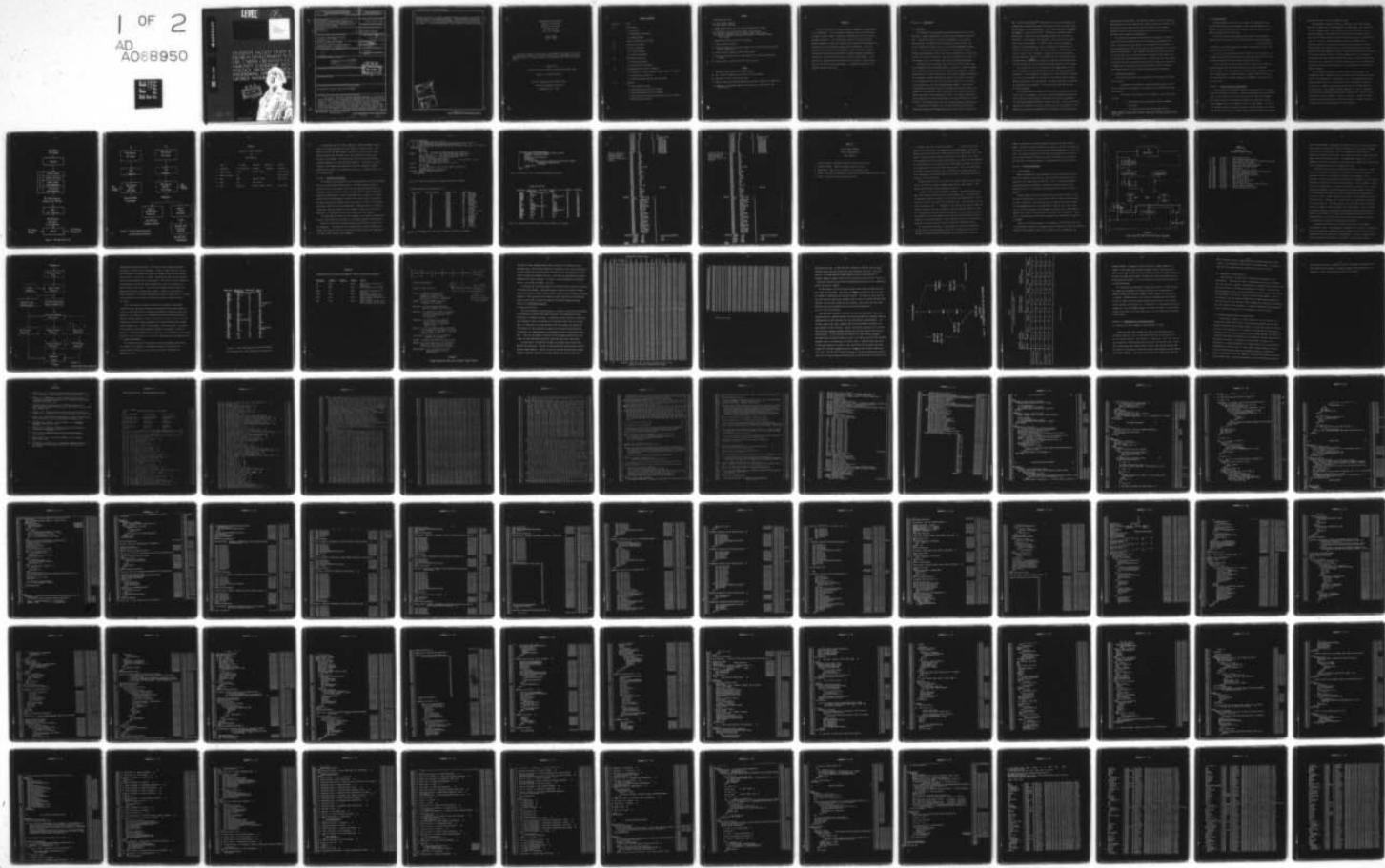


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DEVELOPMENT OF EXPERIMENTAL COMPILERS TO GENERATE EMULATORS FOR--ETC(U)  
APR 79 R E MERWIN    DASG60-78-C-0115

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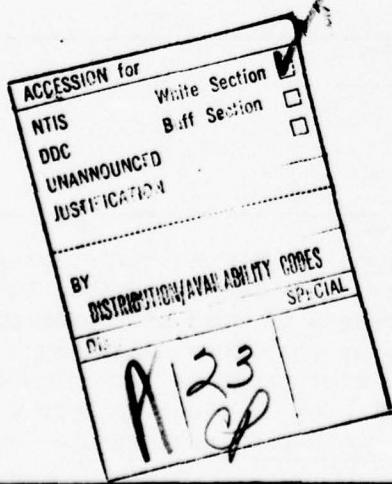
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Development of Experimental  
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High Level Languages

Final Report  
April 1, 1979

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ABSTRACT

The use of compilers to go from high level languages to microprograms is not commonplace. A few experimental compilers have been described but no support of this concept is provided by manufacturers of user microprogrammable computers. In this feasibility study two existing compilers accepting dialects of PL/I were considered for generating microprograms for computers with a horizontally encoded control word format. One of the compilers which accepts the PLM language as input and produces quadruple intermediate text formats and DEC PDP 11 assembly language statements as outputs, was selected for modification to produce microprograms. A post processor is described which was added to this compiler to produce microcode for the DEC PDP 11/45 minicomputer. A performance analysis of this compiler concludes the report.

## Section 1.0 INTRODUCTION

### 1.1 BACKGROUND

The techniques of microprogramming provide facilities for the implementor of a computer application to optimize the performance of the hardware. Calculations which are carried out repeatedly, e.g. operating system kernels, and digital filter and graphics display routines, can all be speeded up by factors of up to ten with microprogrammed implementations. In spite of the potential performance enhancements possible through microprogramming, there hasn't been a widespread use of these techniques by the users of computers. Much of this reluctance on the part of the computer user is the inherent difficulty of writing microprograms.

Although high level languages (HLL) are widely used to relieve computer programmers from writing applications in machine or assembly language, this facility hasn't been developed to simplify the preparation of microprograms which is a more difficult task than assembly language programming. A few attempts to develop experimental compilers from a HLL to microcode have been described (1,2) but there has been no adoption of this concept by the manufacturers of "user" microprogrammed hardware. The concepts of designing such compilers haven't been extensively developed and the preparation of microcode from a HLL for computers with a horizontal encoded control word hasn't been accomplished to date. This report will describe some techniques which have been developed to establish feasibility of generation of microprograms from a HLL for a range of computer architectures.

The production of support tools to better utilize the facilities offered the application programmer has been a major object of research at

GWU. Abd-Alla and Karlgaard<sup>(3)</sup> developed one of the first algorithms for automatically optimizing microcode by scanning the object code and identifying segments to be microprogrammed. This work was extended by Moffett<sup>(4)</sup> and Evans<sup>(5)</sup>. More recently Fodor<sup>(2)</sup> implemented a microcode compiler based upon the high level microprogramming language, MPL, proposed by Eckhouse<sup>(1)</sup>. This research had two objects: one was to see if a translator writing system (TWS), i.e. XPL<sup>(6)</sup>, could be used to implement a compiler for microprograms; and second to determine the efficiency of a compiler developed using a TWS. From this research it was determined that the TWS could be used to implement a compiler for a HLL which directly produces microcode. Further it was demonstrated that the resultant microcode produced by the compiler was nearly as efficient in storage utilization and running time as the equivalent microcode produced by hand coding.

In the later sections of this report the term host machine will be used to designate the computer hardware for which the microprograms are implemented. This terminology is widely used to differentiate the hardware in which the microprograms are executed and the computer machine language being interpreted by the microprograms. The machine language is considered as defining the target machine. In this study the target machine will be the PLM language.

The Ballistic Missile Defense (BMD) distributed data processing (DDP) test bed has a requirement to provide a flexible computational environment and the DEC VAX 11/780 computers selected for the test bed incorporates the user microprogramming feature to support this need. Since direct (hand) generation of microcode is tedious, error prone, and time consuming, it was apparent that some way of simplifying the preparation of microprograms for

these machines was desirable. The DEC VAX 11/780 has a 96 bit horizontally encoded control word and a feasibility study to determine if microcode could be produced for this machine from a HLL was initiated at The George Washington University where experimental compilers of this type (2) had previously been designed and implemented.

Two experimental compilers were available to support this feasibility study and the main effort was devoted to activating and evaluating each system to determine its applicability to the generation of microcode. It was determined that only one of the compilers was satisfactory in a selection process described below. This compiler was modified to produce microcode for the DEC PDP 11/45 as a substitute for the DEC VAX 11/780 machine since the control word field descriptions weren't available for the latter machine. The modified compiler has demonstrated an ability to generate microcode for a computer with a horizontally encoded control word as described below. A performance analysis of the compiler shows acceptable performance.

## 1.2 EXPERIMENTAL OBJECTIVES

The following objectives were established for this feasibility study at the outset:

(a) Modify the two available compilers described above so that they will produce microprograms for a computer with a horizontally encoded control word.

(b) Evaluate the performance of the compiler. Two criteria will be used:

1. The number of micro instructors needed to implement test cases.

2. The number of main storage references required.

These criteria will be compared between microcode produced from FORTRAN and DECPDP Assembly Language and microcode compiled by the quad compiler for the test cases.

### 1.3 ACCOMPLISHMENTS

(a) Both compilers which were to be used in the feasibility study were activated and test cases prepared. After some investigation it was decided to concentrate on the PLM to quadruple compiler due to its much greater flexibility at the HLL level.

(b) A post processor was developed which converts the quadruples generated by the quad compiler into special register oriented quadruples.

The post processor is designed to be general purpose and capable of generating register quads for any machine architecture.

(c) A micro code generator for the DEC PDP 11/45 was implemented. It is again a generalized design capable of converting R quads into microcode for any host machine with a horizontal encoded control word.

(d) An evaluation was made relative to the criteria of the number of microinstructions and main storage references required to implement the test cases. The microinstructions and main storage references generated by the quad compiler are compared against the same criteria derived from hand coded DEC PDP 11 assembly language, and FORTRAN IV implementations of the test cases.

### Section 2. COMPILER DESIGN AND DESCRIPTION

As noted above, two available compilers were considered for the generation of microprograms from a HLL. Both were implemented using a translator writer system (TWS) (6) which is based upon the XPL high level language. This system provides a methodology for producing a compiler for a high level language which can be defined in terms of a BNF grammar. It consists of a language analyzer, a prototype compiler (called skeleton), and compiler (called XCOM) which accepts a program written in the XPL high level language

and produces object code for the IBM 370 system.

The procedure for using the TWS is to define the high level language, for which a compiler is to be implemented, in a BNF format. This is entered into the language analyzer which produces a set of parsing tables for the specified language. These tables are entered into the prototype compiler and a set of routines written in XPL are inserted to carry out the compilation activity. These are: semantic routines to define the meaning of the individual phrases of the HLL input statements; code generators to convert these meanings into object code for the specified host machine; and symbol table and other data management routines. The resultant program is a compiler for the specified HLL written in the XPL language which is now compiled by the XCOM compiler into an IBM 370 object load module. This load module when loaded into a 370 computer will compile a program written in the specified HLL into object microcode for host machine. The operation of the TWS is illustrated in figure 1.

The two compilers accepted a variant of PL/1 as an input HLL. One designated the MOD 3 Compiler accepts a version of MPL (1) and produces microcode for the Interdata MOD 3 minicomputer. The second designated the Quad Compiler accepts PLM (7), a subset of PL/1 which is supported by INTEL as a HLL input to a compiler which produces object code for the 8080 series of microprocessors. This compiler produces quadruples, a form of intermediate text (8) which are translated into DEC PDP 11 machine code. An overview of the operation of these compilers is given in figure 2. A detailed program listing of the Quad compiler can be found at appendix 7.1, Table I provides a definition of the quads generated by the Quad Compiler.

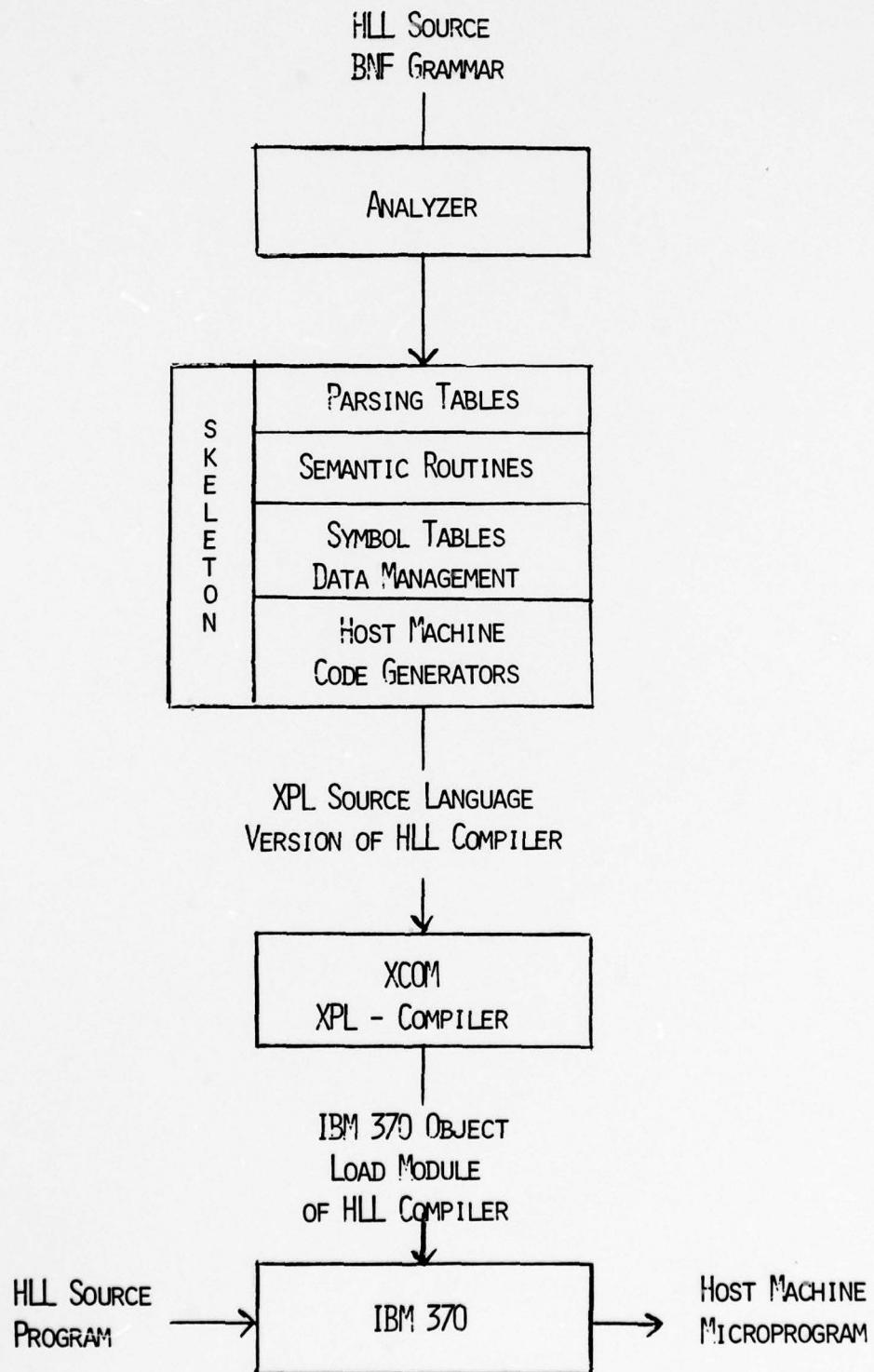


FIGURE 1. TWS FUNCTIONAL FLOW

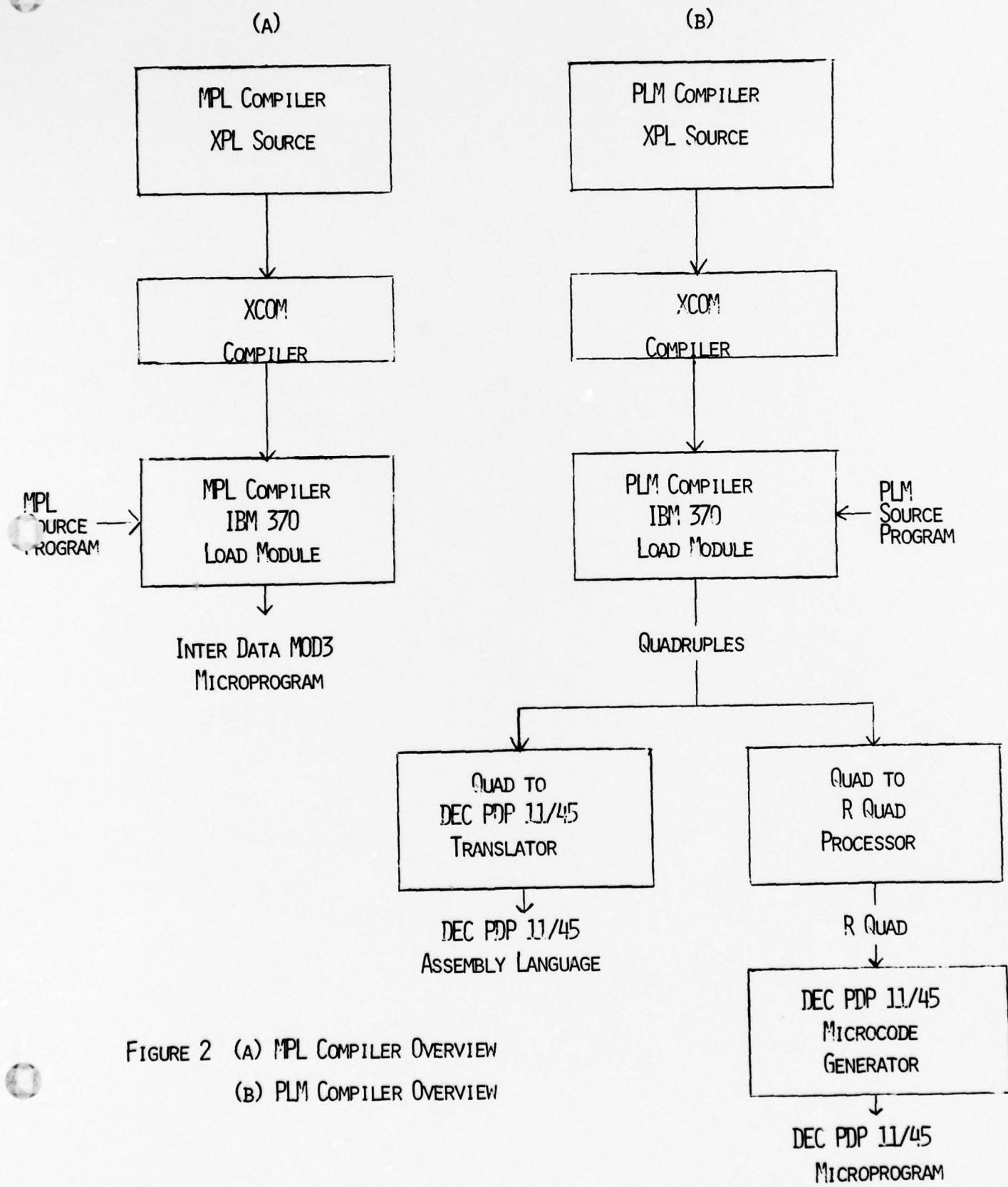


TABLE I

QUADRUPLE FORMATS GENERATED

BY

QUAD COMPILER

Type	Operator	Operand 1	Operand 2	Result
1. Arithmetic	+,-,*,GT,LT,EQ	Variable	Variable	Variable
2. Branch (Cond)	BT,BF	Variable (Flag)	-	Addr (Label)
3. Branch (Uncond)	BR	-	-	Addr (Label)
4. Data	ASGN	Variable (ADDR)	-	Addr (Var)
5. Label	LAB	Addr (Label)	-	
6. Array	SUBS/SUBL	Address (Array)	Index	Addr (Var)

To illustrate the use of these compilers, a sample program is shown in terms of its input and output for each compiler in figure 3 and 4. Note that the input to the MOD3 compiler is written in terms of the internal machine registers and functional units even though the statements are written in a HLL format. This implies the user of this HLL must have an intimate knowledge of the Interdata MOD3 hardware. The input to the quad compiler is more general and appears much more like statements normally associated with a HLL. This generality does lead to a complexity which will be discussed below.

### Section 3. SELECTION OF APPROACH

Both compilers were activated at the George Washington University Computer Center (An IBM 370 MOD 148 Installation). The MOD3 compiler was easily activated but the quad compiler which had been originally implemented on a different computer required a number of changes before becoming operational. During the implementation of the test programs shown in table II, it became apparent that the MOD3 compiler suffered from a serious lack of generality. As noted above, the HLL statements had to be written in terms of the internal functional components of the Interdata MOD3. Programs written in a machine independent form were rejected by this compiler. Based upon this lack of generality, it was decided not continue working with this compiler.

The quad compiler accepts as input programs a very natural formulation of the test case algorithms and produces an equivalent quadruple representation along with a DEC PDP 11 assembly language version which is derived from the quadruples. Some problems were encountered and solved for handling of arrays and nested DO loops and a "built in" multiply routine was implemented to permit a wider range of test programs.

```

GREATEST ELEMENT:
PROCEDURE OPTIONS (MATH);
/* MPL PROCEDURE TO FIND THE GREATEST INTEGER IN A LIST */
DCL (R0..R1..R2..R3..R4..R5..R6..R7..AR..DR) R16(64);
/* R0 AND R1 CONTAIN PTRNTR TO LIST. R7 IS USED TO INDEX THE LIST */

INITIALIZE:
    R5 = 0;
    R4 = 0;
    R7 = 0;
    R6 = 49; /* LIST IS ASSUMED TO BE 50 LONG. */
READ:
    R5 = R7+R1; /* READ UP NEXT OPERAND IN LIST */
    MAH = R0 + CARRY; /* USE R1 AS BASE ADDRESS */
    MDR = MS(MAH); /* LOAD OPERAND */
    IF R5 < MDR THEN GOTO SWAP;
    IF R5 = MDR THEN GOTO NEXT; /* SHOULD BE == */
    IF R4 > MDR THEN GOTO NEXT;
    /* PLACE MDR IN R4 AND R5 */
SNAP:
    R4 = MDR;
    R5 = MDR;
NEXT:
    R7 = R7 + 1; /* GET NEXT ELEMENT AND CHECK IF DONE */
    IF R7 < R6 THEN GOTO READ;
FINISH: GOTO GREATEST ELEMENT;
END;
EOF EOF EOF

```

Fig 3 (a) MPL Source Program for Greatest Element Test Program

### OBJECT LISTING FOR INTERDATA ITI

REF LINE	MICRO LOCATION	OBJECT CODE	MNEMONICS
8	0	5500	LJ R5."000"
9	1	5400	LJ R4."000"
10	2	5700	LJ R7."000"
11	3	5631	LJ PA."31"
12	4	4823	AP.R7-
12	5	FC17	MAI-R1
13	6	CR0F	MAH,RO
15	7	3100	MFM,PFAD
15	8	4853	AP.R5
15	9	ER07	AP.MDH
16	10	1111	LJ R1."17"
16	11	4853	AP.R5
16	12	ER07	AP.MDH
17	13	1313	LJ R1."11.10"
17	14	4843	AP.R4
17	15	FRA7	AP.VDI
18	16	1213	LJ R1."10"
20	17	44A3	R4.MDI
21	18	0503	PC.MDH
22	19	5801	AE."01"
22	20	FC77	R7.R7
23	21	4873	AP.R7
23	22	F867	AR.P6
24	23	1104	LJ R1."4"
25	24	2000	RO.PO
25	25	1100	R R1."0"

Fig 3 (b) INTERDATA MOD3 Microcode for Greatest Element Test Program

```
|GREATEST ELEMENT:PROCEDURE;
|DECLARE (I,N,GRST_ELMNT,INDEX) BYTE;
|DECLARE ARRAY(10) BYTE;
|N=10;
|GRST_ELMNT=ARRAY(1);
|INDEX=1;
|DO I=2 TO N;
|    IF GRST_ELMNT > ARKAY(I) THEN GO TO LAB1;
|    GRST_ELMNT=ARRAY(I);
|    INDEX=I;
|LAB1:END;
|END;
|EOF
```

Fig 4 (a) PLM Source Code for Greatest Element Test Program

QUADS GENERATED

OPERATOR	OPERAND1/ CONDITION	OPERAND2	RESULT/ ****	RCD_NR	LOC_QUAD
LAB	GREATEST_ELEMENTO	0	0	0	1
ASGN	10	0	N	0	5
SUBS	ARKAY	1	T3	0	9
ASGN	T3	0	GRST_ELMNT	0	13
ASGN	I	0	INDEX	0	17
ASGN	2	0	I	0	21
LAB	L7	0	0	0	25
GT	I	N	T8	0	29
BT	T8	0	L9	0	33
SUBS	ARRAY	I	T10	0	37
GT	GRST_ELMNT	T10	T11	0	41
BT	T11	0	LAB1	0	45
SUBS	ARKAY	I	T13	0	49
ASGN	T13	0	GRST_ELMNT	0	53
ASGN	I	0	INDEX	0	57
LAB	LAB1	0	0	0	61
ADD	I	1	T17	0	65
ASGN	T17	0	I	0	69
BR	0	0	L7	0	73
LAB	.L9	0	0	0	77

Fig 4 (b) Quadruple Representation of Greatest Element Test Program

Fig 4 (c) DEC PDP 11  
Assembly Language  
Representation of  
Greatest Element Test  
Program

ENTRY	MAIN		I
WORD	0		IN
WORD	0		GRTST_ELMNT
WORD	0		INDEX
WORD	0		ARRAY(1)
WORD	0		ARRAY(2)
WORD	0		ARRAY(3)
WORD	0		ARRAY(4)
WORD	0		ARRAY(5)
WORD	0		ARRAY(6)
WORD	0		ARRAY(7)
WORD	0		ARRAY(8)
WORD	0		ARRAY(9)
WORD	0		ARRAY(10)
			MULTIPLY
CLR	R4		
TST	R1		
BGE	+6.		
INC	R4		
NEG	R1		
IST	R2		
BGE	+6.		
INC	R4		
NEG	R2		
CLK	R0		
MOV	#-16., R3		
ASL	R0		
RUL	R1		
BCC	+6		
ADD	R2, R0		
ADC	R1		
INC	R3		
BNE	-12.		
TST	R1		
BNE	+10.		
DEC	R4		
BNE	+4		
NEG	R0		
RTS	R7		
MOV	#2., R6		
HALT			DIVIDE
CLR	R0		
CMP	R2, R1		
BGT	+8		
SUB	R2, R1		
INC	R0		
BR	-8.		
RTS	R7		
MOV	#4096., R6		
WORD	6		
MOV	LABELS, R5		
MOV	#10., 2		
MOV	#1.-(R6)		
ASL	(R6)		
ADD	#6., (R6)		
MOV	0(R6)+, 4.		
MOV	#1., 6.		
MOV	#2., 0.		
CMP	0., 2.		
BLE	+6		
JMP	86.(R5)		
MOV	0,-(R6)		
ASL	(R6)		
ADD	#6., (R6)		
CMP	4., 0(R6)+		
BLE	+6		
JMP	84.(R5)		
MOV	0,-(R6)		
ASL	(R6)		
ADD	#6., (R6)		
MOV	0(R6)+, 4.		
MOV	0., 6		
MOV	0,-(R6)		
ADD	#1., (R6)		
MOV	(R6)+, 0.		
JMP	82.(R5)		
HALT			
LABELS:	WORD	+2	GREATEST_ELEMENT
	WORD	108.	L7
	WORD	140.	LAB1
	WORD	192.	L9
	WORD	208.	
END:	END	MAIN	

Fig 4 (c) DEC PDP 11  
Assembly Language  
Representation of  
Greatest Element Test  
Program

ENTRY	MAIN		I
WORD	0		GRTST_ELMNT
WORD	0		INDEX
WORD	0		ARRAY(1)
WORD	0		ARRAY(2)
WORD	0		ARRAY(3)
WORD	0		ARRAY(4)
WORD	0		ARRAY(5)
WORD	0		ARRAY(6)
WORD	0		ARRAY(7)
WORD	0		ARRAY(8)
WORD	0		ARRAY(9)
WORD	0		ARRAY(10)
CLR	R4		MULTIPLY
TST	R1		
BGE	+6.		
INC	R4		
NEG	R1		
TST	R2		
BGE	+6.		
INC	R4		
NEG	R2		
CLR	R0		
MOV	#-16., R3		
ASL	R0		
RUL	R1		
BCC	+6.		
ADD	R2, R0		
ADC	R1		
INC	R3		
BNE	-12.		
TST	R1		
BNE	+10.		
DEC	R4		
BNE	+4		
NEG	R0		
RTS	R7		
MOV	#2., R6		
HALT			
CLR	R0		DIVIDE
CMP	R2, R1		
BGT	+8		
SUB	R2, R1		
INC	R0		
BR	-8.		
RTS	R7		
MAIN:	MOV #4096., R6		
	WORD 6		
	MOV LABELS, R5		
	MOV #10., 2		
	MOV #1,-(R6)		
	(R6)		
	ASL #6., -(R6)		
	ADD #6., -(R6)		
	MOV #1., 6		
	MOV #2., 0		
	CMP 0., 2		
	BLE +6		
	JMP #6.(R5)		
	MOV 0,-(R6)		
	ASL (R6)		
	ADD #6., -(R6)		
	CMP 4, 0(R6)+		
	BLE +6		
	JMP #4.(R5)		
	MOV 0,-(R6)		
	ASL (R6)		
	ADD #6., -(R6)		
	MOV 0,(R6)+, 4.		
	MOV 0., 6		
	MOV 0,-(R6)		
	ADD #1., -(R6)		
	MOV (R6)+, 0.		
	JMP #2.(R5)		
	HALT		
LABELS:	WORD +2		GREATEST_ELEMENT
	WORD 108.		L7
	WORD 140.		LAB1
	WORD 192.		
	WORD 208.		L9
END:	END MAIN		
SEND			

TABLE II

LIST OF TEST PROGRAMS  
USED TO EVALUATE THE  
QUAD COMPILER

1. Fibonacci Series: Evaluates successive terms of this series.
2. Greatest Element: Finds the largest number in a list.
3. Bubble Sort: Sorts a list of numbers into ascending order.
4. Prime: Uses Sieve of Erasthenes to identify the prime numbers between 1 and N.
5. Filter: A digital low pass filter algorithm.

The next task was to select the computer to serve as the host machine for the microcode to be generated by the quad compiler. The study contract specified the DEC VAX 11/780 system to be the host machine but we were unable to get an adequate hardware description of this system. As a result we were required to look for an alternate system. Our choice was narrowed down to a DEC machine with a horizontal control word format as similar as possible to the VAX machine (96 bit horizontal control word). Due to the availability of adequate hardware information for the DEC PDP 11/45 system, which has a 56 bit horizontal control word format with 18 control fields, this system was chosen to be the host machine.

Another reason for choice of a DEC PDP 11 computer model was the availability of DEC PDP 11 assembly language output from the quad computer. This factor facilitated the compiler evaluation activity.

A number of difficulties immediately surfaced. The DEC PDP 11/45 has no means for entering literal data at the microprogram level. This means that all addresses, indices, constants, etc. specified for program written in PLM had to be stored in main memory in the DEC PDP 11/45. There are only six registers available to the programmer in this machine and when the number of indices, constants, and other currently processed variables exceeds six then as a backup they must be resident in main storage. At any particular point in the execution of the test algorithm only currently referenced data items are stored in the internal registers. These limitations lead to the generalized approach to handling internal register contents to be described below.

An interesting side affect of the absence of a means for introducing literal data at the microprogram level was the discovery that it was not feasible to directly microcode algorithms for the DEC PDP 11/45 when the

number of constants and indices exceeded the available internal register supply. For the test cases utilized in the study, all but one (the generation of Fibonacci series values) was not directly microprogrammable in the DEC PDP 11/45. This had the undesirable side effect of eliminating one boundary of direct or hand produced microcode as a yard stick against which to measure the efficiency of the quad compiler for producing DEC PDP 11/45 microcode.

#### Section 4. MICROCODE GENERATION

##### 4.1 R QUAD GENERATOR

Before describing the R Quad Generator it will be necessary to briefly describe the DEC PDP 11/45 which was selected as the host machine for the microcode to be compiled from the PLM HLL. This is a typical minicomputer architecture which was designed to efficiently interpret the DEC PDP 11 instruction set (9). An overview block diagram of this system is shown in figure 5.

As noted above, the control word for the DEC PDP 11/45 contains 56 bits and has 18 control fields. A list of these control fields and their purpose is shown in table III. Note that there are 16 registers controlled through the microprogram of which six are available for general use. Memory read access is via a BA register which transmits an address over the DEC UNIBUS to memory which returns a value one access time later over the same bus. Memory write is similar except a data value and address are transmitted to memory via the UNIBUS.

Because of the limited number of free registers in the DEC PDP 11/45 CPU, it was decided to maintain all program constants, addresses, indices and variables defined in the quadruples output by the compiler in main storage and only

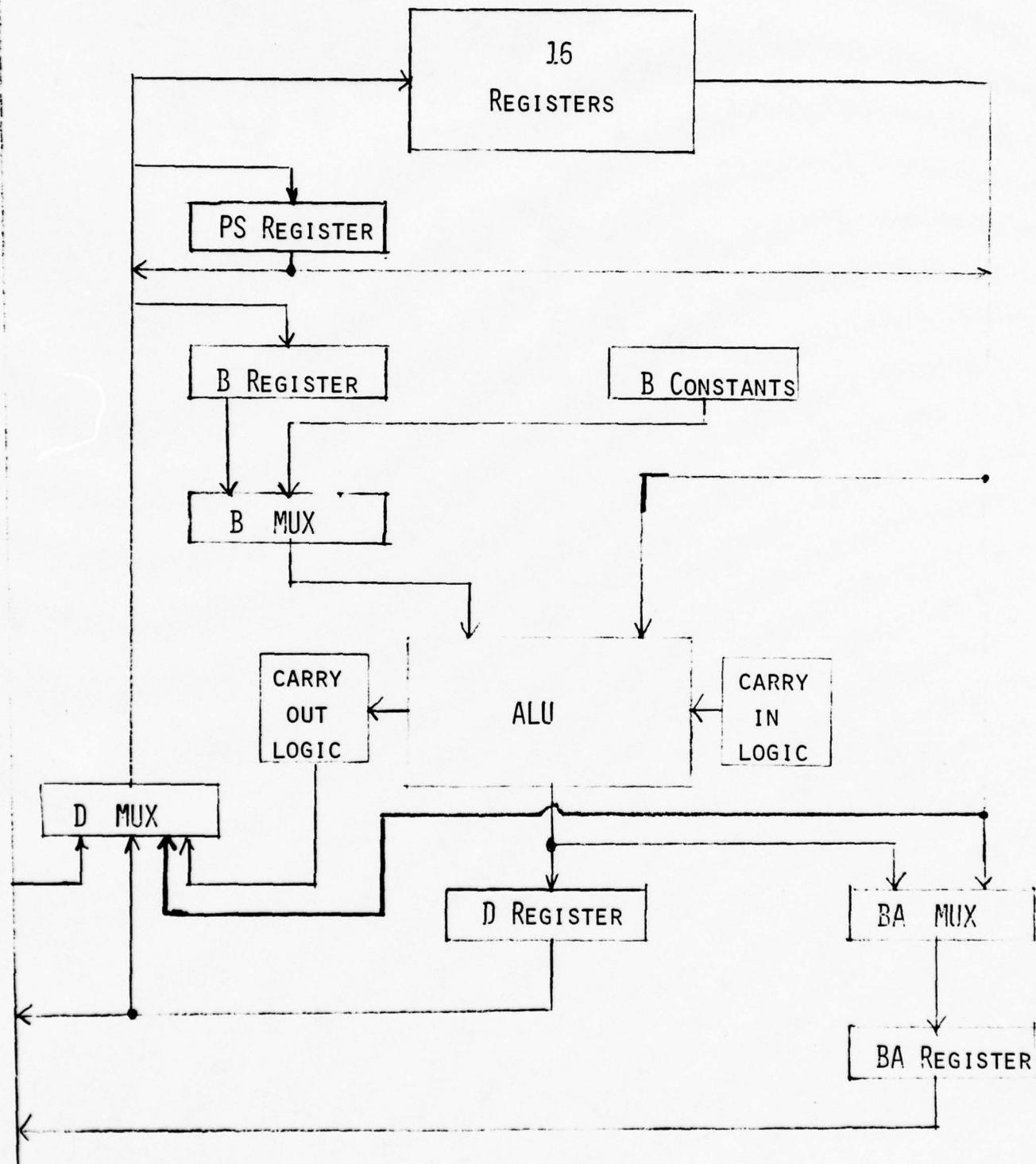


FIGURE 5  
SIMPLIFIED DEC PDP 11/45 CPU BLOCK DIAGRAM

TABLE 111

DEC PDP 11/45  
MICROCODE CONTROL FIELDS

1. CLK	(3 bits)	- Clock Control Field
2. CIR	(1 bit)	- Clock UNIBUS into IR Register
3. WR	(2 bits)	- Controls Write DMUX input to the General Registers
4. CB	(1 bit)	- Clock DMUX into B Register
5. CD	(1 bit)	- Clocks ALU Output into D Register
6. CBA	(1 bit)	- Clocks Data into BUS Register
7. BUS	(3 bits)	- BUS Control
8. DAD	(4 bits)	- Data Path Alteration Control
9. SPS	(3 bits)	- Controls Loading and Clocking of PSW Register
10. ALU	(5 bits)	- ALU Mode and Operation Select
11. SBC	(4 bits)	- Microprogram Constant Selection
12. SBM	(4 bits)	- BMUX Input Control
13. SDM	(2 bits)	- DMUX Input Control
14. SBA	(1 bit)	- Selects Input to BA MUX
15. UBF	(5 bits)	- Micro Branch Field
16. SRX	(4 bits)	- General Register Address Source Selection
17. RIF	(4 bits)	- General Register Address
18. UPF	(8 bits)	- Next microinstruction address

keep a limited number in registers as required at each point in the calculation. This requires keeping track of where all variables, etc. are stored in memory and which are in the registers. This is accomplished at compile time by generating a register content table which provides the required address pointers, usage, status, and register content of program data in current use. It is important to note that generation of this table doesn't impact run time execution of the microprogram but only the compilation activity.

An overview of how R quads are generated is shown at figure 6. We start with a set of quadruples generated by the compiler in which all operands are described in terms of the variables specified by the programmer of the algorithm in PLM and those variables, generated by the compiler, e.g. the indices generated to implement a DO loop or array structure. As each quadruple is read in by the R Quad generator it examines each operator and operand. The operands representing constants, indices and variables are assigned memory locations. A set of allocate and deallocate routines load and unload the program data into and out of the internal registers using read and write quadruples defined for this purpose. Operands with the same value, e.g. constants, are assigned to the same register. Variables assigned an initial value, which is already stored in a register, will be assigned to the same register. When the supply of internal registers is exhausted, an algorithm selects operands currently stored in the registers to be loaded into storage to make room for currently needed variables. As noted above, a record of all these operand assignments is being maintained during the R Quad generation process.

Two special cases must now be examined. The first is the quadruple representing a label. This quadruple is generated by the compiler in implementing a DO loop and other program structures which must serve as a point to be branched to from other parts of the microprogram. Of course, statement labels can be inserted in the HLL source as required. The second case involves

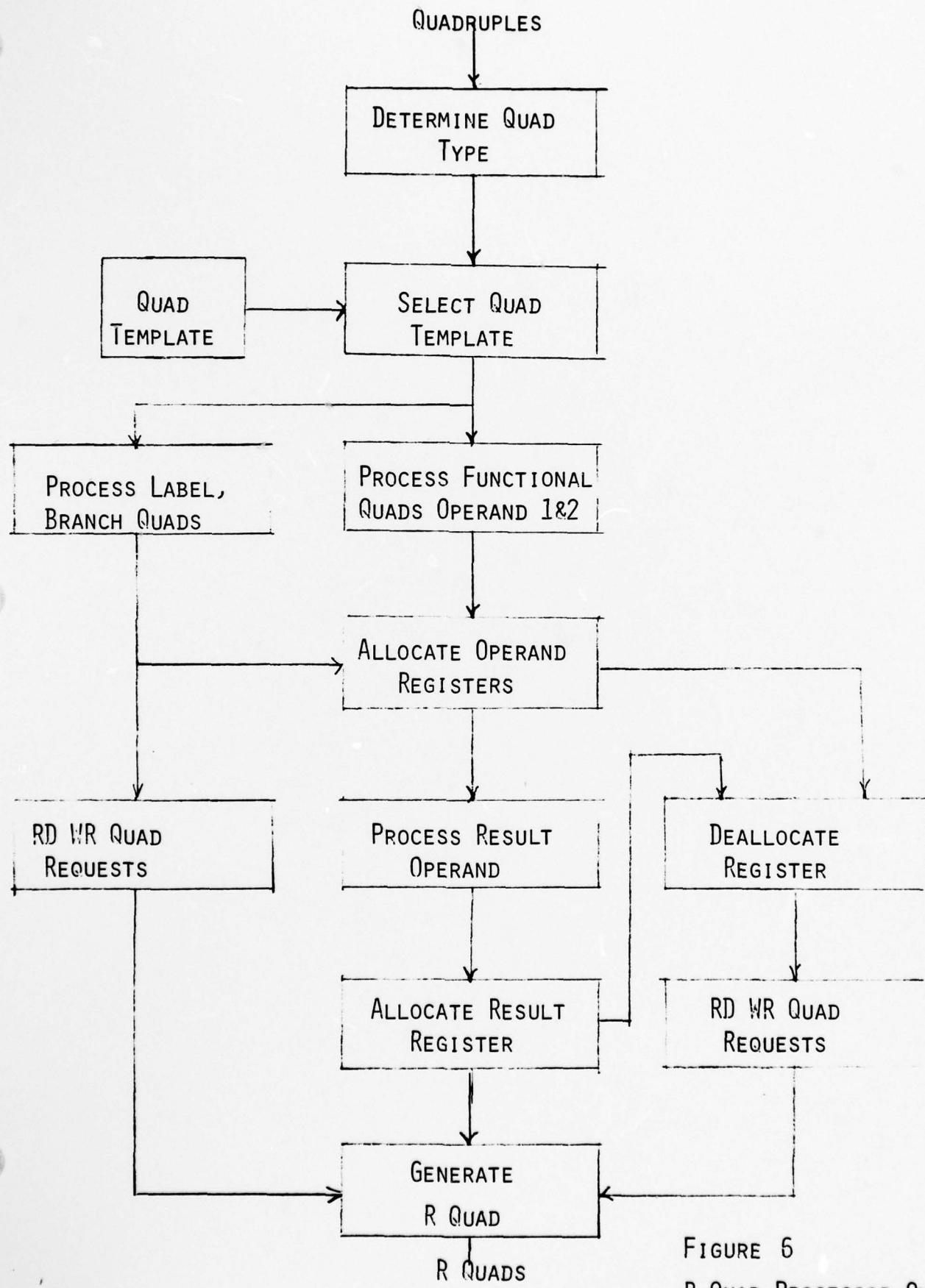


FIGURE 6  
R QUAD PROCESSOR OVERVIEW

quadruples which specify branches. These may be either compiler generated or be part of the HLL source statements. In both of these cases the contents of the internal CPU registers are subject to change and the existing contents must be saved. In the case of a label, a branch may be made to this quadruple from some other quadruple in the microprogram. The register contents specified by the quadruples before the label quadruple will need to be replaced if a branch occurs to this label. In the event the program returns to this point again the old register contents must be saved. Likewise in the case of a branch quadruple it isn't known beforehand which way the branch will go. Because of the possibility of not taking the branch, the current register values are saved.

The R Quad processor assigns to registers all operands in quadruples generated by the compiler and generates the appropriate additional quadruples to move operand data between the registers and memory as required to meet this objective. The result is a set of quadruples with most operands specified in terms of internal registers. This is illustrated in figure 7, which shows the R Quads derived from the Quads representing the Greatest Element Test Program shown in Figure 4(c). A list of R Quad types is shown in table IV. The layout of the register content table required to support its operation is shown in figure 8. A detailed description of the function of each procedure of the R Quad Processor is given in appendix 7.5(a) and the R Quad generators in appendix 7.5(b).

#### 4.2 MICROCODE GENERATOR

Each quadruple type has an operation field which designates some action to be taken by the hardware. The operands required for this action are specified and a location to store the result is given. The microcode generation routine

OPERATOR	OPERAND1/ CONDITION	OPERAND2	RESULT LABEL
LAB	GREATEST_ELEMENT0	0	0
RD	10	0	R6
RDAD	ARRAY	0	R5
RD	1	0	R4
ASL	R4	0	R1
ADD	R5	R1	R1
KDVR	R1	0	R1
RD	2	0	R3
WT	R1	0	GR1ST_ELMNT
WT	R3	0	INDEX
WT	R4	0	INDEX
WT	R6	0	INDEX
LAP	L7	0	0
RD	1	0	R6
RD	N	0	R5
GT	R6	R5	R1
BT	R1	0	L4
ROAD	ARRAY	0	R4
ASL	R6	0	R1
ADD	R4	R1	R1
KDVR	R1	0	R1
RD	GR1ST_ELMNT	R1	R3
GT	R3	R1	R2
BT	R2	0	LAB1
ASL	R6	0	R1
ADD	R4	R1	R1
KDVR	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	GR1ST_ELMNT
WT	R6	0	INDEX
LAP	LAP1	0	0
RD	1	0	R6
RD	1	0	R5
ADD	R6	R5	R1
WT	R1	0	I
BR	0	0	L7
LAB	L9	0	0

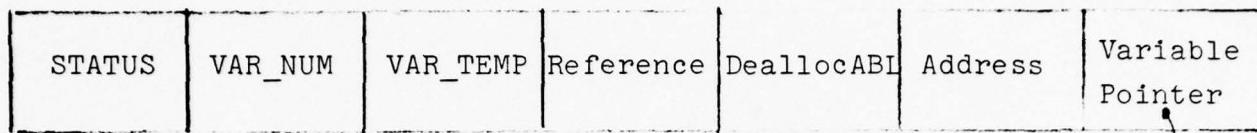
Figure 7 R Quad Representation of Greatest Element

Test Program derived from Quads Shown in Figure 4(c)

TABLE IV

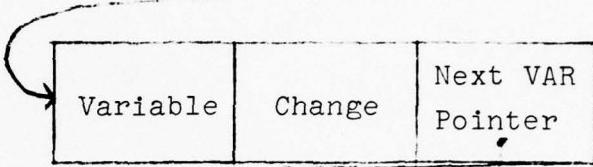
REGISTER QUADS WITH OPERANDS REPRESENTING INTERNAL REGISTERS OR ADDRESSES

<u>OPERATION</u>	<u>OPERAND 1</u>	<u>OPERAND 2</u>	<u>RESULT</u>	<u>ACTION</u>
RD	Addr	-	Reg n	Read Content of Addr into Register n
WT	Reg n	-	Addr	Write Register n into addr.
RDAD	Var	-	Reg n	Read Addr of Varaiable into Register n
RDVR	Reg n	-	Reg m	Read value in Reg m from address specified in Reg n
WTAD	Reg n	-	Reg m	Write contents of Reg n into addr in Reg m
ASL	Reg n	-	Reg m	Write contents of Reg n into Reg m shifted left one place



One Entry Per Register

Contents of Each Field are:



Status: it indicates its associated register is allocated to a variable or not, it is a two valued entry 'FREE' or 'ALLOCATED'

One Entry per Variable Assigned to this Register

VAR\_NUM: it counts number of variables assigned to the register

VAR\_TEMP: it counts number of temporary variables assigned to the register

Reference: its contents is a number to indicate the last reference to the register relative to the reference to the other registers.

Deallocabl: it indicates if the register can be used in the quad under process or not, its value is 'YES' or 'NO'

Address: it is a two valued element to indicate if the contents of the register is value of or address of a variable, it can take value of 'YES' or 'NO'

Var\_Pointer: a pointer to list of variables assigned to the register

Variable: variable name assigned to the register

Change: this entry indicates if the variable has changed its value after the last time that it has been read from the memory

Next\_Var\_PTR: it is a pointer to the next variable associated to the same register

FIGURE 8  
R QUAD PROCESSOR REGISTER CONTENT TABLE FORMAT

consists of a case statement which causes a branch to a routine for each quadruple type. This routine refers to a tabulation of the actions carried out by each control field of the DEC PDP 11/45 and selects the appropriate binary value to actuate the required function. More than one microinstruction may be generated for a given quadruple. In figure 9 the microprogram corresponding to the R Quads shown in figure 7 is shown.

To actually use the microprogram in the DEC PDP 11/45 it would be necessary to create a load module. This would require creation of a control storage address table which provides relative address values for all operands specifying addresses. This process would be similar to that required for a conventional loader routine used to create load modules for machine language programs.

#### Section 5.0 PERFORMANCE EVALUATION

##### 5.1 EVALUATION APPROACH

One of the questions concerning use of a compiler to generate microprograms is the ability to produce "efficient" microcode. The meaning of the word "efficient" is somewhat arbitrary. To develop a precise meaning is cumbersome, but in general it means the generation of micrograms which run in a minimum time. As noted above, two measures which have been adopted for expressing "efficiency" for this study, are the number of microinstructions generated to represent the algorithm and the corresponding number of main memory references. Since we were unable to execute the microprograms generated in this study, the more meaningful criteria of execution time wasn't obtainable.

As noted above, a comparison was made of alternate ways of generating DEC PDP 11/45 microcode. One was to produce DEC PDP 11/45 microcode directly using the Quad Compiler. Another way was to take the DEC PDP 11/45 assembly language statements produced by the Quad Compiler and convert these into

## GENERATED MICRO WORDS

LOC	C L K	C I R	W R	C B	C D	B A	B U S	D A D	S P S	A L	S C	S M	S D M	S H A	U B F	S R X	R I F	U P F		
000	011	0	0	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	000	0	1	00000	0001	0000	00000001	
001	010	0	1	1	0	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	001	0	1	00000	0001	0000	00000010	
002	111	0	1	0	1	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	1111	10	1	00000	0001	1000	00000011	
003	110	0	1	1	0	0	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	001	0	1	00000	0001	1000	000000100
004	011	0	0	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	000	0	1	00000	0001	1000	000000101	
005	010	0	1	1	0	0	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	1	00000	0001	0110	000000110
006	111	0	1	1	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	000000111	
007	010	0	1	1	0	0	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	001	0	1	00000	0001	0101	0000001000
010	111	0	1	1	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	0000001001	
011	010	0	1	1	0	0	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	1	00000	0001	1000	0000001010
012	011	0	0	0	1	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	000	0	1	00000	0001	1000	0000001011	
013	010	0	1	1	0	0	0	000	0000	000	01100	0000	0000	00	0	0	00000	0001	0100	0000001100
014	100	0	0	0	1	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	0	00000	0001	0001	0000001101
015	010	0	1	1	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	0	00000	0001	0001	0000001100
016	010	0	0	1	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	0	00000	0001	0001	0000001111
017	100	0	0	0	1	0	0	000	0000	000	01001	0000	0000	00	0	0	00000	0001	0101	0000001000
020	010	0	1	1	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	0	00000	0001	0001	0000001001
021	011	0	0	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	1	00000	0001	0001	0000001011	
022	010	0	1	1	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	0	00000	0001	0001	0000001000
023	111	0	1	1	0	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	0000001000		
024	010	0	1	1	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	0	00000	0001	1000	0000001010
025	011	0	0	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	1	00000	0001	0011	0000001011	
026	010	0	1	1	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	0	00000	0001	0000	0000001000
027	111	0	1	1	0	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	0000001000		
030	010	0	1	1	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	0	00000	0001	1000	0000001001
031	010	0	0	0	0	1	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	1	00000	0001	1000	0000001010	
032	101	0	0	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	0	00000	0001	0001	0000001101	
033	111	0	1	1	0	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	0000001100		
034	010	0	1	1	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	0	00000	0001	1000	0000001110
035	010	0	0	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	1	00000	0001	0011	0000001111	
036	101	0	0	0	1	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	0000001000		
037	111	0	1	0	1	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	0000001000		
040	010	0	1	1	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	0	00000	0001	1000	0000001000
041	010	0	0	0	0	0	1	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	1	00000	0001	1000	0000001000
042	111	0	1	1	0	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	0	00000	0001	0000	0000001000	
044	010	0	1	1	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	0	00000	0001	1000	0000001001
045	010	0	0	0	0	1	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	1	00000	0001	1000	0000001100	
046	101	0	0	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	0	00000	0001	0110	0000001011	
047	011	0	0	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	1	00000	0001	0000	0000001000	
050	010	0	1	1	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	0	00000	0001	0000	0000001001
051	111	0	1	1	0	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	0000001010		
052	010	0	1	1	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	0	00000	0001	1000	0000001011
053	011	0	0	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	1	00000	0001	1000	0000001100	
054	010	0	1	1	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	0	00000	0001	0110	0000001010
055	111	0	1	1	0	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	0000001011		
056	010	0	1	1	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	0	00000	0001	1000	000000101111
057	011	0	0	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	1	00000	0001	1000	00000011000	
060	010	0	1	1	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	0	00000	0001	0101	0000001001
061	010	0	0	1	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	0	00000	0001	0101	0000001100
062	100	0	0	0	1	0	0	1000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	0	00000	0001	0110	000000100111
063	010	0	1	1	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	0	00000	0001	0001	00000010100
064	100	0	0	0	1	0	0	000	0000	000	001	10011	0001	1111	00	0	1010	0000	0000	00000010101
065	010	0	0	0	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	0	00000	0000	0000	000000101010
066	010	0	0	0	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	0	00000	0000	0000	000000101010
067	010	0	0	0	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	0	00000	0000	0000	000000101010
070	111	0	1	1	0	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	0000001000		
071	010	0	1	1	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	0	00000	0001	0100	0000001010
072	100	0	0	0	1	0	0	000	0000	000	01100	0000	0000	00	0	0	00000	0001	0110	0000001100
073	010	0	1	1	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	0	00000	0001	0001	00000011100
074	010	0	0	1	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	0	00000	0001	0001	00000011101
075	100	0	0	0	1	0	0	000	0000	000	01001	0000	0000	00	0	0	00000	0001	0100	00000011110
076	010	0	1	1	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	0	00000	0001	0001	000000111111
077	011	0	0	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	1	00000	0001	0001	000000110000	
100	010	0	1	1	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	0				

3	010	0	00	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	000	0	00000	0000	0000	0000	01011011
4	100	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	01100	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0110	01001101	
115	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0001	01001110	
116	010	0	00	1	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	01001111	
117	100	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	01001	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0100	01010000	
120	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0001	01010001	
121	011	0	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0001	01010010	
122	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0001	01010011	
123	111	0	11	0	1	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	01010100	
124	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	1000	01010101	
125	010	0	00	0	0	1	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	1000	01010110	
126	101	0	00	0	1	0	101	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	01010111	
127	111	0	11	0	1	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	01011000	
130	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	1000	01011001	
131	010	0	00	0	0	1	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	1000	01011010	
132	101	0	00	0	0	1	0101	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0110	01011011	
133	011	0	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0000	01011100	
134	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0000	01011101	
135	111	0	11	0	1	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	01011110	
136	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	1000	01011111	
137	011	0	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	1000	01100000	
140	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0110	01100001	
141	111	0	11	0	1	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	01100010	
142	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	1000	01100011	
143	011	0	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	1000	01100100	
144	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0101	01100101	
145	010	0	00	1	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0101	01100110	
146	100	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	01001	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0110	01100111	
147	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0001	01101000	
150	111	0	11	0	1	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	01101001	
151	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	1000	01101010	
152	010	0	00	0	0	1	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	1000	01101011	
153	101	0	00	0	1	0	101	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	00100111	
154	011	0	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0000	01101101	
1	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0000	01101110	

FIGURE 9 Continued

equivalent microcode. A third way was to hand-code a DEC PDP 11/45 assembly language version and then convert that into equivalent microcode. The final way is to use a DEC supplied FORTRAN Compiler which produces DEC PDP 11 assembly language statements which are then converted into microcode. Figure 10 illustrates these alternate paths for generating microcode and the comparative results are shown in Table V.

As noted above, only the Fibonacci Series test problem could be directly hand coded into microcode. The number of microinstructions for this case was 11 compared to 83 generated by the Quad Compiler. It should be noted that for this test case all indices and variables could be left in internal DEC PDP 11/45 registers and no memory references were required. This shows that hand-coded microcode can be very efficient but of very limited application.

## 5.2 QUAD COMPILER PERFORMANCE

The data shown in Table V indicates that for the very simple test cases (Fibonacci Series, Greatest-Element) the hand-coded DEC PDP 11 assembly language implementation is more efficient than the quad compiler implementation. For the more complex test cases (digital filter and Prime Number Generator) the quad compiler is more efficient. Another interesting comparison is to the DEC PDP 11 machine language statements produced by the quad compiler from the quad representation. It has been well established (10) that assembly language implementations produced by compilers aren't as efficient as hand coded assembly language, which is indicated by the results shown. Going directly from quads to microcode appears to be about 4 times more efficient than going from quads to DEC PDP 11 machine language and then to microcode for the more complicated test cases. The DEC PDP 11 assembly language to microcode alternative produces from 1.5 to 2 times as many microinstructions as the direct PLM to microcode via

### Five Test Problems

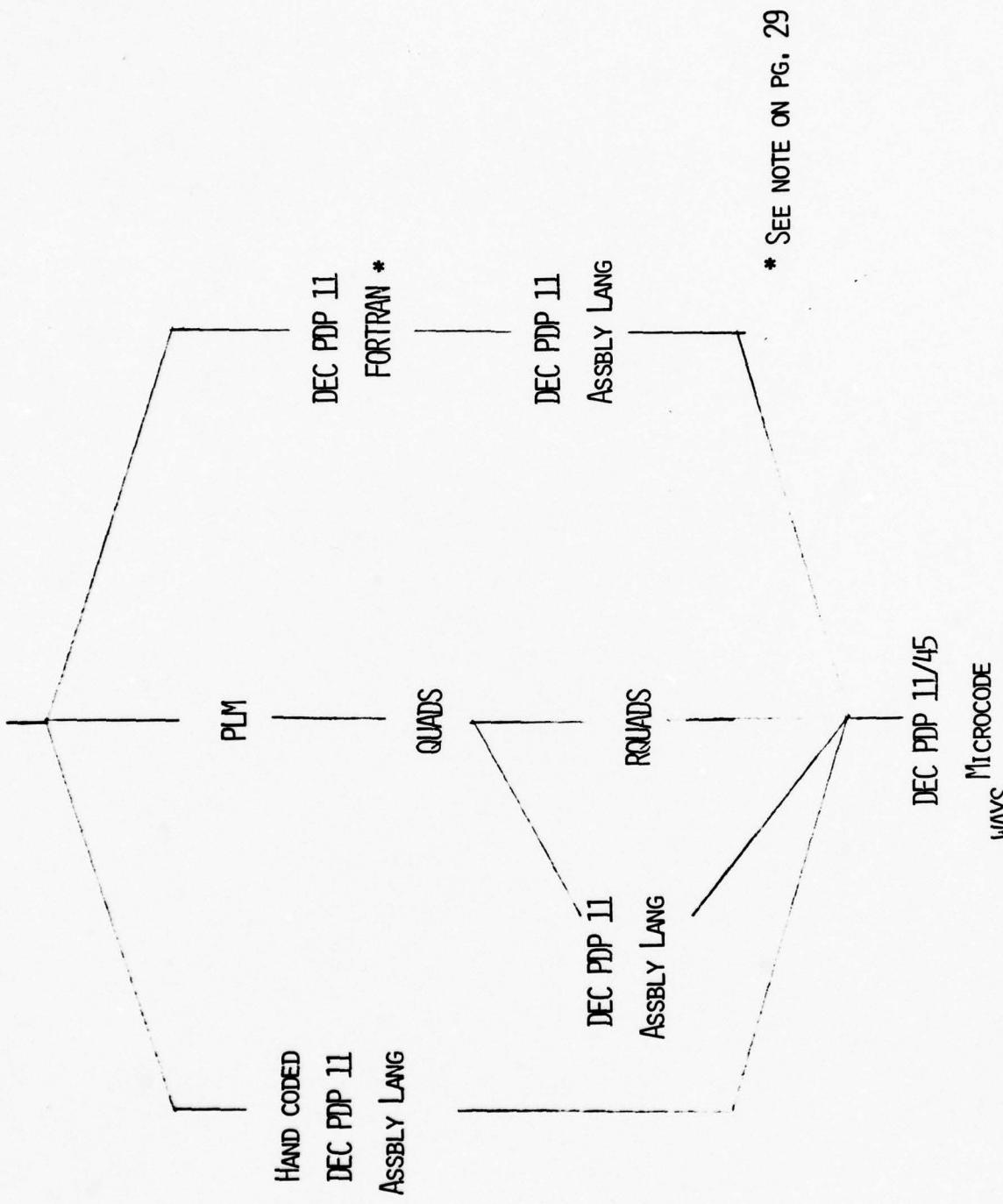


FIGURE 10

TABLE V

COMPARISON OF ALTERNATE METHODS FOR GENERATION OF  
MICROCODE FOR THE DEC PDP 11/45

Compiler Generated Quads	Compiler Generated Assembly Language			Hand Coded Assembly Language		
	Number	Micro Instruction	Memory Reference	Number	Micro Instruction	Memory Reference
Fibonacci Series	16	24	83	32	17	163
Greatest Element	20	36	109	35	26	231
Sort	31	56	165	50	45	399
Prime Number	35	57	182	50	44	473
Digital Filter	28	53	161	38	51	574
				214	24	276
					74	74

\* See note Pg. 29

compiler method. In general the PLM to microcode compiler appears to be comparable with hand coded assembly language in spite of the necessity to move register data in and out of main storage for label and branch quadruples. To date no attempt has been made to optimize the PLM to quad compiler or the R Quad generation process. It is our intention to pursue these alternatives as ongoing research.

As indicated by the asterisks on figure 10 and table V, we had intended to compare the performance of the PLM to DEC PDP 11/45 compiler with a standard commercially available FORTRAN compiler supplied for the DEC PDP 11 systems. FORTRAN versions of the five test programs have been prepared but we are unable to get a machine language listing (object code) with any of the compilers we have access to. Accordingly, the corresponding efficiency comparison to the DEC FORTRAN compiler isn't shown in table V. We anticipate obtaining this data in the near future and it will be supplied as an addendum to this report.

#### SECTION 6.0 RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FURTHER RESEARCH

##### 6.1 Conversion of Input Language of Quad Compiler to PASCAL

PASCAL has been widely accepted as a high level language used for scientific research. The U.S. Army BMD DDP Test Bed has selected PASCAL as its standard language. Accordingly, it is desirable to have this language as an input to a compiler producing microcode for the DEC VAX 11/780. PASCAL has a considerably more complex syntax structure than PLM and some problems will have to be resolved to convert the present quad compiler to accept PASCAL as an input language. It is very likely that due to limitations in the XPL

TWS, we may not be able to implement the entire PASCAL language but only a subset. The selection of this subset is a research issue. A proposal to carry out this research has been accepted and is about to begin.

### 6.2 Optimization of Quad Compiler

There has been no attempt made to optimize the performance of the quad compiler. There are two levels of optimization that can be attempted. The first would be to optimize the generation of quadruples by the compiler and the second would be to optimize the generation of R Quads. It is felt that taking advantage of both of these optimization prospects should greatly enhance the performance of the PASCAL to Quad to DEC VAX 11/780 compiler. Since it is necessary to get the compiler converted to the PASCAL input language producing microcode for the DEC VAX 11/780, research into introducing optimization into this compiler must be deferred. A proposal indicating several approaches to quad compiler optimization will be generated in the near future.

### 6.3 Microprogram Host Machine Interface Study

In developing a compiler to produce microcode for a host machine with a horizontally encoded control word, it quickly became apparent that the host machine architecture had a profound impact on the ease with which the compiling process could be carried out. As noted above, the DEC PDP 11/45 has serious limitations for hand coded microprograms and it became apparent that there was a preferred host machine architecture if an intermediate program representation was going to be used, i.e., quadruple or triple format. Tuning of the architecture to optimize performance of compiled microcode via an intermediate representation could also lead to a less complex compiler internal structure. A study of these tradeoffs among host machine architecture, intermediate program representation, and the complexity of the microcode compiler would have great research value. As more understanding of the host machine architecture

- 31 -

and microcode interface is gained as a result of designing the PASCAL to DEC VAX 11/780 microcode compiler, a detailed research study proposal will be prepared to explore the issues noted above in more detail.

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## APPENDIX 7.1 - 1

## PLM TO DEC PDP 11/45 MICROCODE COMPILER LISTING

```

1 | /* SKELETON          1286
2 | THE PROTO-COMPILER OF THE XPL SYSTEM      1286
3 |
4 |
5 | A. M. McDANIEL        J. J. HORNIG        D. B. WORMAN    1286
6 | INFORMATION & COMPUTER SCIENCE, DEPARTMENT, COMPUTER SCIENCE 1286
7 | UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT SANTA CRUZ, STANFORD, UNIVERSITY, 1286
8 | CALIFORNIA             CALIFORNIA         CALIFORNIA     1286
9 | 95600                  94305            94305        1286
10 |
11 |
12 |
13 |
14 |
15 |
16 |
17 DEVELOPED AT THE STANFORD COMPUTATION CENTER, CAMPUS FACILITY, 1966-69 1286
18 AND THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA COMPUTATION CENTER, SANTA CRUZ, 1969-70. 1286
19 |
20 INSTANTIATED THROUGH THE SHARE ORGANIZATION. 1286
21 THIS VERSION OF SKELETON IS A SYNTAX CHECKER FOR THE FOLLOWING GRAMMARS: 1286
22 /* PROGRAM ::= <STMT LIST> EOF */ 1286
23 /* <STMT LIST> ::= <STMT> */ 1286
24 /* <STMT LIST> ::= <STMT LIST> <STMT> */ 1286
25 /* <STMT> ::= <CLASSIC STMT> */ 1286
26 /* <STMT> ::= <IF STATE> */ 1286
27 /* <CLASSIC STATE> ::= <ASSIGNMENT> ; */ 1286
28 /* <CLASSIC STATE> ::= <COND> ; */ 1286
29 /* <CLASSIC STATE> ::= <PARIC DEF> ; */ 1286
30 /* <CLASSIC STATE> ::= <RETURN STATE> ; */ 1286
31 /* <CLASSIC STATE> ::= <CALL STATE> ; */ 1286
32 /* <CLASSIC STATE> ::= <GO TO STATE> ; */ 1286
33 /* <CLASSIC STATE> ::= <DECLARATION STATE> ; */ 1286
34 /* <CLASSIC STATE> ::= ; */ 1286
35 /* CLASSIC STATE ::= <LABEL DEF> <CLASSIC STATE> */ 1286
36 /* <IF STATE> ::= <IF CLAUSE> <STATE> */ 1286
37 /* <IF STATE> ::= <IF CLAUSE> <TRUE PART> <STATE> */ 1286
38 /* <IF STATE> ::= <IF CLAUSE> <IF STATE> */ 1286
39 /* <IF CLAUSE> ::= IF <EXPR> THEN */ 1286
40 /* <TRUE PART> ::= <CLASSIC STATE> ELSE */ 1286
41 /* <GROUP HEAD> ::= <GROUP HEAD> <ENDING> */ 1286
42 /* <GROUP HEAD> ::= DO */ 1286
43 /* <GROUP HEAD> ::= DO <STEP DEF> ; */ 1286
44 /* <DO WHILE HEAD> ::= DO <WHILE CLAUSE> ; */ 1286
45 /* <DO WHILE HEAD> ::= DO <COND SELECTOR> ; */ 1286
46 /* <GROUP HEAD> ::= <GROUP HEAD> <STATE> */ 1286
47 /* <STEP DEF> ::= <VARD> <EXP> <EXP> <ITERATION CONTROL> */ 1286
48 /* <ITERATION CONTROL> ::= TO <EXP> */ 1286
49 /* <ITERATION CONTROL> ::= BY <EXP> */ 1286
50 /* <WHILE CLAUSE> ::= WHILE <EXP> */ 1286
51 /* <COND SELECTOR> ::= CASE <EXP> */ 1286
52 /* <COND DEF> ::= <PROC HEAD> <STATE LIST> <ENDING> */ 1286
53 /* <PROC HEAD> ::= <PROC NAME> ; */ 1286
54 /* <PROC HEAD> ::= <PROC NAME> <TYPE> ; */ 1286
55 /* <PROC HEAD> ::= <PROC NAME> <PARAMETER LIST> ; */ 1286
56 /* <PROC HEAD> ::= <PROC NAME> <PARAMETER LIST> <TYPE> ; */ 1286
57 /* <PROC NAME> ::= <LABEL DEF> PROCEDURE */ 1286
58 /* <PARAMETER LIST> ::= <PARAMETER HEAD> <IDENTIFIER> */ 1286

```

APPENDIX 7.1 - 2

```

60 /* <PARAMETER HEAD> ::= <PARAMETER HEAD> <IDENTIFIER> , */ 1286
61 /* <ENDING> ::= END */ 1286
62 /* <ENDING> ::= END <IDENTIFIER> */ 1285
63 /* <ENDING> ::= <LABEL DEF> <ENDING> */ 1285
64 /* <RETURN STAT> ::= RETURN */ 1286
65 /* <RETURN STAT> ::= RETURN <EXPR> */ 1286
66 /* <CALL STAT> ::= CALL <VARIABLE> */ 1286
67 /* <GO TO STAT> ::= <GO TO> <IDENTIFIER> */ 1286
68 /* <GO TO> ::= GO TO */ 1286
69 /* <GO TO> ::= GOTO */ 1286
70 /* <DECLARATION STAT> ::= DECLARE <DECLARATION ELEMENTS */ 1286
71 /* <DECLARATION ELEMENT> ::= <IDENTIFIER> LITERALLY <STRING> */ 1286
72 /* <TYPE DECLARATIONS> ::= <IDENTIFIER SPECIFICATION> <TYPE> */ 1286
73 /* <DECLARATION STAT> ::= <DECLARATION STAT> , <DECLARATION ELEMENT> */ 1286
74 /* <DECLARATION ELEMENT> ::= <TYPE DECLARATION> */ 1286
75 /* <TYPE DECLARATIONS> ::= <ROUND HEAD> <NUMBER> ) <TYPE> */ 1286
76 /* <TYPE DECLARATIONS> ::= <TYPE DECLARATION> <INITIAL LIST> */ 1286
77 /* <TYPE> ::= STATUS */ 1286
78 /* <TYPE> ::= REGISTER ( NUMBER ) */ 1286
79 /* <TYPE> ::= MEMORY ( NUMBER ) */ 1286
80 /* <ROUND HEAD> ::= <IDENTIFIER SPECIFICATION> ( */ 1286
81 /* <IDENTIFIER SPECIFICATION> ::= <IDENTIFIER> */ 1286
82 /* <IDENTIFIER SPECIFICATION> ::= <IDENTIFIER LIST> <IDENTIFIER> ) */ 1286
83 /* <IDENTIFIER LIST> ::= ( */ 1286
84 /* <IDENTIFIER LIST> ::= <IDENTIFIER LIST> <IDENTIFIER> */ 1286
85 /* <INITIAL LIST> ::= <INITIAL HEAD> <CONSTANT> */ 1286
86 /* <INITIAL HEAD> ::= INITIAL ( */ 1286
87 /* <INITIAL HEAD> ::= <INITIAL HEAD> <CONSTANT> , */ 1286
88 /* <ASSIGNMENT> ::= <VAR> <REPLACE> <EXPR> */ 1286
89 /* <ASSIGNMENT> ::= <LEFT PART> <ASSIGNMENT> */ 1286
90 /* <REPLACE> ::= = */ 1286
91 /* <LEFT PART> ::= <VARIABLE> , */ 1286
92 /* <EXPR> ::= <LOGICAL FACTOR> */ 1286
93 /* <EXPR> ::= <EXPR> | <LOGICAL FACTOR> */ 1286
94 /* <LOGICAL FACTOR> ::= <LOGICAL SECONDARY> */ 1286
95 /* <LOGICAL FACTOR> ::= <LOGICAL FACTOR> & <LOGICAL SECONDARY> */ 1286
96 /* <LOGICAL FACTOR> ::= <LOGICAL FACTOR> XOR <LOGICAL SECONDARY> */ 1286
97 /* <LOGICAL SECONDARY> ::= <LOGICAL PRIMARY> */ 1286
98 /* <LOGICAL SECONDARY> ::= ~ <LOGICAL PRIMARY> */ 1286
99 /* <LOGICAL PRIMARY> ::= <STRING EXPR> */ 1286
100 /* <LOGICAL PRIMARY> ::= <STRING EXPR> <RELATION> <STRING EXPR> */ 1286
101 /* <RELATION> ::= = */ 1286
102 /* <RELATION> ::= < */ 1286
103 /* <RELATION> ::= > */ 1286
104 /* <RELATION> ::= ~ = */ 1286
105 /* <RELATION> ::= ~ < */ 1286
106 /* <RELATION> ::= ~ > */ 1286
107 /* <RELATION> ::= < = */ 1286
108 /* <RELATION> ::= > = */ 1286
109 /* <STRING EXPR> ::= <ARITH EXPR> */ 1286
110 /* <STRING EXPR> ::= <STRING EXPR> || <ARITH EXPR> */ 1286
111 /* <ARITH EXPR> ::= <TERM> */ 1286
112 /* <ARITH EXPR> ::= <ARITH EXPR> + <TERM> */ 1286
113 /* <ARITH EXPR> ::= <ARITH EXPR> - <TERM> */ 1286
114 /* <ARITH EXPR> ::= + <TERM> */ 1286
115 /* <ARITH EXPR> ::= - <TERM> */ 1286
116 /* <TERM> ::= <PRIMARY> */ 1286
117 /* <PRIMARY> ::= <CONSTANT> */ 1286
118 /* <PRIMARY> ::= <VAR> */ 1286
119 /* <PRIMARY> ::= ( <EXPR> ) */ 1286
120 /* <CONSTANT> ::= <NUMBER> */ 1286
121 /* <VARIABLE> ::= <IDENTIFIER> */ 1286
122 /* <VARIABLE> ::= <SUBSCRIPT HEAD> <EXPR> */ 1286
123 /* <SUBSCRIPT HEAD> ::= <IDENTIFIER> ( */ 1286
124 /* <SUBSCRIPT HEAD> ::= <SUBSCRIPT HEAD> <EXPR> , */ 1286

```

APPENDIX 7.1 - 3

APPENDIX 7.1 - 4

APPENDIX 7.1 - 5

APPENDIX 7.1 - 6

## APPENDIX 7.1 - 7

```

281
280 /* NUMBER_VALUE CONTAINS THE NUMERIC VALUE OF THE LAST CONSTANT SCANNED,
281 */
282 DECLARE NUMBER_VALUE FIXED;
283
284 /* EACH OF THE FOLLOWING CONTAINS THE INDEX INTO V(1) OF THE CORRESPONDING
285 SYMBOL. WE ASK: IF TOKEN = IDENT ETC. */
286 DECLARE (IDENT, NUMBER, DIVIDE, EOFILE) FIXED;
287
288 /* STOPIT() IS A TABLE OF SYMBOLS WHICH ARE ALLOWED TO TERMINATE THE ERROR
289 FLUSH PROCESS. IN GENERAL THEY ARE SYMBOLS OF SUFFICIENT SYNTACTIC
290 HIERARCHY THAT WE EXPECT TO AVOID ATTEMPTING TO START CHECKING AGAIN
291 RIGHT INTO ANOTHER ERROR PRODUCING SITUATION. THE TOKEN STACK IS ALSO
292 FLUSHED DOWN TO SOMETHING ACCEPTABLE TO A STOPIT() SYMBOL.
293 FAILSOFT IS A BIT WHICH ALLOWS THE COMPILER ONE ATTEMPT AT A GENTLE
294 RECOVERY. THEN IT TAKES A STRONG HAND. WHEN THERE IS REAL TROUBLE
295 COMPILING IS SET TO FALSE, THEREBY TERMINATING THE COMPIRATION.
296 */
297 DECLARE STOPIT(100) BIT(1), (FAILSOFT, COMPILING) BIT(1);
298
299 DECLARE S CHARACTER; /* A TEMPORARY USED VARIOUS PLACES */
300
301 /* THE ENTRIES IN PRMASK() ARE USED TO SELECT OUT PORTIONS OF CUED
302 PRODUCTIONS AND THE STACK TOP FOR COMPARISON IN THE ANALYSIS ALGORITHM */
303 DECLARE PRMASK(5) FIXED INITIAL (0, 0, "FFF", "FFFF", "FFFFFF");
304
305
306 /*THE PROPER SUBSTRING OF POINTER IS USED TO PLACE AN UNDER THE POINT
307 OF DETECTION OF AN ERROR DURING CHECKING. IT MARKS THE LAST CHARACTER
308 SCANNED. */
309 DECLARE POINTER_CHARACTER INITIAL ('');
310
311 DECLARE CALLCOUNT(20) FIXED /* COUNT THE CALLS OF IMPORTANT PROCEDURES */
312 INITIAL(0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0);
313
314
315 /* RECORD THE TIMES OF IMPORTANT POINTS DURING CHECKING */
316 DECLARE CLOCK(5) FIXED;
317
318
319 /* COMMONLY USED STRINGS */
320 DECLARE X1 CHARACTER INITIAL(' '), X4 CHARACTER INITIAL(' ');
321 DECLARE PERIOD CHARACTER INITIAL ('.');
322
323 /* TEMPORARIES USED THROUGHOUT THE COMPILER */
324 DECLARE (I, J, K, L) FIXED;
325
326
327 DECLARE TRUE LITERALLY '1', FALSE LITERALLY '0', FOREVER LITERALLY 'WHILE 1';
328
329 /* THE STACKS DECLARED BELOW ARE USED TO DRIVE THE SYNTACTIC
330 ANALYSIS ALGORITHM AND STORE INFORMATION RELEVANT TO THE INTERPRETATION
331 OF THE TEXT. THE STACKS ARE ALL POINTED TO BY THE STACK POINTER SP. */
332
333 DECLARE STACKSIZE LITERALLY '75'; /* SIZE OF STACK */
334 DECLARE PARSE_STACK (STACKSIZE) BIT(3); /* TOKENS OF THE PARTIALLY PARSSED
335 TEXT */
336 DECLARE VAR (STACKSIZE) CHARACTER; /* EBCDIC NAME OF ITEM */
337 DECLARE FIXV (STACKSIZE) FIXED; /* FIXED (NUMERIC) VALUE */
338
339
340 /* SP POINTS TO THE RIGHT END OF THE REDUCIBLE STRING IN THE PARSE STACK,
341 MP POINTS TO THE LEFT END, AND
342 MPP1 = MP+1.
343 */
344
345 DECLARE (SP, MP, MPP1) FIXED;
346
347
348 DECLARE SAVEREF FIXED; /* REFERS BACK TO A PREVIOUSLY
349 REFERENCED LABEL */
350

```

APPENDIX 7.1 - 8

```

455 | DECLARE NLABEL FIXED INITIAL(0);
456 | DECLARE LABELS LITERALLY '25'; /* SIZE OF LABEL TABLE */
457 | DECLARE LABID(LABELS) CHARACTER; /* LABEL IDENTIFIER */
458 | DECLARE LASTREF,LAROFF(LABELS) FIXED; /* REST OF LABEL TABLE */
459 |
460 | DECLARE TBASIC FIXED;
461 | DECLARE SAVEQUAD FIXED,
462 |     SAVEQUAD2 FIXED;
463 | DECLARE NEXTQJAD FIXED INITIAL (1);
464 | DECLARE TABLE_LOC (STACKSIZE) FIXED; /* LOCATION OF SYMBOLS IN TABLES */
465 | DECLARE SYMBOLS LITERALLY '100'; /* SIZE OF SYMBOL TABLE */
466 | DECLARE SYMBSYMBOLS) CHARACTER; /* IDENTIFIER */
467 | DECLARE (LOCAT,DEF,SIZE,INIT) (SYMBOLS) FIXED; /* REST OF SYMBOL TABLE */
468 | DECLARE SAVQUD(10) FIXED;
469 | DECLARE SAVQUND FIXED INITIAL(0);
470 | DECLARE SAVLAR(10) CHARACTER;
471 | DECLARE SAVLARDN FIXED INITIAL(0);
472 | /* QUAD TYPES */
473 | DECLARE NVARDEF FIXED,
474 |     NSYMBOL FIXED INITIAL (0),
475 |     NCONSTANT FIXED INITIAL (0),
476 | ADD FIXED INITIAL (1),
477 | MUL FIXED INITIAL (2),
478 | SUB FIXED INITIAL (3),
479 | DIV FIXED INITIAL (4),
480 | MOD FIXED INITIAL (5),
481 | HALT FIXED INITIAL (6),
482 | BR FIXED INITIAL (7),
483 | BT FIXED INITIAL (8),
484 | BF FIXED INITIAL (9),
485 | REL FIXED INITIAL (10),
486 | EQ FIXED INITIAL (11),
487 | LT FIXED INITIAL (12),
488 | GT FIXED INITIAL (13),
489 | NE FIXED INITIAL (14),
490 | LE FIXED INITIAL (15),
491 | GE FIXED INITIAL (16),
492 | ASGN FIXED INITIAL (17),
493 | SURN FIXED INITIAL (18),
494 | BZ FIXED INITIAL (19),
495 | AND FIXED INITIAL (20),
496 | OR FIXED INITIAL (21),
497 | UMIN FIXED INITIAL (22),
498 | ZG FIXED INITIAL (23),
499 | LAB FIXED INITIAL (24),
500 | SUBL FIXED INITIAL (30),
501 | TGOTO FIXED INITIAL (0);
502 | DECLARE CORF FIXED INITIAL (0);
503 | DECLARE SAVEINDEX FIXED;
504 | DECLARE LOOPITM FIXED INITIAL (0),
505 |     LOOPING FIXED INITIAL (1),
506 |     LOOP_INDEX FIXED INITIAL (0);
507 | DECLARE SAVELOC FIXED;
508 | DECLARE SAVELAB CHARACTER;
509 | DECLARE SAVEVAR CHARACTER;
510 | DECLARE DO_SWITCH FIXED INITIAL (0);
511 | DECLARE CONSTANTS LITERALLY '50'; /* SIZE OF CONSTANTS TABLE */
512 | DECLARE (CONLOC,CONVAL) (CONSTANTS) FIXED; /* CONSTANTS TABLE */
513 | /* DISK BUFFER FOR QUAD TABLE */
514 | DECLARE DISKWORDS LITERALLY '900',
515 |     MAXQUADS LITERALLY '220',
516 |     QUADS (DISKWORDS) FIXED;
517 | DECLARE RCD_BUFF FIXED INITIAL (0);
518 | DECLARE RCD_NR FIXED;
519 | DECLARE LOC_QUAD FIXED;
520 | DECLARE RR_FLAG BIT(1); /* NEWQUAD */

```

APPENDIX 7.1 - 9

521	521	DECLARE LAVS1 CHARACTER INITIAL('');	/*NEWQUAD*/	12
522		DECLARE MIC_LDC(25) FIXED;	/*NEWQUAD*/	12
523		DECLARE BUF_MIC CHARACTER INITIAL('');	/*NEWQUAD*/	12
524	*000 0 00 0 0 0 000 000 0000 0000 0000 00 0 00000 0000 0000 00000000*';		/*NEWQUAD*/	12
525		DECLARE(OPERATION,OPRND1,COPERND2,RESULT)CHARACTER;	/*NEWQUAD*/	12
526		DECLARE(LAVS1) FIXED INITIAL(0);	/*NEWQUAD*/	12
527		DECLARE VARIBLS(40) CHARACTER;	/*NEWQUAD*/	12
528		DECLARE CHANGE(40) BIT(8);	/*NEWQUAD*/	12
529		DECLARE NEXT_VAR(40) FIXED INITIAL 11,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
530		23,24,25,26,27,28,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,40;';	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
531		DECLARE(RD1) BIT(8);	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
532		DECLARE STATUS(7) BIT(8);	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
533		DECLARE ADDRSS(7) BIT(8);	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
534		DECLARE SUBSFLAG FIXED INITIAL(0);	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
535		DECLARE VARNUM(7) FIXED;	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
536		DECLARE DEALLOCABL(7) BIT(8);	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
537		DECLARE REFPENCE(7) FIXED;	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
538		DECLARE TEMP(7) FIXED;	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
539		DECLARE POINT(7) FIXED;	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
540		DECLARE MAXREC FIXED INITIAL(6);	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
541		DECLARE(I,I,J,J,K,K,L,L,N,N)FIXED;	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
542		DECLARE(PRFND) FIXED INITIAL(0);	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
543		DECLARE(SORTREF(6) FIXED;	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
544		DECLARE(SORTNUM(6) FIXED;	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
545		DECLARE(REGNO(6) FIXED;	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
546		DECLARE(NEWQUAD(900) FIXED;	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
547		DECLARE(NEWQUAD(0) FIXED;	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
548		DECLARE(NEWQUAD(0) FIXED INITIAL(0);	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
549		DECLARE TEMP_CHAR CHARACTER;	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
550		DECLARE(DPRYTOR,OPRND1,OPRND2,RSLT)FIXED;	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
551		DECLARE OPFR FIXED;	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
552		DECLARE ALPHA(30) CHARACTER INITIAL('WTAD');	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
553		'ADD',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
554		'MUL',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
555		'SUB',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
556		'DIV',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
557		'MOD',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
558		'HALT',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
559		'BR',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
560		'BT',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
561		'BF',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
562		'REL',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
563		'EQ',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
564		'LT',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
565		'GT',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
566		'NE',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
567		'LE',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
568		'GE',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
569		'ASGN',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
570		'SUBS',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
571		'BZ',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
572		'AND',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
573		'OR',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
574		'UMIN',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
575		'ZQ',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
576		'LAB',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
577		'RD',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
578		'WT',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
579		'RDAD',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
580		'RDVR',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
581		'ASL',	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
582		'SUBL';	/*NEWQUAD*/	128
583				128
584				128
585				128
586				128

APPENDIX 7.1 - 10

```

588  /*          PROCEDURES          */
589
590
591
592 PAD:
593   PROCEDURE (STRING, WIDTH) CHARACTER;
594     DECLARE STRING CHARACTER, (WIDTH, L) FIXED;
595
596     L = LENGTH(STRING);
597     IF L >= WIDTH THEN RETURN STRING;
598     ELSE RETURN STRING || SUBSTR(X70, 0, WIDTH-L);
599   END PAD;
600
601 I_FORMAT:
602   PROCEDURE (NUMBER, WIDTH) CHARACTER;
603     DECLARE (NUMBER, WIDTH, L) FIXED, STRING CHARACTER;
604
605     STRING = NUMBER;
606     L = LENGTH(STRING);
607     IF L >= WIDTH THEN RETURN STRING;
608     ELSE RETURN SUBSTR(X70, 0, WIDTH-L) || STRING;
609   END I_FORMAT;
610
611 ERROR:
612   PROCEDURE(MSG, SEVERITY);
613     /* PRINTS AND ACCOUNTS FOR ALL ERROR MESSAGES */
614     /* IF SEVERITY IS NOT SUPPLIED, 0 IS ASSUMED */
615     DECLARE MSG CHARACTER, SEVERITY FIXED;
616     ERROR_COUNT = ERROR_COUNT + 1;
617     /* IF LISTING IS suppressed, FORCE PRINTING OF THIS LINE */
618     IF ~ CONTROL(PYTE('1')) THEN
619       OUTPUT = I_FORMAT (CARD_COUNT, 4) || '1' || BUFFER || '1';
620     OUTPUT = SUBSTR(POINTER, TEXT_LIMIT-CP+MARGIN_CROP);
621     OUTPUT = '*** ERROR, ' || MSG || '
622       '. LAST PREVIOUS ERROR WAS DETECTED ON LINE ' ||
623       PREVIOUS_ERROR || ' . ***';
624     PREVIOUS_ERROR = CARD_COUNT;
625     IF SEVERITY > 0 THEN
626       IF SEVERE_ERRORS > 25 THEN
627         DO;
628           OUTPUT = '*** TOO MANY SEVERE ERRORS. CHECKING ABDRTED ***';
629           COMPILING = FALSE;
630         END;
631       ELSE SEVERE_ERRORS = SEVERE_ERRORS + 1;
632     END ERROR;
633
634
635
636
637
638
639 /*          CARD IMAGE HANDLING PROCEDURE          */
640
641
642 GET_CARD:
643   PROCEDURE;
644     /* DOES ALL CARD READING AND LISTING */
645     DECLARE I FIXED, (TEMP, TEMPO, REST) CHARACTER, READING BIT(1);
646     BUFFER = INPUT;
647     IF LENGTH(BUFFER) = 0 THEN
648       DO; /* SIGNAL FOR EOF */
649         CALL ERROR ('EOF MISSING OR COMMENT STARTING IN COLUMN 1.',1);
650         BUFFER = PAD (' /**/* */ EOF;END;EOF', 80);
651     END;
652   ELSE CARD_COUNT = CARD_COUNT + 1; /* USED TO PRINT ON LISTING */

```

APPENDIX 7.1 - 11

```

653 | IF MARGIN_CHOP > 0 THEN
654 | DO; /* THE MARGIN CONTROL FROM DOLLAR */ *
655 |   I = LENGTH(BUFFER) - MARGIN_CHOP;
656 |   REST = SUBSTR(BUFFER, I);
657 |   BUFFER = SUBSTR(BUFFER, 0, I);
658 | END;
659 | ELSE REST = "";
660 | TEXT = BUFFER;
661 | TEXT_LIMIT = LENGTH(TEXT) - 1;
662 | IF CONTROL(BYTE('M')) THEN OUTPUT = BUFFER;
663 | ELSE IF CONTROL(BYTE('L')) THEN
664 |   OUTPUT = I_FORMAT(CARD_COUNT, 4) || TEXT || BUFFER || I || REST;
665 | CP = 0;
666 | END GET_CARD;
667 |
668 |
669 | /*          THE SCANNER PROCEDURES          */
670 |
671 |
672 | CHAR:
673 | PROCEDURE;
674 | /* USED FOR STRINGS TO AVOID CARD BOUNDARY PROBLEMS */
675 | CP = CP + 1;
676 | IF CP <= TEXT_LIMIT THEN RETURN;
677 | CALL GET_CARD;
678 | END CHAR;
679 |
680 |
681 | SCAN:
682 | PROCEDURE;
683 | DECLARE (S1, S2) FIXED;
684 | CALLCOUNT(3) = CALLCOUNT(3) + 1;
685 | FAILSOFT = TRUE;
686 | BCD = ""; NUMBER_VALUE = 0;
687 | SCAN1:
688 | DO FOREVR;
689 |   IF CP > TEXT_LIMIT THEN CALL GET_CARD;
690 |   ELSE
691 |     DO; /* DISCARD LAST SCANNED VALUE */
692 |       TEXT_LIMIT = TEXT_LIMIT - CP;
693 |       TEXT = SUBSTR(TEXT, CP);
694 |       CP = 0;
695 |     END;
696 |   /* BRANCH ON NEXT CHARACTER IN TEXT */
697 |   DO CASE CHARTYPE(BYTE(TEXT));
698 |
699 |     /* CASE 0 */
700 |
701 |     /* ILLEGAL CHARACTERS FALL HERE */
702 |     CALL ERROR('ILLEGAL CHARACTER: ' || SUBSTR(TEXT, 0, 1));
703 |
704 |     /* CASE 1 */
705 |
706 |     /* BLANK */
707 |     DO;
708 |       CP = 1;
709 |       DO WHILE BYTE(TEXT, CP) = BYTE(' ') & CP <= TEXT_LIMIT;
710 |         CP = CP + 1;
711 |       END;
712 |       CP = CP - 1;
713 |     END;
714 |
715 |     /* CASE 2 */
716 |
717 |     /* NOT USED IN SKELETON (BUT USED IN XCOM) */
718 |

```

## APPENDIX 7.1 - 12

APPENDIX 7.1-13

```

785 |           MARGIN_CROP = TEXT_LIMIT - CP + 1;
786 |       ELSE
787 |           MARGIN_CROP = 0;
788 |       END;
789 |       S1 = S2;
790 |       CALL CHAR;
791 |       S2 = BYTE(TEXT, CP);
792 |   END;
793 | END;
794 |
795 | /* CASE 7 */
796 | DO; /* SPECIAL CHARACTERS */
797 |     TOKEN = TX(BYTE(TEXT));
798 |     CP = 1;
799 |     RETURN;
800 | END;
801 |
802 | /* CASE 8 */
803 | ; /* NOT USED IN SKELETON (BUT USED IN XCOM) */
804 |
805 | END; /* OF CASE ON CHARTYPE */
806 | CP = CP + 1; /* ADVANCE SCANNER AND RESUME SEARCH FOR TOKEN */
807 | END;
808 | END SCAN;

809
810
811
812
813
814 /* TIME AND DATE */
815
816
817 PRINT_TIME:
818 | PROCEDURE (MESSAGE, T);
819 |     DECLARE MESSAGE CHARACTER, T FIXED;
820 |     MESSAGE = MESSAGE || T/360000 || ":" || T MOD 360000 / 6000 || ":" ||
821 |             || T MOD 6000 / 100 || ".";
822 |     T = T MOD 100; /* DECIMAL FRACTION */
823 |     IF T < 10 THEN MESSAGE = MESSAGE || '0';
824 |     OUTPUT = MESSAGE || T || ".";
825 | END PRINT_TIME;
826
827 PRINT_DATE_AND_TIME:
828 | PROCEDURE (MESSAGE, D, T);
829 |     DECLARE MESSAGE CHARACTER, (D, T, YEAR, DAY, M) FIXED;
830 |     DECLARE MONTH(11) CHARACTER INITIAL ('JANUARY', 'FEBRUARY', 'MARCH',
831 |             'APRIL', 'MAY', 'JUNE', 'JULY', 'AUGUST', 'SEPTEMBER', 'OCTOBER',
832 |             'NOVEMBER', 'DECEMBER'),
833 |     DAYS(12) FIXED INITIAL {0, 31, 60, 91, 121, 152, 182, 213, 244, 274,
834 |             305, 335, 366};
835 |     YEAR = D/1000 + 1900;
836 |     DAY = D MOD 1000;
837 |     IF (YEAR & #3) ~= 0 THEN IF DAY > 59 THEN DAY = DAY + 1; /* LEAP YEAR*/
838 |     M = 1;
839 |     DO WHILE DAY > DAYS(M); M = M + 1; END;
840 |     CALL PRINT_TIME(MESSAGE || MONTH(M-1) || X1 || DAY-DAYS(M-1) || ', ' ||
841 |                     || YEAR || '.', CLOCK TIME = ', T');
842 | END PRINT_DATE_AND_TIME;

843 /* INITIALIZATION */
844
845
846
847
848 INITIALIZATION:
849 | PROCEDURE;
850 |     EJECT PAGE;

```

## APPENDIX 7.1 - 14

```

4 | CALL PRINT_DATE_AND_TIME(1) /* PLS COMPILER FOR THE VPI11/20 - MODULE - BY KI | 4112 INITIALIZA
852 | WEST AND DF WILLIS ON ',DATE_OF_GENERATION,TIME_OF_GENERATION); | 4112 INITIALIZA
853 | DOUBLE_SPACE; | 4140 INITIALIZA
854 | CALL PRINT_DATE_AND_TIME ("TODAY IS ", DATE, TIME); | 4164 INITIALIZA
855 | DOUBLE_SPACE; | 4214 INITIALIZA
856 | DO II=1 TO MAXREG; | 4238 INITIALIZA
857 |   STATUS(II) = FALSE; | 4282 INITIALIZA
858 |   ADDRSTII=FALSE; | 4292 INITIALIZA
859 | END; | 4302 INITIALIZA
860 | DO I = 1 TO NT; | 4310 INITIALIZA
861 |   S = V(I); | 4346 INITIALIZA
862 |   IF S = '<NUMBER>' THEN NUMBER = I; ELSE | 4362 INITIALIZA
863 |   IF S = '<IDENTIFIER>' THEN IDENT = I; ELSE | 4412 INITIALIZA
864 |   IF S = '/' THEN DIVIDE = I; ELSE | 4470 INITIALIZA
865 |   IF S = '_|_' THEN EOFFILE = I; ELSE | 4528 INITIALIZA
866 |   IF S = ';' THEN STOPIT(I) = TRUE; ELSE | 4586 INITIALIZA
867 |   | 4648 INITIALIZA
868 | END; | 4656 INITIALIZA
869 | IF IDENT = NT THEN RESERVED_LIMIT = LENGTH(V(NT)); | 4664 INITIALIZA
870 | ELSE RESERVED_LIMIT = LENGTH(V(NT)); | 4718 INITIALIZA
871 | V(EOFFILE) = 'EOF'; | 4760 INITIALIZA
872 | STOPIT(EOFFILE) = TRUE; | 4776 INITIALIZA
873 | CHARTYPE(BYTE(' ')) = 1; | 4796 INITIALIZA
874 | DO I = 0 TO 255; | 4800 INITIALIZA
875 |   NOT LETTER_OR_DIGIT(I) = TRUE; | 4834 INITIALIZA
876 | END; | 4846 INITIALIZA
877 | DO I = 0 TO LENGTH(ALPHABET) - 1; | 4854 INITIALIZA
878 |   J = BYTE(ALPHABET, I); | 4916 INITIALIZA
879 |   TX(J) = I; | 4934 INITIALIZA
880 |   NOT LETTER_OR_DIGIT(J) = FALSE; | 4946 INITIALIZA
881 |   CHARTYPE(J) = 4; | 4956 INITIALIZA
882 | END; | 4968 INITIALIZA
883 | DO I = 0 TO 9; | 4976 INITIALIZA
884 |   J = BYTE('0123456789', I); | 5010 INITIALIZA
885 |   NOT LETTER_OR_DIGIT(J) = FALSE; | 5026 INITIALIZA
886 |   CHARTYPE(J) = 5; | 5036 INITIALIZA
887 | END; | 5048 INITIALIZA
888 | DO I = V_INDEX(0) TO V_INDEX(1) - 1; | 5056 INITIALIZA
889 |   J = BYTE(V(I)); | 5114 INITIALIZA
890 |   TX(J) = I; | 5136 INITIALIZA
891 |   CHARTYPE(J) = 7; | 5148 INITIALIZA
892 | END; | 5160 INITIALIZA
893 | CHARTYPE(BYTE('/')) = 6; | 5168 INITIALIZA
894 | /* FIRST SET UP GLOBAL VARIABLES CONTROLLING SCAN, THEN CALL IT */ | 5180 INITIALIZA
895 | CP = 0; TEXT_LIMIT = -1; | 5180 INITIALIZA
896 | TEXT = '''; | 5194 INITIALIZA
897 | CONTROL(BYTE('L')) = TRUE; | 5200 INITIALIZA
898 | CALL SCAN; | 5212 INITIALIZA
899 | /* INITIALIZE THE PARSE_STACK */ | 5215 INITIALIZA
900 | SP = 1; PARSE_STACK(SP) = EOFFILE; | 5216 INITIALIZA
902 | END INITIALIZATION; | 5236 INITIALIZA
904 | | 5242
905 | | 5242
906 | | 5242
907 | | 5242
908 | | 5242
909 | | 5242
910 | DUMPIT: | 5242
911 | PROCEDURE; /* DUMP OUT THE STATISTICS COLLECTED DURING THIS RUN */ | 5242
912 |   DOUBLE_SPACE; | 5242 DUMPIT
913 |   /* PUT OUT THE ENTRY COUNT FOR IMPORTANT PROCEDURES */ | 5275 DUMPIT
914 | | 5278 DUMPIT
915 | OUTPUT = 'STACKING DECISIONS= ' || CALLCOUNT(1); | 5278 DUMPIT
916 | OUTPUT = 'SCAN'           = ' ' || CALLCOUNT(3); | 5332 DUMPIT

```

APPENDIX 7.1 - 15

```

    OUTPUT = *FREE STRING AREA  = 1) FREELIMIT - FREEBASE;
END DUMPIT;

921 STACK_DUMP:
922 PROCEDURE;
923 DECLARE LINE CHARACTER;
924 LINE = 'PARTIAL PARSE TO THIS POINT IS: ';
925 DO I = 2 TO SP;
926 IF LENGTH(LINE) > 105 THEN
927 DO;
928   OUTPUT = LINE;
929   LINE = X4;
930 END;
931 LINE = LINE || X1 || V(PARSE_STACK(I));
932 END;
933 OUTPUT = LINE;
934 END STACK_DUMP;
935
936
937 SET_BIT:PROCEDURE(LOC);
938 /*SET_BIT  SET BIT AT LOCATION LOC OF MICROWORD */
939
940
941 DECLARE LOC FIXED;
942 BYTE(BUF_MIC,LOC)="F1";
943 END;
944 SET_FIELD:PROCEDURE(VALUE,LOC1,LOC2);
945 /*SET_FIELD  SET BITS AT LOCATION LOC1 TO LOC2 TO THE GIVEN VALUE */
946
947
948 DECLARE (VALUE,LOC1,LOC2,A,B) FIXED;
949 A=0;
950 DO B=LOC1 TO LOC2;
951 IF VALUE MOD 2 = 1 THEN DO;
952   BYTE(BUF_MIC,LOC2-A)="F1";
953   END;
954 A=A+1;
955 VALUE=VALUE/2;
956 END;
957 END;
958 PUT_MIC:PROCEDURE(LOCATION);
959
960 /*PUT_MIC  PRINT OUT MICROWORD AND REINITIALIZE IT TO ALL ZERO */
961
962 DECLARE BLK(16) FIXED INITIAL
963 (3,5,8,10,12,14,18,23,33,38,43,46,48,54,59,64);
964 DECLARE (LOCATION,A,B) FIXED;
965 DECLARE ADDRESS CHARACTER;
966 ADDRESS=' ';
967 DO A=1 TO 3;
968   B=LOCATION MOD 8;
969   ADDRESS=B||ADDRESS;
970   LOCATION=LOCATION/8;
971 END;
972 OUTPUT(3)=''||ADDRESS||BUF_MIC;
973 DO A=0 TO 72;
974   BYTE(BUF_MIC,A)="F0";
975 END;
976 DO A=0 TO 16;
977   BYTE(BUF_MIC,BLK(A))="40";
978 END;
979 END;
980 OUT_MIC:PROCEDURE;
981 /*OUT_MIC  SFT NEXT ADDRESS FIELD OF MICROWORD */

```

APPENDIX 7.1 - 16

953	/* NEWQUAD */	6171 OUT_MIC
984   IF BR_FLAG=TRUE & NEWQUAD(I+4)=BR THEN DO;	/* NEWQUAD */	6174 OUT_MIC
985       LL=NEWQUAD(I+7);	/* NEWQUAD */	6202 OUT_MIC
986       CALL SET_FIELD(*MIC_LOC(LL),65,72);	/* NEWQUAD */	6202 OUT_MIC
987       END;	/* NEWQUAD */	6322 OUT_MIC
988   ELSE	/* NEWQUAD */	6322 OUT_MIC
989       CALL SET_FIELD(CURR_MIC+1,65,72);	/* NEWQUAD */	6322 OUT_MIC
990       BR_FLAG=FALSE;	/* NEWQUAD */	6366 OUT_MIC
991       CALL PUT_MIC(CURR_MIC);	/* NEWQUAD */	6372 OUT_MIC
992       CURR_MIC=CURR_MIC+1;	/* NEWQUAD */	6388 OUT_MIC
993       END;	/* NEWQUAD */	6400 OUT_MIC
994   RO_PLUS2_READ:PROCEDURE;	/* NEWQUAD */	6406
995	6406 RO_PLUS2REA	
996   /*RO_PLUS2_READ    GENERATE A MICROWORD TO INITIATE AREAD OPERATION	6406 RO_PLUS2REA	
997              AND UPDATE RO BY 2 */	6406 RO_PLUS2REA	
998	6406 RO_PLUS2REA	
999   CALL SET_BIT(0);	/* NEWQUAD */	6406 RO_PLUS2REA
1000   CALL SET_BIT(1);	/* NEWQUAD */	6432 RO_PLUS2REA
1001   CALL SET_BIT(2);	/* NEWQUAD */	6448 RO_PLUS2REA
1002   CALL SET_BIT(6);	/* NEWQUAD */	6464 RO_PLUS2REA
1003   CALL SET_BIT(7);	/* NEWQUAD */	6480 RO_PLUS2REA
1004   CALL SET_BIT(11);	/* NEWQUAD */	6496 RO_PLUS2REA
1005   CALL SET_BIT(13);	/* NEWQUAD */	6512 RO_PLUS2REA
1006   CALL SET_BIT(17);	/* NEWQUAD */	6528 RO_PLUS2REA
1007   CALL SET_BIT(29);	/* NEWQUAD */	6544 RO_PLUS2REA
1008   CALL SET_BIT(32);	/* NEWQUAD */	6560 RO_PLUS2REA
1009   CALL SET_BIT(36);	/* NEWQUAD */	6576 RO_PLUS2REA
1010   CALL SET_BIT(39);	/* NEWQUAD */	6592 RO_PLUS2REA
1011   CALL SET_BIT(40);	/* NEWQUAD */	6608 RO_PLUS2REA
1012   CALL SET_BIT(41);	/* NEWQUAD */	6624 RO_PLUS2REA
1013   CALL SET_BIT(42);	/* NEWQUAD */	6640 RO_PLUS2REA
1014   CALL SET_BIT(44);	/* NEWQUAD */	6656 RO_PLUS2REA
1015   CALL SET_BIT(47);	/* NEWQUAD */	6672 RO_PLUS2REA
1016   CALL SET_BIT(58);	/* NEWQUAD */	6688 RO_PLUS2REA
1017   CALL OUT_MIC;	/* NEWQUAD */	6704 RO_PLUS2REA
1018   END;	/* NEWQUAD */	6712 RO_PLUS2REA
1019   R3_UNIBUS:PROCEDURE;	/* NEWQUAD */	6718
1020	6718 R3_UNIBUS	
1021   /*R3_UNIBUS    GENERATE A MICROWORD TO CLOCK UNIBUS RESULT REGISTER */	6718 R3_UNIBUS	
1022	6718 R3_UNIBUS	
1023   CALL SET_BIT(1);	/* NEWQUAD */	6718 R3_UNIBUS
1024   CALL SET_BIT(6);	/* NEWQUAD */	6745 R3_UNIBUS
1025   CALL SET_BIT(7);	/* NEWQUAD */	6762 R3_UNIBUS
1026   CALL SET_BIT(45);	/* NEWQUAD */	6778 R3_UNIBUS
1027   CALL SET_BIT(58);	/* NEWQUAD */	6794 R3_UNIBUS
1028   CALL SET_FIELD(NEWQUAD(I+3),60,63);	/* NEWQUAD */	6810 R3_UNIBUS
1029   CALL OUT_MIC;	/* NEWQUAD */	6834 R3_UNIBUS
1030   END;	/* NEWQUAD */	6862 R3_UNIBUS
1031   RTEMP_UNIBUS:PROCEDURE;	/* NEWQUAD */	6368
1032	6368 RTEMP_UNIBUS	
1033   /*RTEMP_UNIBUS    GENERATE A MICROWORD TO CLOCK UNIBUS TO RTEMP */	6368 RTEMP_UNIBUS	
1034	6368 RTEMP_UNIBUS	
1035   CALL SET_BIT(1);	/* NEWQUAD */	6368 RTEMP_UNIBUS
1036   CALL SET_BIT(6);	/* NEWQUAD */	6396 RTEMP_UNIBUS
1037   CALL SET_BIT(7);	/* NEWQUAD */	6912 RTEMP_UNIBUS
1038   CALL SET_BIT(45);	/* NEWQUAD */	6928 RTEMP_UNIBUS
1039   CALL SET_BIT(59);	/* NEWQUAD */	6944 RTEMP_UNIBUS
1040   CALL SET_BIT(60);	/* NEWQUAD */	6950 RTEMP_UNIBUS
1041   CALL OUT_MIC;	/* NEWQUAD */	6976 RTEMP_UNIBUS
1042   END;	/* NEWQUAD */	6984 RTEMP_UNIBUS
1043   BA_RO_READ:PROCEDURE;	/* NEWQUAD */	6990
1044	6990 BA_RO_READ	
1045   /* BA_RO_READ    GENERATE A MICROWORD TO CLOCK RO TO BA REGISTER	6990 BA_RO_READ	
1046              AND INITIATE A READ OPERATION */	6990 BA_RO_READ	
1047	6990 BA_RO_READ	
1048   CALL SET_BIT(1);	/* NEWQUAD */	6990 BA_RO_READ

APPENDIX 7.1 - 17

1049   CALL SET_BIT(2);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7013 BA_R0_READ
1050   CALL SET_BIT(13);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7034 BA_R0_READ
1051   CALL SET_BIT(17);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7050 BA_R0_READ
1052   CALL SET_BIT(47);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7056 BA_R0_READ
1053   CALL SET_BIT(58);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7082 BA_R0_READ
1054   CALL OUT_MIC;	/*NEWQUAD*/	7098 BA_R0_READ
1055   END;	/*NEWQUAD*/	7106 BA_R0_READ
1056   R3_D:PROCEDURE;	/*NEWQUAD*/	7112
1057   /*R3_D GENERATE A MICROWORD TO CLOCK D REGISTER TO RESULT REGISTER */		7112 R3_D
1059		7112 R3_D
1060   CALL SET_BIT(1);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7112 R3_D
1061   CALL SET_BIT(6);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7140 R3_D
1062   CALL SET_BIT(7);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7156 R3_D
1063   CALL SET_BIT(44);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7172 R3_D
1064   CALL SET_BIT(58);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7188 R3_D
1065   CALL SFT_FIELD(NEWQUAD(II+3),60,63);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7204 R3_D
1066   CALL OUT_MIC;	/*NEWQUAD*/	7248 R3_D
1067   END;	/*NEWQUAD*/	7256 R3_D
1068   B_R2:PROCEDURE;	/*NEWQUAD*/	7262
1069		7262 B_R2
1070   /*B_R2 GENERATE A MICRO WORD TO CLOCK OPERAND2 REGISTER TO B REGISTER */		7262 B_R2
1071		7262 B_R2
1072   CALL SET_BIT(1);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7252 B_R2
1073   CALL SET_BIT(9);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7290 B_R2
1074   CALL SET_BIT(58);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7306 B_R2
1075   CALL SFT_FIELD(NEWQUAD(II+2),60,63);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7322 B_R2
1076   CALL OUT_MIC;	/*NEWQUAD*/	7366 B_R2
1077   END;	/*NEWQUAD*/	7374 B_R2
1078   RTEMP_4:PROCEDURE;	/*NEWQUAD*/	7380
1079		7380 RTEMP_4
1080   /*RTEMP_4 GENERATE A MICROWORD TO SET RTEMP TO 4 */		7380 RTEMP_4
1081		7380 RTEMP_4
1082   CALL SET_BIT(0);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7380 RTEMP_4
1083   CALL SET_BIT(1);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7406 RTEMP_4
1084   CALL SET_BIT(6);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7422 RTEMP_4
1085   CALL SET_BIT(7);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7438 RTEMP_4
1086   CALL SET_BIT(11);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7454 RTEMP_4
1087   CALL SET_BIT(28);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7470 RTEMP_4
1088   CALL SET_BIT(29);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7486 RTEMP_4
1089   CALL SET_BIT(31);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7502 RTEMP_4
1090   CALL SET_BIT(34);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7518 RTEMP_4
1091   CALL SET_BIT(35);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7534 RTEMP_4
1092   CALL SET_BIT(36);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7550 RTEMP_4
1093   CALL SET_BIT(37);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7566 RTEMP_4
1094   CALL SET_BIT(39);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7582 RTEMP_4
1095   CALL SET_BIT(40);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7598 RTEMP_4
1096   CALL SET_BIT(41);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7614 RTEMP_4
1097   CALL SET_BIT(42);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7630 RTEMP_4
1098   CALL SET_BIT(44);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7646 RTEMP_4
1099   CALL SET_BIT(58);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7662 RTEMP_4
1100   CALL SET_BIT(60);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7678 RTEMP_4
1101   CALL OUT_MIC;	/*NEWQUAD*/	7694 RTEMP_4
1102   END;	/*NEWQUAD*/	7702 RTEMP_4
1103   R3_0:PROCEDURE;	/*NEWQUAD*/	7708
1104		7708 R3_0
1105   /*R3_0 GENERATE A MICROWORD TO SET RESULT REGISTER TO ZERO */		7708 R3_0
1106		7708 R3_0
1107   CALL SET_BIT(0);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7703 R3_0
1108   CALL SET_BIT(1);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7734 R3_0
1109   CALL SET_BIT(6);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7750 R3_0
1110   CALL SET_BIT(7);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7766 R3_0
1111   CALL SET_BIT(11);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7782 R3_0
1112   CALL SET_BIT(31);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7798 R3_0
1113   CALL SET_BIT(32);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7814 R3_0
1114   CALL SET_BIT(44);	/*NEWQUAD*/	7830 R3_0

```

1115 | CALL SET_BIT(53); /*NEWQUAD*/ 704 R3_0
1116 | CALL SET_FIELD(NEWQUAD(II+3),60,63); /*NEWQUAD*/ 7862 R3_0
1117 | CALL OUT_MIC; /*NEWQUAD*/ 7906 R3_0
1118 | END; /*NEWQUAD*/ 7914 R3_0
1119 | RTEMP_SHIFT:PROCEDURE; /*NEWQUAD*/ 7920 RTEMP_SHIFT
1120 |
1121 /*RTEMP_SHIFT GENERATE A MICROWORD TO SHIFT RTEMP ONE POSITION TO LEFT */
1122 |
1123 | CALL SET_BIT(0); /*NEWQUAD*/ 7920 RTEMP_SHIFT
1124 | CALL SET_BIT(1); /*NEWQUAD*/ 7920 RTEMP_SHIFT
1125 | CALL SET_BIT(6); /*NEWQUAD*/ 7946 RTEMP_SHIFT
1126 | CALL SET_BIT(7); /*NEWQUAD*/ 7962 RTEMP_SHIFT
1127 | CALL SET_BIT(11); /*NEWQUAD*/ 7978 RTEMP_SHIFT
1128 | CALL SET_BIT(29); /*NEWQUAD*/ 7994 RTEMP_SHIFT
1129 | CALL SET_BIT(30); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8010 RTEMP_SHIFT
1130 | CALL SET_BIT(44); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8026 RTEMP_SHIFT
1131 | CALL SET_BIT(58); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8042 RTEMP_SHIFT
1132 | CALL SET_BIT(60); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8058 RTEMP_SHIFT
1133 | CALL OUT_MIC; /*NEWQUAD*/ 8074 RTEMP_SHIFT
1134 | END; /*NEWQUAD*/ 8090 RTEMP_SHIFT
1135 | B_R1:PROCEDURE; /*NEWQUAD*/ 8098 RTEMP_SHIFT
1136 |
1137 /*B_R1 GENERATE A MICROWORD TO SET B REGISTER T1 REGISTER */
1138 |
1139 | CALL SET_BIT(1); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8104 B_P1
1140 | CALL SET_BIT(9); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8104 B_R1
1141 | CALL SET_BIT(56); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8104 B_R1
1142 | CALL SET_FIELD(NEWQUAD(II+1),60,63); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8104 B_R1
1143 | END; /*NEWQUAD*/ 8132 B_R1
1144 | R2_SHIFT:PROCEDURE; /*NEWQUAD*/ 8143 B_P1
1145 |
1146 /*R2_SHIFT GENERATE A MICROWORD TO SHIFT OPERAND2 REGISTER TO LEFT
1147 ONE POSITION */
1148 |
1149 | CALL SET_BIT(0); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8144 R2_SHIFT
1150 | CALL SET_BIT(1); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8240 R2_SHIFT
1151 | CALL SET_BIT(1); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8256 K2_SHIFT
1152 | CALL SET_BIT(6); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8272 R2_SHIFT
1153 | CALL SET_BIT(7); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8288 R2_SHIFT
1154 | CALL SET_BIT(11); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8304 R2_SHIFT
1155 | CALL SET_BIT(24); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8320 R2_SHIFT
1156 | CALL SET_BIT(44); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8336 R2_SHIFT
1157 | CALL SET_BIT(49); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8352 R2_SHIFT
1158 | CALL SET_BIT(52); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8368 R2_SHIFT
1159 | CALL SET_BIT(53); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8384 R2_SHIFT
1160 | CALL SET_BIT(58); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8400 R2_SHIFT
1161 | CALL SET_FIELD(NEWQUAD(II+2),60,63); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8416 R2_SHIFT
1162 | CALL OUT_MIC; /*NEWQUAD*/ 8432 K2_SHIFT
1163 | END; /*NEWQUAD*/ 8458 R2_SHIFT
1164 | NO_OP:PROCEDURE; /*NEWQUAD*/ 8474
1165 |
1166 /*NO_OP GENERATE A NO_OP MICROWORD */
1167 |
1168 | CALL SET_BIT(1); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8474 NO_OP
1169 | CALL OUT_MIC; /*NEWQUAD*/ 8474 NO_OP
1170 | END; /*NEWQUAD*/ 8502 NO_OP
1171 | R3_R3_PLUS_B:PROCEDURE; /*NEWQUAD*/ 8510 NO_OP
1172 |
1173 /*R3_R3_PLUS_B GENERATE A MICROWORD TO ADD RESULT REGISTER TO B REGISTER
1174 AND PUT RESULT IN RESULT REGISTER */
1175 |
1176 | CALL SET_BIT(0); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8516 R3_R3_PLUS_
1177 | CALL SET_BIT(6); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8516 R3_R3_PLUS_
1178 | CALL SET_BIT(7); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8542 R3_R3_PLUS_
1179 | CALL SET_BIT(11); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8558 R3_R3_PLUS_
1180 | CALL SET_BIT(29); /*NEWQUAD*/ 8574 R3_R3_PLUS_

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```

1181 | CALL SET_R11(32);
1182 | CALL SET_BIT(58);
1183 | CALL SET_FIELD(NEWQUAD(I+31,60,63));
1184 | CALL OUT_MIC;
1185 | END;
1186 | RTEMP_MINUS_1:PROCEDURE;
1187 |
1188 /*RTEMP_MINUS_1 GENERATE A MICROWORD TO SUBTRACT 1 FROM RTEMP
1189 |
1190 | CALL SET_BIT(0);
1191 | CALL SET_BIT(6);
1192 | CALL SET_BIT(7);
1193 | CALL SET_BIT(11);
1194 | CALL SET_BIT(26);
1195 | CALL SET_BIT(30);
1196 | CALL SET_BIT(31);
1197 | CALL SET_BIT(37);
1198 | CALL SET_BIT(39);
1199 | CALL SET_BIT(40);
1200 | CALL SET_BIT(41);
1201 | CALL SET_BIT(42);
1202 | CALL SET_BIT(44);
1203 | CALL SET_BIT(50);
1204 | CALL SET_BIT(52);
1205 | CALL SET_BIT(58);
1206 | CALL SET_BIT(60);
1207 | END;
1208 | MIC_GEN:PROCEDURE;
1209 | DECLARE CASE_NUM(30) FIXED INITIAL (9,
1210 | 0,
1211 | 1,
1212 | 1,
1213 | 0,
1214 | 0,
1215 | 0,
1216 | 10,
1217 | 2,
1218 | 0,
1219 | 0,
1220 | 1,
1221 | 1,
1222 | 1,
1223 | 0,
1224 | 0,
1225 | 0,
1226 | 0,
1227 | 0,
1228 | 0,
1229 | 0,
1230 | 0,
1231 | 0,
1232 | 0,
1233 | 8,
1234 | 4,
1235 | 5,
1236 | 6,
1237 | 7,
1238 | 3,
1239 | 0);
1240 | DECLARE TEMP_CURR_MIC FIXED;
1241 | DO CASE CASE_NUM(DPER);
1242 | DO;
1243 |
1244 /*GENERATE MICROCODE FOR ADD REGISTER QUAD */
1245 |
1246 | CALL R_32;
1247 |
1248 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8605 R3_R3_PLUS_B
1249 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8622 R3_R3_PLUS_B
1250 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8628 R3_R3_PLUS_B
1251 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8682 R3_R3_PLUS_B
1252 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8690 R3_R3_PLUS_B
1253 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8696 RTEMP_MINUS_
1254 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8696 RTEMP_MINUS_
1255 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8696 RTEMP_MINUS_
1256 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8722 RTEMP_MINUS_
1257 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8738 RTEMP_MINUS_
1258 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8754 RTEMP_MINUS_
1259 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8770 RTEMP_MINUS_
1260 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8786 RTEMP_MINUS_
1261 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8802 RTEMP_MINUS_
1262 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8818 RTEMP_MINUS_
1263 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8834 RTEMP_MINUS_
1264 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8850 RTEMP_MINUS_
1265 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8866 RTEMP_MINUS_
1266 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8882 RTEMP_MINUS_
1267 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8898 RTEMP_MINUS_
1268 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8914 RTEMP_MINUS_
1269 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8930 RTEMP_MINUS_
1270 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8946 RTEMP_MINUS_
1271 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8962 RTEMP_MINUS_
1272 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8978 RTEMP_MINUS_
1273 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8984
1274 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8984 MIC_GEN
1275 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1276 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1277 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1278 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1279 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1280 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1281 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1282 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1283 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1284 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1285 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1286 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1287 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1288 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1289 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1290 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1291 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1292 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1293 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1294 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1295 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1296 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1297 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1298 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1299 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1300 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1301 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1302 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1303 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1304 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1305 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1306 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1307 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1308 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1309 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1310 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1311 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1312 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1313 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1314 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1315 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1316 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1317 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1318 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1319 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1320 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1321 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1322 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1323 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1324 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1325 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1326 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1327 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1328 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1329 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1330 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1331 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1332 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1333 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1334 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1335 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1336 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1337 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1338 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1339 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1340 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1341 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 8996 MIC_GEN
1342 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 9028 MIC_GEN
1343 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 9028 MIC_GEN
1344 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 9028 MIC_GEN
1345 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 9028 MIC_GEN
1346 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 9028 MIC_GEN

```

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```

1247 | CALL SET_BIT(11); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9050 MIC_GEN
1248 | CALL SET_BIT(29); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9066 MIC_GEN
1249 | CALL SET_BIT(32); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9092 MIC_GEN
1250 | CALL SET_BIT(58); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9098 MIC_GEN
1251 | CALL SET_FIELD(NEWQUAD[II+1],60,63); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9114 MIC_GEN
1252 | CALL OUT_MIC; /*NEWQUAD*/ 9158 MIC_GEN
1253 | BR_FLAG=TRUE; /*NEWQUAD*/ 9166 MIC_GEN
1254 | CALL R3_D; /*NEWQUAD*/ 9174 MIC_GEN
1255 | END; /*NEWQUAD*/ 9182 MIC_GEN
1256 |
1257 DO;
1258 |
1259 /*GENERATE MICROCODE FOR SUB, LT, GT, EQ REGISTER QUADS */
1260 |
1261 IF OPER=LT THEN DO;
1262   TEMP_CURR_MIC=NEWQUAD[II+1];
1263   NEWQUAD[II+1]=NEWQUAD[II+2];
1264   NEWQUAD[II+2]=TEMP_CURR_MIC;
1265   END;
1266   CALL B_R2;
1267   CALL SET_BIT(0);
1268   CALL SET_BIT(11);
1269   CALL SET_BIT(19);
1270   CALL SET_BIT(25);
1271   CALL SET_BIT(26);
1272   CALL SET_BIT(30);
1273   CALL SET_BIT(31);
1274   CALL SET_BIT(58);
1275   CALL SET_FIELD(NEWQUAD[II+1],60,63);
1276   CALL OUT_MIC;
1277   BR_FLAG=TRUE;
1278   CALL R3_D;
1279   END;
1280 DO;
1281 |
1282 /*GENERATE MICROCODE FOR BT REGISTER QUADS */
1283 |
1284 CALL SET_BIT(0); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9488 MIC_GEN CASE 2.
1285 CALL SET_BIT(11); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9502 MIC_GEN
1286 CALL SET_BIT(26); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9518 MIC_GEN
1287 CALL SET_BIT(28); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9534 MIC_GEN
1288 CALL SET_BIT(31); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9550 MIC_GEN
1289 CALL SET_BIT(32); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9566 MIC_GEN
1290 CALL SET_BIT(37); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9582 MIC_GEN
1291 CALL SET_BIT(39); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9598 MIC_GEN
1292 CALL SET_BIT(40); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9614 MIC_GEN
1293 CALL SET_BIT(41); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9630 MIC_GEN
1294 CALL SET_BIT(42); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9646 MIC_GEN
1295 CALL SET_BIT(50); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9662 MIC_GEN
1296 CALL SET_BIT(52); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9678 MIC_GEN
1297 TEMP_CUPR_MIC=CUPR_MIC;
1298 IF CURR_MIC MOD 2 = 1 THEN /*NEWQUAD*/ 9694 MIC_GEN
1299   CUPR_MIC=CURR_MIC+1; /*NEWQUAD*/ 9702 MIC_GEN
1300 CALL SET_FIELD(CURR_MIC+1,65,72); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9736 MIC_GEN
1301 CALL PUT_MIC(TEMP_CURR_MIC); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9740 MIC_GEN
1302 CURR_MIC=CURR_MIC+1; /*NEWQUAD*/ 9776 MIC_GEN
1303 CALL SET_BIT(1); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9792 MIC_GEN
1304 CALL OUT_MIC; /*NEWQUAD*/ 9804 MIC_GEN
1305 CALL SET_BIT(1); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9820 MIC_GEN
1306 CALL SET_FIELD(CURR_MIC+2,65,72); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9828 MIC_GEN
1307 CALL PUT_MIC(CURR_MIC); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9844 MIC_GEN
1308 CURR_MIC=CURR_MIC+1; /*NEWQUAD*/ 9880 MIC_GEN
1309 CALL SET_BIT(1); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9896 MIC_GEN
1310 LL=NEWQUAD[II+3]; /*NEWQUAD*/ 9908 MIC_GEN
1311 CALL SET_FIELD(MIC_LOC(LL),65,72); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9924 MIC_GEN
1312 CALL PUT_MIC(CURR_MIC); /*NEWQUAD*/ 9944 MIC_GEN

```

```

1313 |     CURR_MIC=CURR_MIC+1;
1314 |     END;
1315 | DO;
1316 |
1317 /*GENERATE MICROCODE FOR ASL REGISTER QUADS */
1318 |
1319     CALL SFT_PIT(0);
1320     CALL SET_BIT(11);
1321     CALL SET_BIT(29);
1322     CALL SET_BIT(30);
1323     CALL SET_BIT(58);
1324     CALL SET_FIELD(NEWQUAD(I+1),60,63);
1325     CALL OUT_MIC;
1326     CALL R3_D;
1327     END;
1328 DO;
1329 |
1330 /*GENERATE MICROCODE FOR RD REGISTER QUADS*/
1331 |
1332     CALL R0_PLUS2_READ;
1333     CALL RTEMP_UNIBUS;
1334     CALL SET_BIT(60);
1335     CALL BA_R0_READ;
1336     BR_FLAG=TRUE;
1337     CALL R3_UNIBUS;
1338     END;
1339 DO;
1340 |
1341 /*GENERATE MICROCODE FOR WT REGISTER QUADS */
1342 |
1343     CALL R0_PLUS2_RFAD;
1344     CALL RTEMP_UNIBUS;
1345     CALL SET_BIT(1);
1346     CALL SFT_BIT(13);
1347     CALL SET_BIT(47);
1348     CALL SET_BIT(58);
1349     CALL SET_BIT(60);
1350     CALL OUT_MIC;
1351     CALL SET_BIT(0);
1352     CALL SET_BIT(2);
1353     CALL SET_BIT(11);
1354     CALL SET_BIT(15);
1355     CALL SET_BIT(17);
1356     CALL SET_BIT(58);
1357     CALL SET_FIELD(NEWQUAD(I+1),60,63);
1358     BR_FLAG=TRUE;
1359     CALL OUT_MIC;
1360     END;
1361 DO;
1362 |
1363 /*GENERATE MICROCODE FOR RDAD REGISTER QUAD */
1364 |
1365     CALL R0_PLUS2_READ;
1366     CALL R3_UNIBUS;
1367     END;
1368 DO;
1369 |
1370 /*GENERATE MICROCODE FOR RDVR REGISTER QUAD */
1371 |
1372     CALL SFT_FIELD(NEWQUAD(I+1),60,63);
1373     CALL BA_R0_READ;
1374     BR_FLAG=TRUE;
1375     CALL R3_UNIBUS;
1376     END;
1377 DO;
1378

```

/*NEWQUAD*/	10000 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10012 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10012 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10020 MIC_GEN CASE 3
/*NEWQUAD*/	10020 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10020 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10034 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10050 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10056 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10082 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10098 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10142 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10150 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10158 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10158 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10166 MIC_GEN CASE 4
/*NEWQUAD*/	10166 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10166 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10174 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10182 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10198 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10206 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10214 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10222 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10222 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10230 MIC_GEN CASE 5
/*NEWQUAD*/	10230 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10230 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10238 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10246 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10262 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10278 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10294 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10310 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10326 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10334 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10348 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10354 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10380 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10396 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10412 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10428 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10472 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10480 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10488 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10496 MIC_GEN CASE 6
/*NEWQUAD*/	10496 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10496 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10496 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10504 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10512 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10512 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10520 MIC_GEN CASE 7
/*NEWQUAD*/	10520 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10520 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10564 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10572 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10580 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10588 MIC_GEN
/*NEWQUAD*/	10596 MIC_GEN CASE 8

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```

1175 /*GENERATE MICROCODE FOR LAB REGISTER QUAD */
1380
1381     CALL BA_RO_READ;
1382     CALL SET_BIT(1);
1383     CALL SET_BIT(6);
1384     CALL SET_BIT(7);
1385     CALL SET_BIT(45);
1386     CALL SET_BIT(58);
1387     CALL OUT_MIC;
1388     END;
1389 DO:
1390
1391 /* GENERATE MICROCODE FOR WTAD REGISTER QUAD */
1392
1393     CALL SET_BIT(1);
1394     CALL SET_BIT(13);
1395     CALL SET_BIT(47);
1396     CALL SET_BIT(58);
1397     CALL SET_FIELD(NEWQUAD(II+1),60,63);
1398     CALL OUT_MIC;
1399     CALL SET_BIT(0);
1400     CALL SET_BIT(2);
1401     CALL SET_BIT(11);
1402     CALL SET_BIT(15);
1403     CALL SET_BIT(17);
1404     CALL SET_BIT(58);
1405     CALL SET_FIELD(NEWQUAD(II+3),60,63);
1406     BR_FLAG=TRUE;
1407     CALL OUT_MIC;
1408     END;
1409
1410 /*SR REGISTER QUAD*/
1411
1412 ;
1413 DO:
1414
1415 /* GENERATE MICROCODE FOR MUL REGISTER QUAD */
1416
1417     CALL RTEMP_4;
1418     CALL RTEMP_SHIFT;
1419     CALL RTEMP_SHIFT;
1420     CALL R3_0;
1421     TEMP_CURR_MIC=CURR_MIC;
1422     IF CURR_MIC MOD 2 = 0 THEN DO;
1423         CURR_MIC=CURR_MIC+1;
1424         END;
1425     CALL B_R1;
1426     CALL SFT_FIELD(CURR_MIC+1,65,72);
1427     CALL PUT_MIC(TEMP_CURR_MIC);
1428     CURR_MIC=CURR_MIC+1;
1429     TEMP_CURR_MIC=CURR_MIC;
1430     CALL R2_SHIFT;
1431     CALL NO_OP;
1432     CALL R3_R3_PLUS_B;
1433     CALL RTEMP_MINUS_1;
1434     CALL SET_FIELD(CURR_MIC+2,65,72);
1435     CALL PUT_MIC(CURR_MIC);
1436     CURR_MIC=CURR_MIC+2;
1437     CALL SET_BIT(1);
1438     CALL SET_FIELD(ITEMP_CURR_MIC,65,72);
1439     CALL PUT_MIC(CURR_MIC);
1440     CURR_MIC=CURR_MIC+1;
1441     BR_FLAG=TRUE;
1442     CALL NO_OP;
1443     END;
1444 FND;

```

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```

1445 | END;
1446 | PUT_NEQUAD:PROCEDURE;
1447 |
1448 /*PUT_NEQUAD PRINT OUT REGISTER QUADS */
1449 |
1450 | NEQUAD(NEQUADNO) = OPRTOF;
1451 | NEQUAD(NEQUADNO + 1 ) = OPRND1;
1452 | NEQUAD(NEQUADNO + 2 ) = OPRND2;
1453 | NEQUAD(NEQUADNO + 3 ) = RSLT;
1454 | NEQUADNO = NEQUADNO + 4;
1455 | END;
1456 | SYMB_INDEX:PROCEDURE;
1457 |
1458 /*SYMB_INDEX RETURNS SYMBOL TABLE INDEX OF TEMP_CHAR */
1459 |
1460 | DECLRF INDX FIXED;
1461 | INDX = 1;
1462 | DO WHILE TEMP_CHAR == SYMB(INDX);
1463 | | INDX = INDX + 1;
1464 | | END;
1465 | | RETURN INDX;
1466 | | END;
1467 | LAB_INDEX:PROCEDURE;
1468 |
1469 /*LAB_INDEX RETURN LABEL TABLE INDEX OF TEMP_CHAR */
1470 |
1471 | DECLARE INDX FIXED;
1472 | INDX = 1;
1473 | DO WHILE TEMP_CHAR == LABID(INDX);
1474 | | INDX = INDX + 1;
1475 | | END;
1476 | | RETURN INDX;
1477 | | END;
1478 | CONVAL_INDEX:PROCEDURE;
1479 |
1480 /*CONVAL_INDEX RETURNS CONSTANT TABLE INDEX OF TEMP_CHAR */
1481 |
1482 | DECLARE INDX FIXED;
1483 | INDX=1;
1484 | DO WHILE TEMP_CHAR == CONVAL(INDX);
1485 | | INDX=INDX+1;
1486 | | END;
1487 | | RETURN INDX;
1488 | | END;
1489 | READQUAD:PROCEDURE(QUADNO);
1490 |
1491 /*READQUAD PRINT OUT QUADS */
1492 |
1493 | DECLRF QUADNO FIXED;
1494 | DECLARE LATEST FIXED INITIAL(0);
1495 | DECLRF(OPR1,OPR2,RES)FIXED;
1496 | RCD_NR=(QUADNO-1)/MAXQUADS;
1497 | IF RCD_NR == RCD_BUFF THEN DO;
1498 | | QUADS=FILE(1,RCD_BUFF);
1499 | | RCD_BUFF=RCD_BUFF+1;
1500 | | END;
1501 | | LOC_QUAD=((QUADNO-1) MOD MAXQUADS)*4 +1;
1502 | | OPR = QUADS\LOC_QUAD;
1503 | | OPND1=QUADS\LOC_QUAD+1;
1504 | | OPND2=QUADS\LOC_QUAD+2;
1505 | | RES=QUADS\LOC_QUAD+3;
1506 | | IF QUADNO > LATEST THEN DO;
1507 | | | LATEST = QUADNO;
1508 | | | IF OPR == LAB THEN
1509 | | | | OPERAND1=LABID(OPND1);
1510 | | | ELSE DO;
1511 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11740 READQUAD
1512 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11346 PUT_NEQUAD
1513 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11346 PUT_NEQUAD
1514 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11346 PUT_NEQUAD
1515 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11346 PUT_NEQUAD
1516 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11374 PUT_NEQUAD
1517 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11394 PUT_NEQUAD
1518 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11414 PUT_NEQUAD
1519 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11434 PUT_NEQUAD
1520 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11446 PUT_NEQUAD
1521 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11452
1522 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11452 SYMB_INDEX
1523 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11452 SYMB_INDEX
1524 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11452 SYMB_INDEX
1525 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11452 SYMB_INDEX
1526 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11464 SYMB_INDEX
1527 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11472 SYMB_INDEX
1528 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11522 SYMB_INDEX
1529 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11534 SYB_INDEX
1530 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11542 SYMB_INDEX
1531 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11552 SYMB_INDEX
1532 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11558 LAP_INDEX
1533 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11558 LAB_INDEX
1534 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11558 LAB_INDEX
1535 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11570 LAB_INDEX
1536 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11578 LAB_INDEX
1537 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11628 LAB_INDEX
1538 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11640 LAB_INDEX
1539 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11648 LAB_INDEX
1540 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11658 LAB_INDEX
1541 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11664
1542 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11664 CONVAL_INDEX
1543 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11664 CONVAL_INDEX
1544 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11676 CONVAL_INDEX
1545 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11684 CONVAL_INDEX
1546 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11750 CONVAL_INDEX
1547 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11762 CONVAL_INDEX
1548 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11770 CONVAL_INDEX
1549 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11780 CONVAL_INDEX
1550 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11786 READQUAD
1551 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11786 READQUAD
1552 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11796 READQUAD
1553 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11796 READQUAD
1554 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11798 READQUAD
1555 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11798 READQUAD
1556 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11820 READQUAD
1557 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11836 READQUAD
1558 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11866 READQUAD
1559 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11878 READQUAD
1560 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11878 READQUAD
1561 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11910 READQUAD
1562 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11926 READQUAD
1563 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11946 READQUAD
1564 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11966 READQUAD
1565 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 11936 READQUAD
1566 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 12002 READQUAD
1567 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 12010 READQUAD
1568 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 12034 READQUAD
1569 | | | | /*NEQUAD*/ | 12042 READQUAD

```

```

1511 | IF OPND1<0 THEN          | 1211 READQUAD
1512 |   OPERAND1=CONVAL(-OPND1); | 12074 READQUAD
1513 | ELSE                     | 12092 READQUAD
1514 |   IF OPND1 > 0 THEN      | 12092 READQUAD
1515 |     OPERAND1 = SYMB(OPND1); | 12124 READQUAD
1516 |   ELSE                   | 12132 READQUAD
1517 |     OPERAND1='0';        | 12132 READQUAD
1518 | END;                    | 12148 READQUAD
1519 | IF OPND2 < 0 THEN      | 12148 READQUAD
1520 |   OPERAND2=CONVAL(-OPND2); | 12172 READQUAD
1521 | ELSE                     | 12190 READQUAD
1522 |   IF OPND2 > 0 THEN      | 12190 READQUAD
1523 |     OPERAND2 = SYMB(OPND2); | 12222 READQUAD
1524 |   ELSE                   | 12230 READQUAD
1525 |     OPERAND2='0';        | 12230 READQUAD
1526 |   IF OPER > HALT THEN DO; | 12246 READQUAD
1527 |     IF OPER < REL THEN | 12262 READQUAD
1528 |       RESULT = LABID(RES); | 12286 READQUAD
1529 |     ELSE                  | 12294 READQUAD
1530 |       RESULT=SYMB(RES); | 12294 READQUAD
1531 |   END;                   | 12318 READQUAD
1532 |   IF OPER <= HALT THEN DO; | 12318 READQUAD
1533 |     IF PES=0 THEN        | 12334 READQUAD
1534 |       RFSULT = SYMB(RES); | 12358 READQUAD
1535 |     END;                 | 12366 READQUAD
1536 |   IF RES=0 THEN         | 12366 READQUAD
1537 |     RESULT='0';          | 12390 READQUAD
1538 |   BUFFER=PAD(" |||ALPHA(OPER),13); | 12390 READQUAD
1539 |   BUFFER=PAD(BUFFER||OPERAND1,24); | 12438 READQUAD
1540 |   BUFFER=PAD(BUFFER||OPERAND2,34); | 12478 READQUAD
1541 |   BUFFER=PAD(BUFFER||RESULT,48); | 12518 READQUAD
1542 |   BUFFER=PAD(BUFFER||RCD_NR,57); | 12558 READQUAD
1543 |   BUFFER=PAD(BUFFER||LOC_QUAD,80); | 12606 READQUAD
1544 |   OUTPUT=BUFFER;          | 12654 READQUAD
1545 | END;                   | 12674 READQUAD
1546 | END;                   | 12674 READQUAD
1547 | PRINT_NEQUADS:PROCEDURE; | 12680 PRINT_NEQUAD
1548 | /*PRINT_NEQUADS  PRINT OUT REGISTER QUADS */ | 12680 PRINT_NEQUAD
1549 | /*PRINT_NEQUADS  PRINT_OUT_REGISTER_QUADS */ | 12680 PRINT_NEQUAD
1550 | DECLARE CASE_NUM(30) FIXED INITIAL(0, | 12690 PRINT_NEQUAD
1551 |           1, | 12692 PRINT_NEQUAD
1552 |           1, | 12692 PRINT_NEQUAD
1553 |           1, | 12692 PRINT_NEQUAD
1554 |           0, | 12692 PRINT_NEQUAD
1555 |           0, | 12692 PRINT_NEQUAD
1556 |           0, | 12692 PRINT_NEQUAD
1557 |           3, | 12692 PRINT_NEQUAD
1558 |           6, | 12692 PRINT_NEQUAD
1559 |           2, | 12692 PRINT_NEQUAD
1560 |           2, | 12692 PRINT_NEQUAD
1561 |           0, | 12692 PRINT_NEQUAD
1562 |           1, | 12692 PRINT_NEQUAD
1563 |           1, | 12692 PRINT_NEQUAD
1564 |           1, | 12692 PRINT_NEQUAD
1565 |           0, | 12692 PRINT_NEQUAD
1566 |           0, | 12692 PRINT_NEQUAD
1567 |           0, | 12692 PRINT_NEQUAD
1568 |           0, | 12692 PRINT_NEQUAD
1569 |           0, | 12692 PRINT_NEQUAD
1570 |           0, | 12692 PRINT_NEQUAD
1571 |           0, | 12692 PRINT_NEQUAD
1572 |           0, | 12692 PRINT_NEQUAD
1573 |           0, | 12692 PRINT_NEQUAD
1574 |           0, | 12692 PRINT_NEQUAD
1575 |           4, | 12692 PRINT_NEQUAD
1576 |           7, | 12692 PRINT_NEQUAD

```

```

1577 |           8;
1578 |           7;
1579 |           0;
1580 |           0;
1591 |           0;
1582 | OUTPUT(1) = '1      NEW QUADS';
1583 | DOUBLE_SPACE;
1584 | OUTPUT = "OPERATOR OPERAND1/ OPERAND2 RESULT";
1585 | OUTPUT = "      CONDITION          LABEL";
1586 | BR_FLAG=FALSE;
1587 | Curr_MIC=0;
1588 | BUFFER="          GENERATED MICRO WORDS";
1589 | BUFFER=PAD(BUFFER,80);
1590 | OUTPUT(3)=BUFFER;
1591 | BUFFER=PAD(X70,80);
1592 | OUTPUT(3)=BUFFER;
1593 | BUFFER="  L  C  C W  C C C  B  D  S  A  S";
1594 |           "  S  S  S  U  S  R  U";
1595 | BUFFER=PAD(BUFFER,80);
1596 | OUTPUT(3)=BUFFER;
1597 | BUFFER="  O  L  I  R  B  D  B  U  A  P  L  B";
1598 |           "  B  D  B  B  R  I  P";
1599 | BUFFER=PAD(BUFFER,80);
1600 | OUTPUT(3)=BUFFER;
1601 | BUFFER="  C  K  R  A  S  D  S  U  C";
1602 |           "  M  4  A  F  X  F  F";
1603 | BUFFER=PAD(BUFFER,80);
1604 | OUTPUT(3)=BUFFER;
1605 | DO II=0 TO NEWQUADNO-1 BY 4;
1606 |   OPER=NEWQUAD(II);
1607 |   OPERATION=ALPHA(OPER);
1608 |   DO CASE CASE_NUM(OPER);
1609 |     DO;
1610 |       (OPERAND1="R")||NEWQUAD(II+1);
1611 |       OPERAND2="0";
1612 |       RESULT="R"||NEWQUAD(II+3);
1613 |     END;
1614 |   DO;
1615 |     OPERAND1="R"||NEWQUAD(II+1);
1616 |     OPERAND2="R"||NEWQUAD(II+2);
1617 |     RESULT="R"||NEWQUAD(II+3);
1618 |   END;
1619 |   DO;
1620 |     JJ=NEWQUAD(II+3);
1621 |     OPERAND1="R"||NEWQUAD(II+1);
1622 |     OPERAND2="0";
1623 |     RESULT=LABID(JJ);
1624 |   END;
1625 |   DO;
1626 |     OPERAND1="0";
1627 |     OPERAND2="0";
1628 |     RESULT="0";
1629 |   END;
1630 |   DO;
1631 |     JJ=NEWQUAD(II+1);
1632 |     OPERAND1=LABID(JJ);
1633 |     OPERAND2="0";
1634 |     RESULT="0";
1635 |   END;
1636 |   ;
1637 |   DO;
1638 |     JJ=NEWQUAD(II+3);
1639 |     OPERAND1="0";
1640 |     OPERAND2="0";
1641 |     RESULT=LABID(JJ);
1642 |   END;

```

```

1643 |      DO;
1644 |      JJ=NEWQUAD(II+1);
1645 |      IF JJ>0 THEN
1646 |          OPERAND1=SYMB(JJ);
1647 |      ELSEF
1648 |          OPERAND1=CONVAL(-JJ);
1649 |          OPERAND2="0";
1650 |          RESULT="R"||NEWQUAD(II+3);
1651 |      END;
1652 |      DO;
1653 |          JJ=NEWQUAD(II+3);
1654 |          OPERAND1="R"||NEWQUAD(II+1);
1655 |          OPERAND2="0";
1656 |          RESULT=SYMB(JJ);
1657 |      END;
1658 |      END;
1659 |      BUFFER=PAD(" "||OPERATION,13);
1660 |      BUFFER=PAD(BUFFER||OPERAND1,24);
1661 |      BUFFER=PAD(BUFFER||OPERAND2,34);
1662 |      BUFFER=PAD(BUFFER||RESULT,48);
1663 |      OUTPUT = BUFFER;
1664 |      CALL MIC_GFN;
1665 |  END;
1666 | END;
1667 | SORT:PROCEDURE( A, B );
1668 |
1669 | /*SORT  SORT SORTNUM OR SORTREF ARRAY */
1670 |
1671 | DECLARE( R, SWTCH) BIT(8);
1672 | DECLARE(A,C,D,TEMP) FIXED;
1673 |     SWTCH = TRUE;
1674 |     D = 0;
1675 |     DO WHILE SWTCH = TRUE;
1676 |         SWTCH = FALSE;
1677 |         DO C = D TO A - 1;
1678 |             IF B = TRUE THEN DO;
1679 |                 IF SORTNUM(C) > SORTNUM( C + 1 ) THEN DO;
1680 |                     TEMP = SORTNUM(C);
1681 |                     SORTNUM(C) = SORTNUM(C+1);
1682 |                     SORTNUM(C+1)=TEMP;
1683 |                     TEMP = SORTREF(C);
1684 |                     SORTREF(C) = SORTREF(C+1);
1685 |                     SORTREF(C+1)= TEMP;
1686 |                     TEMP=REGNO(C);
1687 |                     REGNO(C)= REGNO(C+1);
1688 |                     REGNO(C+1)=TEMP;
1689 |                     SWTCH=TRUE;
1690 |                 END;
1691 |             END;
1692 |             ELSE DO;
1693 |                 IF SORTREF(C) > SORTREF(C+1) THEN DO;
1694 |                     TEMP=SORTNUM(C);
1695 |                     SORTNUM(C)=SORTNUM(C+1);
1696 |                     SORTNUM(C+1)=TEMP;
1697 |                     TEMP=SORTREF(C);
1698 |                     SORTREF(C)=SORTREF(C+1);
1699 |                     SORTREF(C+1)=TEMP;
700 |                     TEMP=REGNO(C);
701 |                     REGNO(C)=REGNO(C+1);
702 |                     REGNO(C+1)=TEMP;
703 |                     SWTCH=TRUE;
704 |                 END;
705 |             END;
706 |         END;
707 |         D=D+1;
708 |     END;

```

/\*NEWQUAD\*/ 13714 PRINT\_NEQUAD  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 13722 PRINT\_NEQUAD  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 13742 PRINT\_NEQUAD  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 13766 PRINT\_NEQUAD  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 13774 PRINT\_NEQUAD  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 13808 PRINT\_NEQUAD  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 13816 PRINT\_NEQUAD  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 13860 PRINT\_NEQUAD  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 13860 PRINT\_NEQUAD  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 13868 PRINT\_NEQUAD  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 13888 PRINT\_NEQUAD  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 13932 PRINT\_NEQUAD  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 13940 PRINT\_NEQUAD  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 13955 PRINT\_NEQUAD  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 13956 PRINT\_NEQUAD  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 13964 PRINT\_NEQUAD  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14004 PRINT\_NEQUAD  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14044 PRINT\_NEQUAD  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14084 PRINT\_NEQUAD  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14124 PRINT\_NEQUAD  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14144 PRINT\_NEQUAD  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14152 PRINT\_NEQUAD  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14160 PRINT\_NEQUAD  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14166 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14166 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14166 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14178 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14186 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14192 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14210 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14216 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14264 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14262 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14313 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14334 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14362 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14382 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14398 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14426 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14446 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14462 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14490 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14510 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14518 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14518 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14518 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14526 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14562 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14578 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14606 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14626 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14642 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14670 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14690 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14706 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14734 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14754 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14762 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14762 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14762 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14770 SORT  
 /\*NEWQUAD\*/ 14792 SORT



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1775 |      ELSE : ;
1776 |          TEMPVARNUM(KK) = VARNUM(II);
1777 |          TEMPREGNO(KK) = II;
1778 |          KK = KK + 1;
1779 |      END;
1780 |  END;
1781 | END;
1782 | IF JJ = 0 THEN DO;
1783 |     MINIMUM = 100;
1784 |     DO II = 0 TO KK - 1;
1785 |         IF TEMPVARNUM(II) < MINIMUM THEN DO;
1786 |             MINIMUM = TEMPVARNUM(II);
1787 |             REG = TEMPREGNO(II);
1788 |             END;
1789 |         END;
1790 |     END;
1791 | ELSE DO: ;
1792 |     IF JJ ~= 1 THEN DO;
1793 |         II = SORT(JJ-1,TRUE);
1794 |         KK= SORT(II,FALSE);
1795 |         REG = REGNO(0);
1796 |         END;
1797 |     ELSE
1798 |         REG = REGNO(0);
1799 |     END;
1800 |     LL = POINT(REG);
1801 |     DO II = 1 TO VARNUM(REG);
1802 |         IF CHANG(LL) = TRUE THEN DO;
1803 |
1804 /*GENERATE A WT REGISTER QUAD */
1805 |
1806 |     TEMP_CHAR=VARIBLS(LL);
1807 |     OPRNDR=26;
1808 |     OPRND1=REG;
1809 |     OPRND2=0;
1810 |     RSLT=SYMB_INDEX;
1811 |     Curr_MTC=Curr_MTC+4;
1812 |     CALL PUT_NEWQUAD;
1813 |     END;
1814 |     TEMP = NEXT_VAR(LL);
1815 |     NEXT_VAR(LL) = LAVS;
1816 |     LAVS = LL;
1817 |     LL = TEMP;
1818 |     END;
1819 |     RD = TRUE;
1820 |     RETURN REG;
1821 |     END;
1822 | DEALLOC_TEMP:PROCEDURE(OPERAND,REG);
1823 |
1824 /*DFALLOC_TEMP   DELETE TEMPORARY VARIABLE FROM LIST OF VARIABLES
1825   ASSIGNED TO THE REGISTER */
1826 |
1827 | DFCL ARE[REG,PRE_VAR]FIXED;
1828 | DECLARE(OPERAND)CHARACTER;
1829 | DEALLOCABL(REG) = FALSE;
1830 | IF BYTE(OPRND0,01) = BYTE('.') THEN DO;
1831 |     LL = POINT(REG);
1832 |     DO II = 1 TO VARNUM(REG);
1833 |         IF VARIBLS(LL) = OPERAND THEN DO;
1834 |             IF LL = POINT(REG) THEN
1835 |                 POINT(REG) = NEXT_VAR(LL);
1836 |             ELSE
1837 |                 NEXT_VAR(PRE_VAR) = NEXT_VAR(LL);
1838 |             NEXT_VAR(LL) = LAVS;
1839 |             LAVS = LL;
1840 |             II = VARNUM(REG) + 1;
1841 |
1842 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15550 DEALLOCATE
1843 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15574 DEALLOCATE
1844 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15590 DEALLOCATE
1845 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15602 DEALLOCATE
1846 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15602 DEALLOCATE
1847 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15610 DEALLOCATE
1848 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15626 DEALLOCATE
1849 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15634 DEALLOCATE
1850 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15680 DEALLOCATE
1851 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15704 DEALLOCATE
1852 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15720 DEALLOCATE
1853 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15736 DEALLOCATE
1854 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15736 DEALLOCATE
1855 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15744 DEALLOCATE
1856 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15744 DEALLOCATE
1857 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15752 DEALLOCATE
1858 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15768 DEALLOCATE
1859 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15800 DEALLOCATE
1860 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15826 DEALLOCATE
1861 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15840 DEALLOCATE
1862 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15840 DEALLOCATE
1863 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15862 DEALLOCATE
1864 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15878 DEALLOCATE
1865 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15930 DEALLOCATE
1866 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15952 DEALLOCATE
1867 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15952 DEALLOCATE
1868 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15968 DEALLOCATE
1869 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15974 DEALLOCATE
1870 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15984 DEALLOCATE
1871 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 15990 DEALLOCATE
1872 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 16002 DEALLOCATE
1873 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 16014 DEALLOCATE
1874 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 16022 DEALLOCATE
1875 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 16022 DEALLOCATE
1876 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 1603F DEALLOCATE
1877 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 16054 DEALLOCATE
1878 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 16062 DEALLOCATE
1879 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 16070 DEALLOCATE
1880 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 16076 DEALLOCATE
1881 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 16086 DEALLOCATE
1882 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 16096 DEALLOCATE
1883 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 16102 DEALLOCATE
1884 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 16102 DEALLOCATE
1885 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 16102 DEALLOCATE
1886 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 16114 DEALLOCATE
1887 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 16114 DEALLOCATE
1888 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 16124 DEALLOCATE
1889 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 16146 DEALLOCATE
1890 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 16162 DEALLOCATE
1891 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 16214 DEALLOCATE
1892 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 16264 DEALLOCATE
1893 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 16296 DEALLOCATE
1894 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 16312 DEALLOCATE
1895 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 16312 DEALLOCATE
1896 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 16344 DEALLOCATE
1897 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 16360 DEALLOCATE
1898 | /*NEWQUAD*/ 16368 DEALLOCATE

```

```

1842 ELSE DO;
1843     PRE_VAR = LL;
1844     LL = NEXT_VAR(LL);
1845     END;
1846 END;
1847 IF VARNUM(REG) ~= 1 THEN DO;
1848     TEMP(REG) = TEMP(REG) - 1;
1849     VARNUM(REG) = VARNUM(REG) - 1;
1850     END;
1851 ELSE
1852     STATUS(REG) = FALSE;
1853 END;
1854 END;
1855 FIND_RES:PROCEDURE(RESULT);
1856 /*FIND_RES SEARCH REGISTER TABLE FOR RESULT VARIABLE
1857 1- IF FOUND AND THE ONLY VARIABLE ASSIGNED TO THE REGISTER,
1858      THEN RETURN REG#
1859 2- IF FOUND AND MORE THAN ONE VARIABLE, THEN DELETE VARIABLE
1860      FROM LIST OF VARIABLES ASSIGNED TO THE REGISTER AND GO TO 3.
1861 3- RETURN REG# OF A FREE REGISTER , IF NOT FOUND RETURN -1 */
1862
1863 DECLARE(RESULT)CHARACTER;
1864 DECLARE(PRF_VAR)FIXED;
1865 DO II = 1 TO MAXREG;
1866 IF STATUS(II) = TRUE THEN DO;
1867     LL = POINT(II);
1868     DO JJ = 1 TO VARNUM(II);
1869         IF VARS(LI) = RESULT THEN DO;
1870             IF VARNUM(II) ~= 1 THEN DO;
1871                 VARNUM(II) = VARNUM(II) - 1;
1872                 IF BYTE(RESULT,0)=BYTE('') THEN
1873                     TEMP(II) = TEMP(II) - 1;
1874                 IF LL = POINT(II) THEN
1875                     POINT(II) = NEXT_VAR(LL);
1876                 ELSE
1877                     NEXT_VAR(PRF_VAR) = NEXT_VAR(LL);
1878                 NEXT_VAR(LL) = LAVS;
1879                 LAVS = LL;
1880                 JJ = VARNUM(II) + 1;
1881                 II = MAXREG + 1;
1882             END;
1883             ELSE DO;
1884                 RD = FALSE;
1885                 RETURN II;
1886             END;
1887             END;
1888             ELSE DO;
1889                 PRF_VAR = LL;
1890                 LL = NEXT_VAR(LL);
1891                 END;
1892             END;
1893             END;
1894             END;
1895             END;
1896             RD = TRUE;
1897             DO II = 1 TO MAXREG;
1898                 IF STATUS(II) = FALSE THEN DO;
1899                     RETURN II;
1900                 END;
1901             END;
1902             RETURN -1;
1903         END;
1904 ALLOC_REG_RES:PROCEDURE(RESULT);
1905 /*ALLOC_REG_RES ALLOCATE A REGISTER TO A RESULT VARIABLE
1906 */

```

APPENDIX 7.1 - 30

```

1907 | DECLARE(RESULT)CHARACTER;           | 17146 ALLOC_REG_D
1908 | DECLARE(REG)FIXED;                | 17146 ALLOC_REG_RF
1909 | REG = FIND_RES(RESULT);          | 17158 ALLOC_REG_RF
1910 | IF REG = -1 THEN               | 17158 ALLOC_REG_R
1911 |   REG = DEALLOCATE;            | 17178 ALLOC_PFG_RF
1912 | IF RD = TRUE THEN DO;          | 17202 ALLOC_KFG_RF
1913 |   STATUS(REG) = TRUE;          | 17206 ALLOC_REG_RF
1914 |   VARNUM(REG) = 1;             | 17224 ALLOC_REG_R
1915 |   REFENCE(REG) = REFNO;        | 17236 ALLOC_REG_R
1916 |   REFNO = REFNO + 1;           | 17252 ALLOC_REG_R
1917 |   DEALLOCABL(REG) = FALSE;     | 17268 ALLOC_REG_RF
1918 |   IF BYTE(RESULT,0)=BYTE('.') THEN | 17280 ALLOC_REG_RF
1919 |     TEMP(REG) = 1;              | 17290 ALLOC_RFG_RF
1920 |   ELSE                         | 17320 ALLOC_REG_R
1921 |     TEMP(REG) = 0;              | 17328 ALLOC_REG_RF
1922 |   LL.POINT(REG) = LAVS;         | 17350 ALLOC_RFG_RF
1923 |   LAVS = NEXT_VAR(LAVS);       | 17370 ALLOC_REG_RF
1924 |   VARIBLS(LL) = RESULT;        | 17386 ALLOC_REG_RF
1925 |   NEXT_VAR(LL) = 0;             | 17402 ALLOC_REG_R
1926 |   CHANGE(LL) = TRUE;           | 17416 ALLOC_REG_R
1927 | END;                          | 17428 ALLOC_RFG_RF
1928 | ELSE DO;                      | 17428 ALLOC_REG_RF
1929 |   LL = POINT(REG);            | 17436 ALLOC_REG_RF
1930 |   CHANGE(LL) = TRUE;           | 17452 ALLOC_REG_RF
1931 | END;                          | 17464 ALLOC_REG_RF
1932 | RETURN REG;                  | 17464 ALLOC_REG_R
1933 | END;                          | 17474 ALLOC_REG_RF
1934 | FIND_OP:PROCEDURE(OPERAND);    | 17480 FIND_OP
1935 |
1936 /*FIND_OP  SEARCH REGISTER TABLE FOR OPERAND VARIABLE
1937   1- IF FOUND RETURN REG#
1938   2- IF NOT FOUND RETURN REG# OF A FREE REGISTER
1939   3- IF NO FREE REGISTER IS AVAILABLE RETURN -1
1940 */
1941 |
1942 | DECLARE(NOT_ALLOCATED)FIXED;    | 17480 FIND_OP
1943 | DECLARE(OPERAND)CHARACTER;      | 17480 FIND_OP
1944 | NOT_ALLOCATED = ~1;            | 17490 FIND_OP
1945 | DO II = 1 TO MAXREG;          | 17490 FIND_OP
1946 |   IF STATUS(II) = TRUE THEN DO; | 17500 FIND_OP
1947 |     LL = POINT(II);            | 17544 FIND_OP
1948 |     DO JJ = 1 TO VARNUM(II);    | 17566 FIND_OP
1949 |       IF VARIBLS(LL) = OPERAND THEN DO; | 17582 FIND_OP
1950 |         RD = FALSE;            | 17634 FIND_OP
1951 |         RETURN II;             | 17684 FIND_OP
1952 |       END;                   | 17690 FIND_OP
1953 |     ELSE                     | 17700 FIND_OP
1954 |       LL = NEXT_VAR(LL);       | 17700 FIND_OP
1955 |     END;                   | 17724 FIND_OP
1956 |   END;                     | 17732 FIND_OP
1957 | ELSE                       | 17732 FIND_UP
1958 |   NOT_ALLOCATED = II;         | 17748 FIND_UP
1959 | END;                      | 17756 FIND_UP
1960 | RD = TRUE;                 | 17764 FIND_UP
1961 | RETURN NOT_ALLOCATED;        | 17774 FIND_UP
1962 | END;                      | 17780 FIND_UP
1963 | ALLOC_REG_OP:PROCEDURE(OPERAND); | 17780 ALLOC_REG_D
1964 |
1965 /*ALLOC_REG_OP  ALLOCATE A REGISTER TO AND OPERAND VARIABLE
1966   1- IF ALREADY ASSIGNED RETURN REG#
1967   2- IF NOT GENERATE A RD OR RDA REGISTER QUAD
1968     AND RETURN REG# */
1969 |
1970 | DECLARE(REG)FIXED;            | 17780 ALLOC_REG_D
1971 | DECLARE(OPERAND)CHARACTER;    | 17792 ALLOC_REG_D
1972 | REG = FIND_OP(OPERAND);       | 17792 ALLOC_REG_D

```

```

1973 16 REG = -1 THEN          | 17612 ALLOC_REG_0
1974   REG = DEALLOCATE;      | 17836 ALLOC_REG_0
1975   DEALLOCABL(REG) = TRUE; | 17840 ALLOC_REG_0
1976   REFRENCFIREG) = REFND; | 17852 ALLOC_REG_0
1977   REFND = REFND + 1;     | 17868 ALLOC_REG_0
1978   IF RD = TRUE THEN DO; | 17880 ALLOC_REG_0
1979     STATUS(REG) = TRUE;  | 17898 ALLOC_PEG_0
1980     VARNIM(REG) = 1;     | 17910 ALLOC_REG_0
1981     LL.POINT(PEG) = LAVS; | 17926 ALLOC_REG_0
1982     LAVS = NEXT_VAR(LAVS); | 17946 ALLOC_REG_0
1983     VARIABL(LL) = OPERAND; | 17952 ALLOC_REG_0
1984     NEXT_VAR(LL) = 0;    | 17978 ALLOC_REG_0
1985     CHANGFLL = FALSE;   | 17992 ALLOC_REG_0
1986     IF BYTE(OPERAND,0) = BYTE("0") THEN | 18002 ALLOC_REG_0
1987       TEMP(REG) = 1;     | 18032 ALLOC_PEG_0
1988     ELSE                 | 18040 ALLOC_REG_0
1989       TEMP(REG)=0;       | 18040 ALLOC_REG_0
1990     IF OPEP=SUBS | OPEP=SUBL THEN DO; | 18062 ALLOC_PEG_0
1991       OPRTOR=27;          | 18124 ALLOC_REG_0
1992       TEMP_CHAR=OPERAND; | 18132 ALLOC_REG_0
1993       OPRND1=SYMB_INDEX; | 18140 ALLOC_REG_0
1994       OPRND2=0;           | 18152 ALLOC_REG_0
1995       RSLT=REG;          | 18158 ALLOC_REG_0
1996       Curr_MIC=Curr_MIC+2; | 18166 ALLOC_PEG_0
1997       CALL PUT_NEWQUAD;  | 18178 ALLOC_REG_0
1998     END;                | 18186 ALLOC_REG_0
1999   ELSE DO;              | 18186 ALLOC_REG_0
2000     TEMP_CHAR=OPERAND;  | 18194 ALLOC_REG_0
2001     IF BYTE(OPERAND,0)>= BYTE("0") & | 18202 ALLOC_PEG_0
2002       BYTE(OPERAND,0) <= BYTE("9") THEN | 18232 ALLOC_REG_0
2003       OPRND1=-CONVAL_INDEX; | 18264 ALLOC_PEG_0
2004     ELSE                 | 18290 ALLOC_REG_0
2005       OPRND1=SYMB_INDEX; | 18310 ALLOC_REG_0
2006       OPRTOR=25;          | 18318 ALLOC_REG_0
2007       OPRND2=0;           | 18324 ALLOC_PEG_0
2008       RSLT=REG;          | 18332 ALLOC_PEG_0
2009       Curr_MIC=Curr_MIC+4; | 18344 ALLOC_REG_0
2010       CALL PUT_NEWQUAD;  | 18352 ALLOC_REG_0
2011     END;                | 18352 ALLOC_REG_0
2012   END;                  | 18362 ALLOC_REG_0
2013   RETURN REG;          | 18368 WRITE_REGS
2014   END;                  | 18368 WRITE_REGS
2015 WRITE_REGS:PROCEDURE; | 18368 WRITE_REGS
2016
2017 /*WRITE_REGS  GENFRATE WT REGISTER QUADS FOR VARIABLES ASSIGNED
2018   TO REGISTERS */          | 18368 WRITE_REGS
2019
2020 DO II= 1 TO MAXREG;      | 18368 WRITE_REGS
2021   IF STATUS(II) = TRUE THEN DO; | 18424 WRITE_REGS
2022     LL = POINT(II);          | 18445 WRITE_REGS
2023     DO JJ = 1 TO VARNUM(II); | 18462 WRITE_REGS
2024       IF CHANGE(LL) = TRUE THEN DO; | 18514 WRITE_REGS
2025         CHANGE(LL) = FALSE;  | 18536 WRITE_REGS
2026         TEMP_CHAR=VARIABL(LL); | 18546 WRITE_REGS
2027         RSLT=SYMB_INDEX;    | 18562 WRITE_REGS
2028         OPRTOR=26;           | 18574 WRITE_REGS
2029         OPRND1=II;           | 18592 WRITE_REGS
2030         OPRND2=0;           | 18590 WRITE_REGS
2031         Curr_MIC=Curr_MIC+4; | 18596 WRITE_REGS
2032         CALL PUT_NEWQUAD;  | 18608 WRITE_REGS
2033       END;                | 18616 WRITE_REGS
2034     LL=NEXT_VAR(LL);       | 18616 WRITE_REGS
2035   END;                  | 18632 WRITE_REGS
2036 END;                    | 18640 WRITE_REGS
2037 END;                    | 18640 WRITE_REGS
2038 END;                    | 18648 WRITE_REGS

```

2039	NEWQUAD_GEN:PROCEDURE;	/NEWQUAD*/	18654
2040	/*NEWQUAD_GEN REGISTER QUAD GENERATOR */	18654 NEWQUAD_GF	
2042		18654 NEWQUAD_GE	
2043	DECLARE (REG1,REG2,REG3,PRE_VARIFIXED);	/NEWQUAD*/	18654 NEWQUAD_GF
2044	DECLARE CASE_NUM(30) FIXED INITIAL(0);	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2045	1,	18666 NEWQUAD_GE	
2046	1,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2047	1,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2048	0,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2049	0,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2050	3,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2051	6,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2052	2,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2053	2,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2054	0,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2055	1,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2056	1,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2057	1,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2059	0,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2059	0,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2060	0,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2061	0,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2062	5,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2063	0,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
4	0,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
5	0,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2066	0,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2067	0,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2068	4,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2069	0,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2070	0,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2071	0,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2072	0,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2073	0,	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2074	5;	18666 NEWQUAD_GF	
2075	DO CASE CASE_NUM(OPER);	/NEWQUAD*/	18666 NEWQUAD_GF
2076	DO;	/NEWQUAD*/	18698 NEWQUAD_GF
2077		18698 NEWQUAD_GF	
2078	/*PROCESS ASTON QUAD */	/NEWQUAD*/	18698 NEWQUAD_GF
2079		18698 NEWQUAD_GF	
2080	REG1=ALLDC_PCG_DP(OPERAND1);	/NEWQUAD*/	18698 NEWQUAD_GF
2081	REG2 = FIND_RES(RESULT);	/NEWQUAD*/	18718 NEWQUAD_GF
2082	IF ADDPSS1REG2)=TRUE THEN DO;	/NEWQUAD*/	18728 NEWQUAD_GF
2083	OPRTOR=0;	/NEWQUAD*/	18760 NEWQUAD_GF
2084	OPRN01=REG1;	/NEWQUAD*/	18766 NEWQUAD_GF
2085	OPRN02=0;	/NEWQUAD*/	18774 NEWQUAD_GF
2086	RSLT=REG2;	/NEWQUAD*/	18780 NEWQUAD_GF
2087	CALL PUT_NEWQUAD;	/NEWQUAD*/	18748 NEWQUAD_GF
2088	CURR_MTC=CURR_MIC+2;	/NEWQUAD*/	18796 NEWQUAD_GF
2089	ADDRESS(REG2)=FALSE;	/NEWQUAD*/	18808 NEWQUAD_GF
2090	DEALLOCABL(REG2)=FALSE;	/NEWQUAD*/	18818 NEWQUAD_GF
2091	END;	/NEWQUAD*/	18828 NEWQUAD_GF
2092	ELSE DO;	/NEWQUAD*/	18826 NEWQUAD_GF
2093	VARNUM(REG1)=VARNUM(REG1)+1;	/NEWQUAD*/	18836 NEWQUAD_GF
2094	REFERENCE(REG1)=REFNO;	/NEWQUAD*/	18884 NEWQUAD_GF
2095	REFNO=REFNO+1;	/NEWQUAD*/	18880 NEWQUAD_GF
2096	IF BYTE(RESULT,0)=BYTE('.') THEN	/NEWQUAD*/	18922 NEWQUAD_GF
2097	TEMP(REG1)=TEMP(REG1)+1;	/NEWQUAD*/	18942 NEWQUAD_GF
2098	LL=LAVS;	/NEWQUAD*/	18950 NEWQUAD_GF
2099	LAVS=NEXT_VAR(LAVS);	/NEWQUAD*/	18966 NEWQUAD_GF
2100	NEXT_VAR(LL)=POINT(REG1);	/NEWQUAD*/	18990 NEWQUAD_GF
2101	POINT(REG1)=LL;	/NEWQUAD*/	19006 NEWQUAD_GF
2102	VARIABLES(LL)=RESULT;	/NEWQUAD*/	19022 NEWQUAD_GF
2103	CHANGF(LL)=TRUE;	/NEWQUAD*/	19034 NEWQUAD_GF
2104	END;		

```

2105    GET_RELATIVE(LABEL1); /*REL1=FALSE; */
2106    CALL DEALLOC_TEMP(OPERAND1,REG1);
2107    IF RD=FALSE THEN DO;
2108      LL=POINT(REG2);
2109      NEXT_VAR(LL)=LAVS;
2110      LAVS=LL;
2111      STATUS(REG2)=FALSE;
2112      END;
2113    END;
2114  DO;
2115
2116 /* PROCESS ADD, SUB, MUL, LT, GT, EQ QUADS */ *
2117
2118   REG1=ALLOC_REG_OP(OPERAND1);
2119   REG2=ALLOC_REG_OP(OPERAND2);
2120   REG3=ALLOC_REG_RES|RESULT];
2121   OPRND1=REG1;
2122   OPRND2=REG2;
2123   RSLT=REG3;
2124   OPRTOR=OPER;
2125   CALL PUT_NEWQUAD;
2126   CALL DEALLOC_TEMP(OPERAND1,REG1);
2127   CALL DEALLOC_TEMP(OPERAND2,REG2);
2128   IF OPER=MUL THEN DO;
2129     IF CURP_MIC MOD 2 = 1 THEN
2130       Curr_MIC=Curr_MIC+12;
2131     ELSE
2132       Curr_MIC=Curr_MIC+13;
2133     END;
2134   ELSE
2135     Curr_MIC=Curr_MIC+3;
2136   END;
2137  DO;
2138
2139 /*PROCESS BT, BF QUADS */ *
2140
2141   REG1=ALLOC_REG_OP(OPERAND1);
2142   CALL DEALLOC_TEMP(OPERAND1,REG1);
2143   CALL WRITE_REGS;
2144   OPRND1=REG1;
2145   TEMP_CHAR=RESULT;
2146   RSLT=LAV_INDEX;
2147   OPRND2=0;
2148   OPRTOR=OPER;
2149   PRE_VAR= Curr_MIC MOD 2;
2150   IF PRE_VAR=0 THEN
2151     Curr_MIC=Curr_MIC+4;
2152   ELSE
2153     Curr_MIC=Curr_MIC+5;
2154   CALL PUT_NEWQUAD;
2155   END;
2156
2157  DO;
2158
2159 /*PROCESS HALT QUADS */ *
2160
2161   OPRND1=0;
2162   OPRND2=0;
2163   RSLT=0;
2164   OPRTOR=OPER;
2165   CALL PUT_NEWQUAD;
2166   END;
2167
2168 /*PROCESS LAB QUADS */ *
2169
2170   CALL WRITE_REGS;

```

/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19054 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19044 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19368 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19086 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19102 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19118 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19126 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19136 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19136 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19136 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19144 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19144 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19144 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19164 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19184 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19204 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19212 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19220 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19228 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19236 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19244 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19268 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19292 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19308 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19342 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19346 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19346 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19366 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19366 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19366 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19386 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19386 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19394 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19394 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19394 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19414 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19438 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19446 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19454 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19462 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19474 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19480 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19488 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19506 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19530 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19534 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19534 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19554 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19562 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19562 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19570 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19570 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19570 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19576 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19582 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19588 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19596 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19604 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19604 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19612 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19612 NEWQUAD\_GF  
/\*NEWQUAD\*/ | 19612 NEWQUAD\_GF

APPENDIX 7.1 - 34

```

2171    LC_WI_BLOCK=OPR_KAND1;
2172    OPRND1=LAB_INDEX;
2173    OPRND2=0;
2174    RSLT=0;
2175        OPRTOR=OPER;
2176    MIC_LOC(OPRND1)=CURR_MIC;
2177    CURR_MIC=CURR_MIC+2;
2178    CALL PUT_NEWQUAD;
2179    DO II=1 TO MAXREG;
2180        IF STATUS(II)=TRUE THEN DO;
2181            STATUS(II)=FALSE;
2182            LL=POINT(II);
2183            DO JJ=1 TO VARNUM(II);
2184                PRE_VAR=NEXT_VAR(LL);
2185                NEXT_VAR(LL)=LAVS;
2186                LAVS=LL;
2187                LL=PRE_VAR;
2188            END;
2189        END;
2190    END;
2191    END;
2192    DO;
2193
2194 /*PROCESS SUBS,SURF QUADS      */
2195
2196    REG1=ALLOC_REG_OP(OPERAND1);
2197    SUBSFLAG=OPER;
2198    OPRFR=0;
2199    REG2=ALLOC_REG_OP(OPERAND2);
2200    REG3=ALLOC_REG_RES(RESULT);
2201    OPRND1=REG2;
2202    OPRND2=0;
2203    RSLT=REG3;
2204    OPRTOR=29;
2205    CALL PUT_NEWQUAD;
2206    OPRTOR=1;
2207    OPRND1=REG1;
2208    OPRND2=REG3;
2209    RSLT=REG3;
2210    CALL PUT_NEWQUAD;
2211    IF SUBSFLAG=SUBS THEN DO;
2212        OPRTOR=28;
2213        OPRND1=REG3;
2214        OPRND2=0;
2215        RSLT=REG3;
2216        CALL PUT_NEWQUAD;
2217        CURR_MIC=CURR_MIC+7;
2218    END;
2219    ELSE DO;
2220        CURR_MIC=CURR_MIC+5;
2221        ADDRESS(REG3)=TRUE;
2222        DEALLOCABL(REG3)=TRUE;
2223    END;
2224    CALL DEALLOC_TEMP(OPERAND2,REG2);
2225    DEALLOCABL(REG1)=FALSE;
2226    END;
2227    DO;
2228
2229 /*PROCESS BR QUADS      */
2230
2231    CALL WRITE_REGS;
2232    OPRND1=0;
2233    OPRND2=0;
2234    TEMP_CHAR=RESULT;
2235    RSLT=LAB_INDEX;
2236    OPRTOR=OPER;

```

/*NEWQUAD*/	19520 NEWQUAD_GF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19628 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19640 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19646 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19652 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19660 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19676 NEWQUAD_GF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19688 NEWQUAD_GF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19696 NEWQUAD_GF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19740 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19762 NEWQUAD_GF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19772 NEWQUAD_GF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19788 NEWQUAD_GF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19940 NEWQUAD_GF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19856 NEWQUAD_GF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19872 NEWQUAD_GF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19880 NEWQUAD_GF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19888 NEWQUAD_GF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19396 NEWQUAD_GF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19896 NEWQUAD_GF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19904 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19904 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19912 NEWQUAD_GF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19932 NEWQUAD_GF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19940 NEWQUAD_GF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19946 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19956 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19986 NEWQUAD_GF
/*NEWQUAD*/	19994 NEWQUAD_GF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20000 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20008 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20016 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20024 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20032 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20040 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20048 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20056 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20064 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20090 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20088 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20096 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20102 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20110 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20119 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20130 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20130 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20158 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20150 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20162 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20174 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20174 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20198 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20208 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20208 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20216 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20216 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20216 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20224 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20230 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20236 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20244 NEWQUAD_SF
/*NEWQUAD*/	20256 NEWQUAD_SF



```

2303 |
2304 |     EN);
2305 |     LOC_QUAD=((QUADNO-1) MOD MAXQUADS)*4+1;
2306 |     QUADS (LOC_QUAD)=OPFR;
2307 |     QUADS (LOC_QUAD+1)=OPND1;
2308 |     QUADS (LOC_QUAD+2)=OPND2;
2309 |     QUADS (LOC_QUAD+3)=PES;
2310 |     RETURN;
2311 | END STOREQUAD;
2312 /* GET QUAD - RETRIEV A FIELD FROM A QUAD */
2313 |
2314 GETQUAD:
2315 PROCEDURE (QUADNO,INDEX) FIXED;
2316 DECLARE (QUADNO,INDEX) FIXED;
2317 RCD_NR=(QUADNO-1)/MAXQUADS;
2318 IF RCD_NR <= RCD_BUFF THEN
2319 DO;
2320     FILE(1,RCD_BUFF)=QUADS;
2321     RCD_BUFF=RCD_NR;
2322     QUADS=FILE(1,RCD_BUFF);
2323     END;
2324 LOC_QUAD=((QUADNO-1) MOD MAXQUADS)*4+1;
2325 RETURN QUADS(LOC_QUAD+INDEX-1);
2326 END GETQUAD;
2327 |
2328 /* PUT A FIELD IN A QUAD */
2329 |
2330 PUTQUAD:
2331 PROCEDURE (QUADNO,INDEX,VALUE);
2332 DECLARE (QUADNO,INDEX,VALUE) FIXED;
2333 RCD_NR=(QUADNO-1)/MAXQUADS;
2334 IF RCD_NR <= RCD_BUFF THEN
2335 DO;
2336     FILE(1,RCD_BUFF)=QUADS;
2337     RCD_BUFF=RCD_NR;
2338     QUADS=FILE(1,RCD_BUFF);
2339     END;
2340 LOC_QUAD=((QUADNO-1) MOD MAXQUADS)*4+1;
2341 QUADS(LOC_QUAD+INDEX-1)=VALUE;
2342 RETURN;
2343 END PUTQUAD;
2344 /* PUT A TEMPORARY VARIABLE IN THE SYMBOL TABLE. THESE
2345 ARE GENERATED BY THE PROGRAM AND ARE ALL UNIQUE. THE
2346 ONLY ERROR IS OVERFLOW */
2347 |
2348 PUTTEMP:
2349 PROCEDURE (STACKLOC);
2350 DECLARE STACKLOC FIXED; /* LOCATION OF TEMP IN STACK */
2351 IF NSYMBOL = SYMBOLS THEN
2352 DO;
2353     OUTPUT='*** SYMBOL TABLE OVERFLOW, MAX IS '||SYMBOLS;
2354     CALL EXIT;
2355 END;
2356 NSYMBOL=NSYMBOL+1;
2357 TABLE_LOC(STACKLOC)=NSYMBOL;
2358 SIZE(NSYMBOL)=0;
2359 DEF(NSYMBOL)=1;
2360 LOCAT(NSYMBOL)=0;
2361 INIT(NSYMBOL)=0;
2362 SYMB(NSYMBOL)=VAR(STACKLOC);
2363 RETURN;
2364 END PUTTEMP;
2365 /* FIND LABEL IN LABEL TABLE. ERROR IF NOT FOUND */

```

```

2370 | FINDLAB:
2371 | 22336
2372 | 22336
2373 | 22336
2374 | 22336 FINDLAB
2375 | 22348 FINDLAB
2376 | 22354 FINDLAB
2377 | 22372 FINDLAB
2378 | 22388 FINDLAB
2379 | 22438 FINDLAB
2380 | 22454 FINDLAB
2381 | 22460 FINDLAB
2382 | 22472 FINDLAB
2383 | 22480 FINDLAB
2384 | 22496 FINDLAB
2385 | 22508 FINDLAB
2386 | 22524 FINDLAB
2387 | 22538 FINDLAB
2388 | 22554 FINDLAB
2389 | 22560 FINDLAB
2390 | 22568 FINDLAB
2391 | 22614 FINDLAB
2392 | 22628 FINDLAB
2393 | 22628 FINDLAB
2394 | 22634
2395 | 22634
2396 | 22634
2397 | 22634
2398 | 22634
2399 | 22634 BRANCHLA
2400 | 22640 BRANCHLA
2401 | 22658 BRANCHLA
2402 | 22674 BRANCHLA
2403 | 22694 BRANCHLA
2404 | 22708 BRANCHLA
2405 | 22708 BRANCHLA
2406 | 22724 BRANCHLA
2407 | 22738 BRANCHLA
2408 | 22758 BRANCHLA
2409 | 22778 BRANCHLA
2410 | 22786 BRANCHLA
2411 | 22792 BRANCHLA
2412 | 22793
2413 | 22798
2414 | 22798
2415 | 22798 QUADGEN
2416 | 22798 QUADGEN
2417 | 22798 QUADGEN
2418 | 22798 QUADGEN
2419 | 22798 QUADGEN
2420 | 22798 QUADGEN
2421 | 22810 QUADGEN
2422 | 22810 QUADGEN
2423 | 22810 QUADGEN
2424 | 22810 QUADGEN
2425 | 22810 QUADGEN
2426 | 22818 QUADGEN
2427 | 22824 QUADGEN
2428 | 22830 QUADGEN
2429 | 22836 QUADGEN
2430 | 22836 QUADGEN
2431 | 22852 QUADGEN
2432 | 22852 QUADGEN
2433 | 22872 QUADGEN
2434 | 22880 QUADGEN

```

FINDLAB:

PROCEDURE;

DECLARE LAB CHARACTER;

LAB = VAR(SP);

I = 1;

DO WHILE I <= NLABEL;

IF LABID(I) = LAB THEN DO;

TABLE\_LOC(SP) = I;

RETURN;

END;

I = I+1;

END;

IF NLABEL < LABELS THEN DO;

NLABEL = NLABEL + 1;

LABID(NLABEL) = LAB;

LABDEF(NLABEL)=0;

TABLE\_LOC(SP) = NLABEL;

RETURN;

END;

ELSE DO;

OUTPUT="\*\*\* LABEL TABLE OVERFLOW, MAX IS "||LABELS;

CALL EXIT;

END;

END FINDLAB;

/\* INSERTS A BRANCH LABEL INTO THE LABEL TABLE \*/

BRANCHLAB:

PROCEDURE(LAB);

DECLARE LAB CHARACTER;

NLABEL=NLABEL+1;

IF NLABEL=LABELS THEN DO;

OUTPUT="\*\*\* LABEL TABLE OVERFLOW!";

CALL EXIT;

END;

END;

LABID(NLABEL)=LAB;

LABDEF(NLABEL)=0;

VAR(SP-1)=LAB;

TABLE\_LOC(SP-1)=NLABEL;

SAVEINDEX=NLABEL;

RETURN;

END BRANCHLAB;

QUADGEN:

PROCEDURE (TYPE);

/\* DUMMY QUADGEN \*/

DECLARE SLOC FIXED;

DECLARE TYPE FIXED; /\* QUAD TYPE \*/

DECLARE (TNAME,OPND1,OPND2) CHARACTER;

/\* OPERANDS FOR STOPEQUAD \*/

DECLARE (ITYP,IOP1,IOP2,IRES) FIXED;

ITYP=TYPE;

IOP1=0;

IOP2=0;

IRES=0;

IF TYPE <= MMOD THEN DO;

I=TABLE\_LOC(SP-2);

IOP1=I;

IF I < 0 THEN

```

2435 |           OPN1=CONVAL(-I);
2436 |       ELSE
2437 |           OPND1=SYMB(I);
2438 |       I=TABLE_LOC(SP);
2439 |       IOP2=I;
2440 |       IF I < 0 THEN
2441 |           OPND2=CONVAL(-I);
2442 |       ELSE
2443 |           OPND2=SYMB(I);
2444 |           TNAME=".T'||NEXTQUAD;
2445 |           VAR(SP-2)=TNAME;
2446 |           CALL PUTTEMP(SP-2);
2447 |       IRES=TABLE_LOC(SP-2);
2448 |       END;
2449 |   ELSE IF TYPE = HALT THEN
2450 |       DO;
2451 |   END;
2452 |   ELSE IF TYPE <= BF THEN
2453 |       DO;
2454 |       IRES=TABLE_LOC(SP);
2455 |       IOP1=0;
2456 |       IOP2=0;
2457 |       OPND1=0;
2458 |       OPND2=0;
2459 |       END;
2460 |   ELSE IF TYPE = REL THEN DO;
2461 |       TNAME=".T'||NEXTQUAD;
2462 |   I=TABLE_LOC(SP-2);
2463 |   IOP1=I;
2464 |   IF I < 0 THEN
2465 |       OPND1=CONVAL(-I);
2466 |   ELSE
2467 |       OPND1=SYMB(I);
2468 |   I=TABLE_LOC(SP);
2469 |   IOP2=I;
2470 |   IF I < 0 THEN
2471 |       OPND2=CONVAL(-I);
2472 |   ELSE
2473 |       OPND2=SYMB(I);
2474 |       VAR(SP-2)=TNAME;
2475 |       CALL PUTTEMP(SP-2);
2476 |   IRES=TABLE_LOC(SP-2);
2477 |   ITYP=FIXV(SP-1);
2478 |   END;
2479 |   ELSE IF TYPE = ASGN THEN
2480 |       DO;
2481 |   I=TABLE_LOC(SP);
2482 |   IOP1=I;
2483 |   IF I < 0 THEN
2484 |       OPND1=CONVAL(-I);
2485 |   ELSE
2486 |       OPND1=SYMB(I);
2487 |   IRES=TABLE_LOC(SP-2);
2488 |   END;
2489 |   ELSE IF TYPE = SUBS THEN
2490 |       DO;
2491 |           TNAME=".T'||NEXTQUAD;
2492 |           I=TABLE_LOC(SP-1);
2493 |           IOP2=I;
2494 |           IF I<0 THEN
2495 |               OPND2=CONVAL(-I);
2496 |           ELSE
2497 |               OPND2=SYMB(I);
2498 |           SLOC=TABLE_LOC(SP-2);
2499 |           IOP1=SLOC;
2500 |           OPND1=SYMB(SLOC);

```

```

2511      VAR(SP-2)=TNAME;
2512      CALL PUTTEMP(SP-2);
2513      IRES=TABLE_LOC(SP-2);
2514      LOCATINSYMBOL1=-SLOC;
2515      END;
2516      ELSE IF TYPE = BZ THEN DO;
2517          IRES = TABLE_LOC(SP-1);
2518          IOP1=0;
2519          IOP2=0;
2520          OPND1=0;
2521          OPND2=0;
2522      END;
2523      ELSE IF TYPE <= OR THEN DO;
2524          TNAME = '.T'||NEXTQUAD;
2525          I = TABLE_LOC(SP-2);
2526          IOP1 = I;
2527          IF I < 0 THEN
2528              OPND1 = CONVAL(-I);
2529          ELSE
2530              OPND1 = SYMB(I);
2531          I = TABLE_LOC(SP);
2532          IOP2 = I;
2533          IF I < 0 THEN
2534              OPND2 = CONVAL(-I);
2535          ELSE
2536              OPND2 = SYMB(I);
2537          VAR(SP-2)=TNAME;
2538          CALL PUTTEMP(SP-2);
2539      END;
2540      ELSE IF TYPE = UMIN THEN
2541          DO;
2542              I=TABLE_LOC(SP);
2543              IOP1=I;
2544              IOP2=0;
2545              IF I < 0 THEN
2546                  OPND1=CONVAL(-I);
2547              ELSE
2548                  OPND1=SYMB(I);
2549                  OPND2='----';
2550                  TNAME = '.T'||NEXTQUAD;
2551                  VAR(SP)=TNAME;
2552                  CALL PUTTEMP(SP);
2553                  IRES=TABLE_LOC(SP);
2554              END;
2555              ELSE IF TYPE = ZQ THEN DO;
2556                  I=TABLE_LOC(SP-1);
2557                  IOP1=I;
2558                  OPND1=I;
2559                  IOP2=0;
2560                  OPND2=0;
2561                  TNAME=' ';
2562                  IRES=0;
2563              END;
2564              ELSE IF TYPE = LAB THEN
2565                  DO;
2566                      IOP1=TABLE_LOC(SP-1);
2567                      OPND1=VAR(SP-1);
2568                  END;
2569                  CALL STOREQUAD (NEXTQUAD,ITYP,IOP1,IOP2,IRES);
2570                  NEXTQUAD=NEXTQUAD+1;
2571              END QUADGEN;
2572
2573
2574      /* INITIALLY DEFINES A NEW LABEL OR DEFINES A LABEL PREVIOUSLY
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2557      STORED */          | 24782
2568      /          | 24782
2569      DEFINELAB:        | 24782
2570      | 24782
2571      PROCEDURE(STACKLOC); | 24782
2572      DECLARE LAB CHARACTER; | 24782
2573      DECLARE TEMPREF FIXED; | 24782
2574      DECLARE STACKLOC FIXED; /* LOC IN STACK OF LABEL */ | 24782
2575      TABLE_LOC(STACKLOC) = 0; | 24782
2576      LAB = VAR(STACKLOC); | 24782
2577      I = 1; | 24782
2578      DO WHILE I <= NLABEL; | 24782
2579      IF LABID(I) = LAB THEN DO; | 24782
2580      LABDEF(I) = I; | 24782
2581      TABLE_LOC(STACKLOC) = I; | 24782
2582      RETURN; | 24782
2583      END; | 24782
2584      I = I+1; | 24782
2585      END; | 24782
2586      NLABEL = NLABEL + 1; | 24782
2587      IF NLABEL = LABELS THEN DO; | 24782
2588      OUTPUT = ' *** LABEL TABLE OVERFLOW'; | 24782
2589      CALL EXIT; | 24782
2590      END; | 24782
2591      LABID(NLABEL)= LAB; | 24782
2592      LABDEF(NLABEL) = I; | 24782
2593      TABLE_LOC(STACKLOC) = NLABEL; | 24782
2594      .RETURN; | 24782
2595      END DEFINELAB; | 24782
2596      VAR(SP-1)=LAB; | 24782
2597      /* SET THE SIZE COLUMN OF THE SYMBOL TABLE TO THE ARRAY DIMENSION | 24782
2598      OF DIMENSIONED VARIABLES */ | 24782
2599
2600      SETDIM: | 24782
2601      PROCEDURE: | 24782
2602      K=FIXV(SP-2); | 24782
2603      J=NSYMBOL; | 24782
2604      DO I=1 TO NVARDEF; | 24782
2605      SIZE(J)=K; | 24782
2606      J=J-1; | 24782
2607      END; | 24782
2608      END SETDIM; | 24782
2609
2610      /* STORE A SYMBOL IN THE SYMBOL TABLE. ERROR IF IT IS ALREADY | 24782
2611      DEFINED. SET ALL DEFAULTS IN THE TABLE */ | 24782
2612
2613      PUTIT: | 24782
2614      PROCEDURE (STACKLOC); | 24782
2615      DECLARE STACKLOC FIXED; /* LOC IN STACK OF VARIABLE IDENT */ | 24782
2616      IF NSYMBOL=SYMBOLS THEN | 24782
2617      DO; | 24782
2618      OUTPUT='*** SYMBOL TABLE OVERFLOW, MAX IS '|SYMBOLS; | 24782
2619      CALL EXIT; | 24782
2620      END; | 24782
2621      TABLE_LOC(STACKLOC)=0; | 24782
2622      SYMB(NSYMBOL+1)=VAR(STACKLOC); | 24782
2623      I=1; | 24782
2624      S=VAR(STACKLOC); | 24782
2625      DO WHILE SYMB(I) ~= S; | 24782
2626      I=I+1; | 24782
2627      END; | 24782
2628      IF I <= NSYMBOL THEN | 24782
2629      DO; | 24782
2630      OUTPUT='DUPLICATE IDENTIFIER (VARIABLE) NAME '|S; | 24782
2631      RETURN; | 24782
2632      END; | 24782

```

## APPENDIX 7.1 - 41

```

2643      NSY(1)=L;
2644      TABLE_LOC(STACKLOC)=NSYMBOL;
2645      SIZE(NSYMBGL)=1;
2646      LOCAT(NSYMBOL)=0;
2647      DEF(NSYMBOL)=0;
2648      INIT(NSYMBOL)=0;
2649      RETURN;
2650  END PUTIT;

2651  /* FIND AN IDENTIFIER IN THE SYMBOL TABLE. ERROR IF NOT FOUND */
2652
2653  FINDIT:
2654      PROCEDURE (PS);
2655          DECLARE PS FIXED; /* LOCATION IN STACK OF SYMBOL */
2656          S=VAR(PS);
2657          I=1;
2658          DO WHILE I <= NSYMBOL;
2659              IF SYMB(I) = S THEN
2660                  DO;
2661                      TABLE_LOC(PS)=I;
2662                      RETURN;
2663                  END;
2664                  I=I+1;
2665              END;
2666              OUTPUT='*** VARIABLE IDENTIFIER NOT FOUND - '||S;
2667              TABLE_LOC(PS)=0;
2668          RETURN;
2669  END FINDIT;

2670  /* FIND A NUMBER IN THE CONSTANT TABLE. IF NOT FOUND, ADD IT */
2671
2672  FINDNO:
2673      PROCEDURE;
2674          L=FIXV(SPI);
2675          CONVAL(NCONSTANT+1)=L;
2676          CONLOC(NCONSTANT)=0;
2677          I=1;
2678          DO WHILE CONVAL(I) ~= L;
2679              I=I+1;
2680          END;
2681          TABLE_LOC(SP)=-I;
2682          IF I <= NCONSTANT THEN RETURN;
2683          IF NCONSTANT+1 = CONSTANTS THEN
2684              DO;
2685                  L=CONSTANTS-1;
2686                  OUTPUT='*** CONSTANT TABLE OVERFLOW, MAX IS '||L;
2687                  CALL EXIT;
2688              END;
2689              NCONSTANT=I;
2690          RETURN;
2691  END FINDNO;

2692  /* MOVE ALL STACK CONTENTS FROM F TO T */
2693
2694  MOVESTACK:
2695      PROCEDURE (F,T);
2696          DECLARE (F,T) FIXED;
2697          TABLE_LOC(T)=TABLE_LOC(F);
2698          VAR(T)=VAR(F);
2699          FIXV(T)=FIXV(F);
2700          PARSE_STACK(T)=PARSE_STACK(F);
2701  END MOVESTACK;
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2699 /* GENLOOP GENERATES THE QUADS NECESSARY FOR DO STATEMENTS */
2700
2701 GENLOOP:
2702 PROCEDURE;
2703 SP=SP-1;
2704 CALL QUADGEN(ASGN);
2705 LOOP_INDEX=TABLE_LOC(SP-2);
2706 SP=SP+1;
2707 SAVFVAR=VAR(SP-1);
2708 SAVELOC=TABLE_LOC(SP-1);
2709 CALL BRANCHLAB(".L"||NEXTQUAD);
2710 SAVLABNO=SAVLABNO+1;
2711 SAVLAB(SAVLABNO)=VAR(SP-1);
2712 CALL DFFINELAB(SP-1);
2713 CALL QUADGEN(LAB);
2714 TABLE_LOC(SP)=LOOPLIM;
2715 TAELF_LCC(SP-2)=LOOP_INDEX;
2716 FIXV(SP-1)=CT;
2717 CALL QUADGEN(REL);
2718 SAVQUDNO=SAVQUDNO+1;
2719 SAVQUD(SAVQUDNO)=NEXTQUAD;
2720 CALL QUADGEN(ZC);
2721 CALL PUTQUAD(NEXTQUAD-1,1,BT);
2722 I=TABLE_LOC(SP-2);
2723 CALL PUTQUAD(NEXTQUAD-1,2,I);
2724 RETURN;
2725 END GENLOOP;
2726
2727
2728
2729 /* THE SYNTHESIS ALGORITHM FOR XPL */
2730
2731
2732 SYNTHESIZE:
2733 PROCEDURE(Production_Number);
2734 DECLARE Production_Number FIXED;
2735
2736 /* THIS PROCEDURE IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SEMANTICS (CODE SYNTHESIS), IF
2737 ANY, OF THE SKELETON COMPILER. ITS ARGUMENT IS THE NUMBER OF THE
2738 PRODUCTION WHICH WILL BE APPLIED IN THE PENDING REDUCTION. THE GLOBAL
2739 VARIABLES MP AND SP POINT TO THE BOUNDS IN THE STACKS OF THE RIGHT PART
2740 OF THIS PRODUCTION.
2741 NORMALLY, THIS PROCEDURE WILL TAKE THE FORM OF A GIANT CASE STATEMENT
2742 ON PRODUCTION-NUMBER. HOWEVER, THE SYNTAX CHECKER HAS SEMANTICS (THE
2743 TERMINATION OF CHECKING) ONLY FOR PRODUCTION 1. */
2744
2745
2746
2747 /* ONE STATEMENT FOR EACH PRODUCTION OF THE GRAMMER */
2748
2749
2750 DO CASE Production_Number:
2751   /* ONLY CASE SINCE PRODUCTIONS NUMBERED FROM 1 */
2752   /* <PROGRAM> ::= <STATEMENT LIST> */
2753   /* <PROGRAM> ::= <STATEMENT LIST> */
2754   /* BUT
2755     IF MP = 2 THEN /* WE DIDN'T GET HERE LEGITIMATELY */
2756     DO:
2757       CALL ERROR('EOF AT INVALID POINT', 1);
2758       CALL STACK_DUMP;
2759     END;
2760     COMPILING = FALSE;
2761   END;
2762   /* <STATEMENT LIST> ::= <STATEMENT> */
2763   /* <STATEMENT LIST> ::= <STATEMENT LIST> <STATEMENT> */

```

## APPENDIX 7.1 - 43

```

2755 |   ;
2766 | /* <STATEMENT> ::= <BASIC STATEMENT> */
2767 |   ;
2768 | /* <STATEMENT> ::= <IF STATEMENT> */
2769 |   ;
2770 | /* <BASIC STATEMENT> ::= <ASSIGNMENT> ; */
2771 | DO;
2772 |   TBASIC = 1;
2773 | END;
2774 | /* <BASIC STATEMENT> ::= <GROUP> ; */
2775 |   ;
2776 | /* <BASIC STATEMENT> ::= <PROCEDURE DEFINITION> ; */
2777 |   ;
2778 | /* <BASIC STATEMENT> ::= <RETURN STATEMENT> ; */
2779 |   ;
2780 | /* <BASIC STATEMENT> ::= <CALL STATEMENT> ; */
2781 |   ;
2782 | /* <BASIC STATEMENT> ::= <GO TO STATEMENT> ; */
2783 | DO;
2784 |   TBASIC = 6;
2785 | END;
2786 | /* <BASIC STATEMENT> ::= <DECLARATION STATEMENT> ; */
2787 | TBASIC=7;
2788 | /* <BASIC STATEMENT> ::= HALT ; */
2789 | DO;
2790 |   CALL QUADGEN(HALT);
2791 |   TBASIC=8;
2792 | END;
2793 | /* <BASIC STATEMENT> ::= ENABLE ; */
2794 |   ;
2795 | /* <BASIC STATEMENT> ::= DISABLE ; */
2796 |   ;
2797 | /* <BASIC STATEMENT> ::= ; */
2798 |   ;
2799 | /* <BASIC STATEMENT> ::= <LABEL DEFINITION> <BASIC STATEMENT> */
2800 |   ;
2801 | /* <IF STATEMENT> ::= <IF CLAUSE> <STATEMENT> */
2802 | DO;
2803 |   IF TBASIC = 1 THEN DO;
2804 |     CALL BRANCHLAB('L'||SAVQUD1(SAVQUONO));
2805 |     CALL PUTQUAD(SAVQUD1(SAVQUONO),4,SAVEINDEX);
2806 |     CALL PJTQUAD(SAVQUD1(SAVQUONO),1,BF);
2807 |     SAVQUONO=SAVQUONO-1;
2808 |     CALL OFFINELAB(SP-1);
2809 |     CALL QUADGEN(LAB);
2810 |   END;
2811 |   IF TBASIC = 6 THEN DO;
2812 |     I=GETQUAD(NEXTQUAD-1,4);
2813 |     NEXTQUAD = NEXTQUAD-1;
2814 |     CALL PUTQUAD(SAVQUD1(SAVQUONO),4,I);
2815 |     CALL PUTQUAD(SAVQUD1(SAVQUONO),1,BT);
2816 |     SAVQUONO=SAVQUONO-1;
2817 |   END;
2818 | END;
2819 | /* <IF STATEMENT> ::= <IF CLAUSE> <TRUE PART> <STATEMENT> */
2820 | IF SAVEQUAD2 ~= 0 THEN DO;
2821 |   CALL BRANCHLAB('L'||ISAVEQUAD2);
2822 |   CALL PUTQUAD(ISAVEQUAD2,4,SAVEINDEX);
2823 |   CALL DEFINELAB(SP-1);
2824 |   CALL QUADGEN(LAB);
2825 | END;
2826 | /* <IF STATEMENT> ::= <LABEL DEFINITION> <IF STATEMENT> */
2827 |   ;
2828 | /* <IF CLAUSE> ::= IF <EXPRESSION> THEN */
2829 | DO;
2830 |   SAVQUONO=SAVQUONO+1;
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| 26758 SYNTHESIZ
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| 26766 SYNTHESIZ
| 26774 SYNTHESIZ
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| 27410 SYNTHESIZ
| 27418 SYNTHESIZ

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2831 |     SAVQUAD(SAVQUAD0)=NEXTQUAD;
2832 |     CALL QUADGEN(ZQ);
2833 | END;
2834 | /* <TRUE PART> ::= <BASIC STATEMENT> ELSE */
2835 | DO;
2836 |     IF TBASIC = 1 THEN DO;
2837 |         SAVEQUAD2=NEXTQUAD;
2838 |         CALL QUADGEN(ZQ);
2839 |         CALL PUTQUAD(NEXTQUAD-1,1,BR);
2840 |         CALL PUTQUAD(NEXTQUAD-1,2,0);
2841 |         CALL BRANCHLAB('.L'||SAVQUD(SAVQUD0));
2842 |         CALL PUTQUAD(SAVQUD(SAVQUD0),4,SAVEINDEX);
2843 |         CALL PUTQUAD(SAVQUD(SAVQUD0),1,BF);
2844 |         SAVQUD0=SAVQUD0-1;
2845 |         CALL DEFINELAB(SP-1);
2846 |         CALL QUADGEN(LAB);
2847 |     END;
2848 |     IF TBASIC = 6 THEN DO ;
2849 |         SAVEQUAD2 = 0;
2850 |         I=GETQUAD(NEXTQUAD-1,4);
2851 |         CALL PUTQUAD(SAVQUD(SAVQUD0),4,I);
2852 |         CALL PUTQUAD(SAVQUD(SAVQUD0),1,BT);
2853 |         SAVQUD0=SAVQUD0-1;
2854 |         NEXTQUAD=NEXTQUAD-1;
2855 |     END;
2856 | END;
2857 | /* <GROUP> ::= <GROUP HEAD> <ENDING> */
2858 | DO;
2859 |     SP=SP+2;
2860 |     TABLE_LOC(SP)=LOOPINC;
2861 |     TABLE_LOC(SP-2)=LCOP_INDEX;
2862 |     CALL QUADGEN(ADD);
2863 |     TABLE_LOC(SP)=TABLE_LOC(SP-2);
2864 |     TABLE_LOC(SP-2)=LOOP_INDEX;
2865 |     CALL QUADGEN(ASGN);
2866 |     SP=SP-2;
2867 |     VAF(SP)=SAVLAB(SAVLAB0);
2868 |     SAVLAB0=SAVLAB0-1;
2869 |     CALL FINDLAB;
2870 |     CALL QUADGEN(ZQ);
2871 |     CALL PUTQUAD(NEXTQUAD-1,1,BR);
2872 |     CALL PUTQUAD(NEXTQUAD-1,2,0);
2873 |     CALL PUTQUAD(NEXTQUAD-1,4,TABLE_LOC(SP));
2874 |     CALL BRANCHLAB('.L'||SAVQUD(SAVQUD0));
2875 |     CALL PUTQUAD(SAVQUD(SAVQUD0),4,TABLE_LOC(SP-1));
2876 |     SAVQUD0=SAVQUD0-1;
2877 |     CALL DEFINELAB(SP-1);
2878 |     CALL QUADGEN(LAB);
2879 | END;
2880 | /* <GROUP HEAD> ::= DO ; */
2881 | ;
2882 | /* <GROUP HEAD> ::= DO <STEP DEFINITION> ; */
2883 | ;
2884 | /* <GROUP HEAD> ::= DO <WHILE CLAUSE> ; */
2885 | ;
2886 | /* <GROUP HEAD> ::= DO <CASE SELECTOR> ; */
2887 | ;
2888 | /* <GROUP HEAD> ::= <GROUP HEAD> <STATEMENT> */
2889 | ;
2890 | /* <STEP DEFINITION> ::= <VARIABLE> <REPLACE> <EXPRESSION> <ITERATION CONTROL> */
2891 |     /*
2892 |     CALL GENLOOP;
2893 |     /* <ITERATION CONTROL> ::= <TO> <EXPRESSION> */
2894 |     DO;
2895 |         LOOPLIM=TABLE_LOC(SP);
2896 |         FIXV(SP)=1;

```

```

2897 |     CALL FINDNU;
2898 |     LOOPINC=TABLE_LOC(SP);
2899 | END;
2900 /* <ITERATION CONTROL> ::= <TO> <EXPRESSION> <BY> <EXPRESSION> */
2901 DO;
2902     LOOPLIM=TABLE_LOC(SP-1);
2903     LOOPINC=TABLE_LOC(SP);
2904 END;
2905 /* <WHILE CLAUSE> ::= <WHILE> <EXPRESSION> */
2906 ;
2907 /* <CASE SELECTOR> ::= CASE <EXPRESSION> */
2908 ;
2909 /* <PROCEDURE DEFINITION> ::= <PROCEDURE HEAD> <STATEMENT LIST> <ENDING> */
2910 ;
2911 /* <PROCEDURE HEAD> ::= <PROCEDURE NAME> : */
2912 ;
2913 /* <PROCEDURE HEAD> ::= <PROCEDURE NAME> <TYPE> : */
2914 ;
2915 /* <PROCEDURE HEAD> ::= <PROCEDURE NAME> <PARAMETER LIST> : */
2916 ;
2917 /* <PROCEDURE HEAD> ::= <PROCEDURE NAME> <PARAMETER LIST> <TYPE> : */
2918 ;
2919 /* <PROCEDURE HEAD> ::= <PROCEDURE NAME> INTERRUPT <NUMBER> : */
2920 ;
2921 /* <PROCEDURE NAME> ::= <LABEL DEFINITION> PROCEDURE */
2922 ;
2923 /* <PARAMETER LIST> ::= <PARAMETER HEAD> <IDENTIFIER> */
2924 ;
2925 /* <PARAMETER HEAD> ::= ( */
2926 ;
2927 /* <PARAMETER HEAD> ::= <PARAMETER HEAD> <IDENTIFIER> , */
2928 ;
2929 /* <ENDING> ::= END */
2930 ;
2931 /* <ENDING> ::= END <IDENTIFIER> */
2932 ;
2933 /* <ENDING> ::= <LABEL DEFINITION> <ENDING> */
2934 ;
2935 /* <LABEL DEFINITION> ::= <IDENTIFIER> : */
2936 DO;
2937     CALL DEFINELAB(SP-1);
2938     CALL QUADGEN(LAB);
2939 END;
2940 /* <LABEL DEFINITION> ::= <NUMBER> : */
2941 ;
2942 /* <RETURN STATEMENT> ::= RETURN */
2943 ;
2944 /* <RETURN STATEMENT> ::= RETURN <EXPRESSION> */
2945 ;
2946 /* <CALL STATEMENT> ::= CALL <VARIABLE> */
2947 ;
2948 /* <GO TO STATEMENT> ::= <GO TO> <IDENTIFIER> */
2949 DO;
2950     CALL FINDLAB;
2951     CALL QUADGEN(BRI);
2952 END;
2953 /* <GO TO STATEMENT> ::= <GO TO> <NUMBER> */
2954 ;
2955 /* <GO TO> ::= GO TO */
2956 DO;
2957     TBASIC = 6;
2958 END;
2959 /* <GO TO> ::= GOTO */
2960 ;
2961 /* <DECLARATION STATEMENT> ::= DECLARE <DECLARATION ELEMENT> */
2962 ;

```

SYNTHESIZE

2905	/* <DECLARATION STATEMENT> ::= <DECLARATION STATEMENT> , <DECLARATION ELEMENT>	28810 SYNTHESIZ
2906	* /	28816 SYNTHESIZ
2905	:	28816 SYNTHESIZ
2906	/* <DECLARATION ELEMENT> ::= <TYPE DECLARATION> */	28824 SYNTHESIZ
2907	:	28824 SYNTHESIZ
2908	/* <DECLARATION ELEMENT> ::= <IDENTIFIER> LITERALLY <STRING> */	28832 SYNTHESIZ
2909	:	28832 SYNTHESIZ
2910	/* <DECLARATION ELEMENT> ::= <IDENTIFIER> <DATA LIST> */	28840 SYNTHESIZ
2911	:	28840 SYNTHESIZ
2912	/* <DATA LIST> ::= <DATA HEAD> <CONSTANT> */	28848 SYNTHESIZ
2913	:	28848 SYNTHESIZ
2914	/* <DATA HEAD> ::= DATA { */	28856 SYNTHESIZ
2915	:	28856 SYNTHESIZ
2916	/* <DATA HEAD> ::= <DATA HEAD> <CONSTANT> , */	28864 SYNTHESIZ
2917	:	28864 SYNTHESIZ
2918	/* <TYPE DECLARATION> ::= <IDENTIFIER SPECIFICATION> <TYPE> */	28872 SYNTHESIZ
2919	:	28872 SYNTHESIZ
2920	/* <TYPE DECLARATION> ::= <BOUND HEAD> <NUMBER>   <TYPE> */	28880 SYNTHESIZ
2921	CALL SETDIM;	28880 SYNTHESIZ
2922	/* <TYPE DECLARATION> ::= <TYPE DECLARATION> <INITIAL LIST> */	28896 SYNTHESIZ
2923	:	28896 SYNTHESIZ
2924	/* <TYPE> ::= BYTE */	28904 SYNTHESIZ
2925	:	28904 SYNTHESIZ
2926	/* <TYPE> ::= ADDRESS */	28912 SYNTHESIZ
2927	:	28912 SYNTHESIZ
2928	/* <TYPE> ::= LABEL */	28920 SYNTHESIZ
2929	:	28920 SYNTHESIZ
2930	/* <BOUND HEAD> ::= <IDENTIFIER SPECIFICATION> { */	28928 SYNTHESIZ
2931	:	28928 SYNTHESIZ
2932	/* <IDENTIFIER SPECIFICATION> ::= <VARIABLE NAME> */	28936 SYNTHESIZ
2933	NVARDEF=1;	28936 SYNTHESIZ
2934	/* <IDENTIFIER SPECIFICATION> ::= <IDENTIFIER LIST> <VARIABLE NAME> */	28952 SYNTHESIZ
2935	:	28952 SYNTHESIZ
2936	/* <IDENTIFIER LIST> ::= { */	28960 SYNTHESIZ
2937	NVARDEF=1;	28960 SYNTHESIZ
2938	/* <IDENTIFIER LIST> ::= <IDENTIFIER LIST> <VARIABLE NAME> , */	28976 SYNTHESIZ
2939	NVARDEF=NVARDEF+1;	28976 SYNTHESIZ
3000	/* <VARIABLE NAME> ::= <IDENTIFIER> */	28996 SYNTHESIZ
3001	CALL PUTIT(SP);	28996 SYNTHESIZ
3002	/* <VARIABLE NAME> ::= <BASED VARIABLE> <IDENTIFIER> */	29020 SYNTHESIZ
3003	:	29020 SYNTHESIZ
3004	/* <BASED VARIABLE> ::= <IDENTIFIER> BASED */	29028 SYNTHESIZ
3005	:	29028 SYNTHESIZ
3006	/* <INITIAL LIST> ::= <INITIAL HEAD> <CONSTANT> */	29036 SYNTHESIZ
3007	:	29036 SYNTHESIZ
3008	/* <INITIAL HEAD> ::= INITIAL { */	29044 SYNTHESIZ
3009	:	29044 SYNTHESIZ
3010	/* <INITIAL HEAD> ::= <INITIAL HEAD> <CONSTANT> , */	29052 SYNTHESIZ
3011	:	29052 SYNTHESIZ
3012	/* <ASSIGNMENT> ::= <VARIABLE> <REPLACE> <EXPRESSION> */	29060 SYNTHESIZ
3013	DO;	29060 SYNTHESIZ
3014	CALL QUADGEN(ASGN);	29068 SYNTHESIZ
3015	DEFITABLE_LOC(SP-2)=CARD_COUNT;	29084 SYNTHESIZ
3016	END;	29112 SYNTHESIZ
3017	/* <ASSIGNMENT> ::= <LEFT PART> <ASSIGNMENT> */	29112 SYNTHESIZ
3018	:	29112 SYNTHESIZ
3019	/* <REPLACE> ::= = */	29120 SYNTHESIZ
3020	DO;	29120 SYNTHESIZ
3021	SUBSFLAG=GETQUAD(NEXTQUAD-1,1);	/*NEWQUAD*/ 29128 SYNTHESIZ
3022	IF SUBSFLAG=SUBS THEN	/*NEWQUAD*/ 29160 SYNTHESIZ
3023	CALL PUTQUAD(NEXTQUAD-1,1,SUBL);	/*NEWQUAD*/ 29184 SYNTHESIZ
3024	END;	/*NEWQUAD*/ 29212 SYNTHESIZ
3025	/* <LEFT PART> ::= <VARIABLE> , */	29212 SYNTHESIZ
3026	:	29212 SYNTHESIZ
3027	/* <EXPRESSION> ::= <LOGICAL EXPRESSION> */	29220 SYNTHESIZ
3028	:	29220 SYNTHESIZ

```

3071 /* <EXPRESSION> ::= <VARIABLE> ::= <LOGICAL EXPRESSION> */
3072 ;
3073 /* <LOGICAL EXPRESSION> ::= <LOGICAL FACTOR> */
3074 ;
3075 /* <LOGICAL EXPRESSION> ::= <LOGICAL EXPRESSION> OR <LOGICAL FACTOR> */
3076 CALL QUADGEN(OR);
3077 /* <LOGICAL EXPRESSION> ::= <LOGICAL EXPRESSION> XOR <LOGICAL FACTOR> */
3078 ;
3079 /* <LOGICAL FACTOR> ::= <LOGICAL SECONDARY> */
3080 ;
3081 /* <LOGICAL FACTOR> ::= <LOGICAL FACTOR> AND <LOGICAL SECONDARY> */
3082 CALL QUADGEN(AND);
3083 /* <LOGICAL SECONDARY> ::= <LOGICAL PRIMARY> */
3084 ;
3085 /* <LOGICAL PRIMARY> ::= NOT <LOGICAL PRIMARY> */
3086 ;
3087 /* <LOGICAL PRIMARY> ::= <ARITHMETIC EXPRESSION> <RELATION>
3088 <ARITHMETIC EXPRESSION> */
3089 DO;
3090 CALL QUADGEN(REL);
3091 TPAASIC = 1;
3092 END;
3093 /* <RELATION> ::= = */
3094 FIXV(SP)=EQ;
3095 /* <RELATION> ::= < */
3096 FIXV(SP)=LT;
3097 /* <RELATION> ::= > */
3098 FIXV(SP)=GT;
3099 /* <RELATION> ::= <COMP> */
3100 ;
3101 /* <COMP> ::= < > */
3102 FIXV(SP-1)=NE;
3103 /* <COMP> ::= < = */
3104 FIXV(SP-1)=LE;
3105 /* <COMP> ::= > = */
3106 FIXV(SP-1)=GE;
3107 /* <ARITHMETIC EXPRESSION> ::= <TERM> */
3108 ;
3109 /* <ARITHMETIC EXPRESSION> ::= <ARITHMETIC EXPRESSION> + <TERM> */
3110 CALL QUADGEN(ADD);
3111 /* <ARITHMETIC EXPRESSION> ::= <ARITHMETIC EXPRESSION> - <TERM> */
3112 CALL QUADGEN(SUB);
3113 /* <ARITHMETIC EXPRESSION> ::= <ARITHMETIC EXPRESSION> PLUS <TERM> */
3114 CALL QUADGEN(ADD);
3115 /* <ARITHMETIC EXPRESSION> ::= <ARITHMETIC EXPRESSION> MINUS <TERM> */
3116 CALL QUADGEN(SUB);
3117 /* <ARITHMETIC EXPRESSION> ::= - <TERM> */
3118 DO;
3119 CALL QUADGEN(UMIN);
3120 CALL MOVESTACK(SP,SP-1);
3121 END;
3122 /* <TERM> ::= <PRIMARY> */
3123 ;
3124 /* <TERM> ::= <TERM> * <PRIMARY> */
3125 CALL QUADGEN(MUL);
3126 /* <TERM> ::= <TERM> / <PRIMARY> */
3127 CALL QUADGEN(DIV);
3128 /* <TERM> ::= <TERM> MOD <PRIMARY> */
3129 CALL QUADGEN(MOD);
3130 /* <PRIMARY> ::= <CONSTANT> */
3131 CALL FINDNO;
3132 /* <PRIMARY> ::= . <CONSTANT> */
3133 ;
3134 /* <PRIMARY> ::= <CONSTANT HEAD> <CONSTANT> */
3135 ;

```



## APPENDIX 7.1 - 49

```

3161 | END RECOVER;
3162 |
3163 | STACKING:
3164 | PROCEDURE BIT(1); /* STACKING DECISION FUNCTION */
3165 |   CALLCOUNT(1) = CALLCOUNT(1) + 1;
3166 |   DO FOREVER; /* UNTIL RETURN */
3167 |     DO CASE SHR(BYTE1C1(PARSE_STACK(SP)), SHRTOKEN, 2), SHL(3-TOKEN, 2)&6)E3;
3168 |
3169 |     /* CASE 0 */
3170 |     DO; /* ILLEGAL SYMBOL PAIR */
3171 |       CALL ERROR('ILLEGAL SYMBOL PAIR: ' || VPARSE_STACK(SP) || X111
3172 |           VTOKEN, 1);
3173 |       CALL STACK_DUMP;
3174 |       CALL RECOVER;
3175 |     END;
3176 |
3177 |     /* CASE 1 */
3178 |
3179 |     RETURN TRUE; /* STACK TOKEN */
3180 |
3181 |     /* CASE 2 */
3182 |
3183 |     RETURN FALSE; /* DON'T STACK IT YET */
3184 |
3185 |     /* CASE 3 */
3186 |
3187 |     DO; /* MUST CHECK TRIPLES */
3188 |       J = SHL(PARSE_STACK(SP-1), 16) + SHL(PARSE_STACK(SP), 8) + TOKEN;
3189 |       I = -1; K = NC1TRIPLES + 1; /* BINARY SEARCH OF TRIPLES */
3190 |       DO WHILE I + 1 < K;
3191 |         L = SHR(I+K, 1);
3192 |         IF C1TRIPLES(L) > J THEN K = L;
3193 |         ELSE IF C1TRIPLES(L) < J THEN I = L;
3194 |         ELSE RETURN TRUE; /* IT IS A VALID TRIPLE */
3195 |       END;
3196 |       RETURN FALSE;
3197 |     END;
3198 |
3199 |     END; /* OF DO CASE */
3200 |   END; /* OF DO FOREVER */
3201 | END STACKING;
3202 |
3203 | PR_OK:
3204 | PROCEDURE(PR0) BIT(1);
3205 | /* DECISION PROCEDURE FOR CONTEXT CHECK OF EQUAL OR IMBEDDED RIGHT PARTS*/
3206 | DECLARE (H, I, J, PR0) FIXED;
3207 | DO CASE CONTEXT_CASE(PR0);
3208 |
3209 |   /* CASE 0 -- NO CHECK REQUIRED */
3210 |
3211 |   RETURN TRUE;
3212 |
3213 |   /* CASE 1 -- RIGHT CONTEXT CHECK */
3214 |
3215 |   RETURN ~RIGHT_CONFLICT(HDTB(PR0));
3216 |
3217 |   /* CASE 2 -- LEFT CONTEXT CHECK */
3218 |
3219 |   DO;
3220 |     H = HDTB(PR0) - NT;
3221 |     I = PARSE_STACK(SP - PRLENGTH(PR0));
3222 |     DO J = LEFT_INDEX(H-1) TO LEFT_INDEX(H) - 1;
3223 |       IF LEFT_CONTEXT(J) = I THEN RETURN TRUE;
3224 |     END;
3225 |     RETURN FALSE;
3226 |   END;

```

3161-3162 RECOVER;  
3163-3164 STACKING;  
3165-3166 STACKING;  
3167-3168 STACKING;  
3169-3170 STACKING;  
3171-3172 STACKING;  
3173-3174 STACKING;  
3175-3176 STACKING;  
3177-3178 STACKING;  
3179-3180 STACKING;  
3181-3182 STACKING;  
3183-3184 STACKING;  
3185-3186 STACKING;  
3187-3188 STACKING;  
3189-3190 STACKING;  
3191-3192 STACKING;  
3193-3194 STACKING;  
3195-3196 STACKING;  
3197-3198 STACKING;  
3199-3200 STACKING;  
3201-3202 STACKING;  
3203-3204 PR\_OK;  
3205-3206 PR\_OK;  
3207-3208 PR\_OK;  
3209-3210 PR\_OK;  
3211-3212 PR\_OK;  
3213-3214 PR\_OK;  
3215-3216 PR\_OK;  
3217-3218 PR\_OK;  
3219-3220 PR\_OK;  
3221-3222 PR\_OK;  
3223-3224 PR\_OK;  
3225-3226 PR\_OK;

APPENDIX 7.1 - 50

```

3228 /* CASE 3 -- CHECK TRIPLES */
3229
3300 DD:
3301   H = HDTB(PR0) - NT;
3302   I = SHL(PARSE_STACK(SP - PRLENGTH(PR0)), B1 + TOKEN);
3303   DO J = TRIPLE_INDEX(H-1) TO TRIPLE_INDEX(H) - 1;
3304     IF CONTEXT_TRIPLE(J) = I THEN RETURN TRUE;
3305   END;
3306   RETURN FALSE;
3307 END;
3308
3309 END; /* OF DO CASE */
3310 END PR_OK;
3311
3312 /*
3313      ANALYSIS ALGORITHM
3314 */
3315
3316
3317 REDUCE:
3318 PROCEDURE;
3319   DFCL4RE (I, J, PR0) FIXED;
3320   /* PACK STACK TOP INTO ONE WORD */
3321   DO I = SP - 4 TO SP - 1;
3322     J = SHL(J, B1 + PARSE_STACK(I));
3323   END;
3324
3325   DO PRD = PR_INDEX(PARSE_STACK(SP)-1) TO PR_INDEX(PARSE_STACK(SP)) - 1;
3326     IF {PPMASK(PRLENGTH(PRD)) & J} = PRTB(PRD) THEN
3327       IF PR_OK(PRD) THEN
3328         DO; /* AN ALLOWED REDUCTION */
3329           MP = SP - PRLENGTH(PRD) + 1; MPP1 = MP + 1;
3330           CALL SYNTHESIZE(PRTB(PRD));
3331           SP = MP;
3332           PARSE_STACK(SP) = HDTB(PRD);
3333           RETURN;
3334         END;
3335       END;
3336
3337 /* LOOK UP HAS FAILED, ERROR CONDITION */
3338 CALL ERROR("NO PRODUCTION IS APPLICABLE",1);
3339 CALL STACK_DUMP;
3340 FAILSOFT = FALSE;
3341 CALL RECOVER;
3342 END REDUCE;
3343
3344 COMPILATION_LOOP:
3345 PROCEDURE;
3346
3347   COMPILEING = TRUE;
3348   DO WHILE COMPILEING; /* ONCE AROUND FOR EACH PRODUCTION (REDUCTION) */
3349     DO WHILE STACKING;
3350       SP = SP + 1;
3351       IF SP = STACKSIZE THEN
3352         DO;
3353           CALL ERROR ("STACK OVERFLOW *** CHECKING ABORTED ***", 2);
3354           RETURN; /* THUS ABORTING CHECKING */
3355         END;
3356       PARSE_STACK(SP) = TOKEN;
3357       VAR(SP) = BCD;
3358       FIXV(SP) = NUMBER_VALUE;
3359       CALL SCAN;
3360     END;
3361   CALL REDUCE;
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APPENDIX 7.1 - 51

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      /* OF U) WHILE COMPILING */
1294 | END COMPILE_LOOP;
1295 |
1296 |
1297 |
1298 |
1299 | PRINT_SUMMARY:
1300 |   PROCEDURE;
1301 |     DECLARE I FIXED;
1302 |     CALL PRINT_DATE_AND_TIME ('END OF CHECKING ', DATE, TIME);
1303 |     OUTPUT = '';
1304 |     OUTPUT = CARD_COUNT || ' CARDS WERE CHECKED.';
1305 |     IF ERROR_COUNT = 0 THEN OUTPUT = 'NO ERRORS WERE DETECTED.';
1306 |     ELSE IF ERROR_COUNT > 1 THEN
1307 |       OUTPUT = ERROR_COUNT || ' ERRORS (' || SEVERE_ERRORS ||
1308 |         ' SEVERE) WERE DETECTED.';
1309 |     ELSE IF SEVERE_ERRORS = 1 THEN OUTPUT = 'ONE SEVERE ERROR WAS DETECTED.';
1310 |     ELSE OUTPUT = 'ONE ERROR WAS DETECTED.';
1311 |     IF PREVIOUS_ERROR > 0 THEN
1312 |       OUTPUT = 'THE LAST DETECTED ERROR WAS ON LINE ' || PREVIOUS_ERROR ||
1313 |         PERIOD;
1314 |     IF CONTROL(BYTE('D')) THEN CALL DUMPIT;
1315 |     DOUBLE_SPACE;
1316 |     CLOCK(3) = TIME;
1317 |     DO I = 1 TO 3; /* WATCH OUT FOR MIDNIGHT */
1318 |       IF CLOCK(I) < CLOCK(I-1) THEN CLOCK(I) = CLOCK(I) + 8640000;
1319 |     END;
1320 |     CALL PRINT_TIME ('TOTAL TIME IN CHECKER    ', CLOCK(3) - CLOCK(0));
1321 |     CALL PRINT_TIME ('SET UP TIME          ', CLOCK(1) - CLOCK(0));
1322 |     CALL PRINT_TIME ('ACTUAL CHECKING TIME ', CLOCK(2) - CLOCK(1));
1323 |     CALL PRINT_TIME ('CLEAN_UP TIME AT END  ', CLOCK(3) - CLOCK(2));
1324 |     IF CLOCK(2) > CLOCK(1) THEN /* WATCH OUT FOR CLOCK BEING OFF */
1325 |       OUTPUT = 'CHECKING RATE: ' || 6000*CARD_COUNT/(CLOCK(2)-CLOCK(1)) ||
1326 |         ' CARDS PER MINUTE.';
1327 |   END PRINT_SUMMARY;
1328 |
1329 | MAIN_PROCEDURE:
1330 |   PROCEDURE;
1331 |     CLOCK(0) = TIME; /* KEEP TRACK OF TIME IN EXECUTION */
1332 |     CALL INITIALIZATION;
1333 |
1334 |     CLOCK(1) = TIME;
1335 |
1336 |     CALL COMPILE_LOOP;
1337 |
1338 |     CLOCK(2) = TIME;
1339 |
1340 |     /* CLOCK(3) GETS SET IN PRINT_SUMMARY */
1341 |     CALL PRINT_SUMMARY;
1342 |       FILE(1,RCG_BUFF)=QUADS;
1343 |       QUADS= FILE(1,0);
1344 |       RCG_BUFF=0;
1345 |       CALL PRINTSYMB;
1346 |       CALL PROCESS_QUADS;
1347 |       CALL PRINT_NEQUADS;
1348 |
1349 |   END MAIN_PROCEDURE;
1350 |
1351 |
1352 | CALL MAIN_PROCEDURE;
1353 | RETURN SEVERE_ERRORS;
1354 |
1355 | EOF EOF EOF

```

31722	COMPILE_LOOP
31920	COMPILE_LOOP
31930	
31936	
31936	
31936	
31936	
31936	
31936	PRINT_SUMMARY
31948	PRINT_SUMMARY
31993	PRINT_SUMMARY
32016	PRINT_SUMMARY
32062	PRINT_SUMMARY
32098	PRINT_SUMMARY
32130	PRINT_SUMMARY
32174	PRINT_SUMMARY
32208	PRINT_SUMMARY
32252	PRINT_SUMMARY
32280	PRINT_SUMMARY
32304	PRINT_SUMMARY
32324	PRINT_SUMMARY
32358	PRINT_SUMMARY
32384	PRINT_SUMMARY
32408	PRINT_SUMMARY
32434	PRINT_SUMMARY
32470	PRINT_SUMMARY
32534	PRINT_SUMMARY
32542	PRINT_SUMMARY
32580	PRINT_SUMMARY
32612	PRINT_SUMMARY
32658	PRINT_SUMMARY
32698	PRINT_SUMMARY
32738	PRINT_SUMMARY
32794	PRINT_SUMMARY
32828	PRINT_SUMMARY
32834	
32834	
32834	MAIN_PROCEDURE
32870	MAIN_PROCEDURE
32874	MAIN_PROCEDURE
32874	MAIN_PROCEDURE
32900	MAIN_PROCEDURE
32900	MAIN_PROCEDURE
32908	MAIN_PROCEDURE
32934	MAIN_PROCEDURE
32934	MAIN_PROCEDURE
32942	MAIN_PROCEDURE
32964	MAIN_PROCEDURE
32992	MAIN_PROCEDURE
32998	MAIN_PROCEDURE
33006	MAIN_PROCEDURE
33014	MAIN_PROCEDURE
33022	MAIN_PROCEDURE
33022	MAIN_PROCEDURE
33028	
33028	
33036	
33046	
33046	

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\* FILE CONTROL BLOCK 39000 26000 3 2 13000 7056 12788  
 \* LOAD FILE WRITTEN.  
 END OF COMPILE APRIL 4, 1979. CLOCK TIME = 3:7:15.79.

3355 CARDS CONTAINING 1702 STATEMENTS WERE COMPILED.

NO ERRORS WERE DETECTED.

33054 BYTES OF PROGRAM, 18173 OF DATA, 2736 OF DESCRIPTORS, 4878 OF STRINGS.  
 TOTAL CORE REQUIREMENT 58841 BYTES.

SYMBOL TABLE DUMP

ADD	:	FIXED	AT 3156(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 475 AND REFERENCED 3 TIMES.
ADDRESS	:	BIT(8)	AT 345191,	DECLARED ON LINE 534 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
ALLOC_REG_OP	:	LABEL	AT 17799(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 1963 AND REFERENCED 6 TIMES.
PARAMETER 1	:	CHARACTER	AT 2492(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 1971 AND REFERENCED 7 TIMES.
ALLOC_REG_RES	:	LABEL	AT 17154(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 1904 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
PARAMETER 1	:	CHARACTER	AT 2484(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 1908 AND REFERENCED 3 TIMES.
ALPHA	:	CHARACTER	AT 1996(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 552 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
ALPHABET	:	CHARACTER	AT 912(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 376 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
AND	:	FIXED	AT 3232(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 494 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
ASGN	:	FIXED	AT 3220(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 491 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
B_R1	:	LABEL	AT 8112(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 1135 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
B_R2	:	LABEL	AT 7270(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 1068 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
BA_RO_READ	:	LABEL	AT 6930(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 1043 AND REFERENCED 3 TIMES.
BCD	:	CHARACTER	AT 896(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 351 AND REFERENCED 6 TIMES.
BF	:	FIXED	AT 3188(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 483 AND REFERENCED 3 TIMES.
BR	:	FIXED	AT 3130(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 481 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
BR_FLAG	:	BIT(8)	AT 12(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 520 AND REFERENCED 10 TIMES.
BRANCHLAB	:	LABEL	AT 22642(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 2398 AND REFERENCED 5 TIMES.
PARAMETER 1	:	CHARACTER	AT 2560(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 2400 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
BT	:	FIXED	AT 3194(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 432 AND REFERENCED 3 TIMES.
BUF_MIC	:	CHARACTER	AT 1808(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 523 AND REFERENCED 5 TIMES.
BUFFER	:	CHARACTER	AT 916(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 386 AND REFERENCED 73 TIMES.
BZ	:	FIXED	AT 3228(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 493 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
CALL_COUNT	:	FIXED	AT 424(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 421 AND REFERENCED 6 TIMES.
CARD_COUNT	:	FIXED	AT 260(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 397 AND REFERENCED 8 TIMES.
CHANGE	:	BIT(8)	AT 123(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 528 AND REFERENCED 8 TIMES.
CHAR	:	LABEL	AT 2332(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 672 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
CHARTYPE	:	BIT(8)	AT 3564(11),	DECLARED ON LINE 371 AND REFERENCED 6 TIMES.
CLOCK	:	FIXED	AT 508(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 425 AND REFERENCED 20 TIMES.
COMPILATION_LOOP	:	LABEL	AT 31760(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 3274 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
COMPILING	:	BIT(8)	AT 393(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 407 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
CONLOC	:	FIXED	AT 3296(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 512 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
CONTEXT_CASE	:	BIT(8)	AT 3182(11),	DECLARED ON LINE 321 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
CONTEXT_TRIPLE	:	FIXED	AT 3375(11),	DECLARED ON LINE 331 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
CONTROL	:	BIT(8)	AT 4076(11),	DECLARED ON LINE 372 AND REFERENCED 8 TIMES.
CONVAL	:	FIXED	AT 3500(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 512 AND REFERENCED 16 TIMES.
CONVAL_INDEX	:	LABEL	AT 11672(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 1478 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
CORE	:	FIXED	AT 3260(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 501 AND REFERENCED 0 TIMES.
CP	:	FIXED	AT 3552(11),	DECLARED ON LINE 351 AND REFERENCED 33 TIMES.
CURR_MIC	:	FIXED	AT 1619(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 521 AND REFERENCED 63 TIMES.
CL	:	CHARACTER	AT 460(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 250 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
CITRIPLES	:	FIXED	AT 1356(11),	DECLARED ON LINE 261 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
DEALLOC_TEMP	:	LABEL	AT 16110(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 1322 AND REFERENCED 5 TIMES.
PARAMETER 1	:	CHARACTER	AT 2476(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 1828 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
PARAMETER 2	:	FIXED	AT 1156(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 1827 AND REFERENCED 12 TIMES.
DEALLOCABL	:	BIT(8)	AT 392(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 537 AND REFERENCED 9 TIMES.
DEALLOCATE	:	LABEL	AT 15032(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 1725 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
DEF	:	FIXED	AT 1880(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 466 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
DEFINLAB	:	LABEL	AT 24790(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 2559 AND REFERENCED 6 TIMES.
PARAMETER 1	:	FIXED	AT 1580(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 2574 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
DIV	:	FIXED	AT 3168(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 478 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
DIVIDE	:	FIXED	AT 288(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 396 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.

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DLVLOC	:	FIXED	AT 3292(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 510 AND REFERENCED 0 TIMES.
DO_SWITCH	:	FIXED	AT 3284(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 509 AND REFERENCED 0 TIMES.
DOUBLE	:	CHARACTER	AT 904(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 355 AND REFERENCED 9 TIMES.
DUMPIT	:	LABEL	AT 5250(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 910 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
EOFILE	:	FIXED	AT 292(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 396 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
EQ	:	FIXED	AT 3196(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 485 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
ERROR	:	LABEL	AT 1526(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 611 AND REFERENCED 6 TIMES.
PARAMETER 1	:	CHARACTER	AT 2128(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 615 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
PARAMETER 2	:	FIXED	AT 56(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 615 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
ERRP_COUNT	:	FIXED	AT 264(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 387 AND REFERENCED 5 TIMES.
FAILSOFT	:	BIT(8)	AT 397(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 407 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
FIND_OP	:	LABEL	AT 17488(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 1935 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
PARAMETER 1	:	CHARACTER	AT 2488(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 1943 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
FIND_RES	:	LABEL	AT 16540(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 1855 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
PARAMETER 1	:	CHARACTER	AT 2480(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 1864 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
FINDIT	:	LABEL	AT 25526(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 2644 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
PARAMETER 1	:	FIXED	AT 1624(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 2646 AND REFERENCED 3 TIMES.
FINDLAB	:	LABEL	AT 22344(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 2370 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
FINDNO	:	LABEL	AT 25834(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 2664 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
FIXV	:	FIXED	AT 624(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 445 AND REFERENCED 14 TIMES.
GE	:	FIXED	AT 3216(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 490 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
GENLOOP	:	LABEL	AT 26208(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 2701 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
GET_CARD	:	LABEL	AT 1876(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 642 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
GETQUAD	:	LABEL	AT 21780(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 2314 AND REFERENCED 3 TIMES.
PARAMETER 1	:	FIXED	AT 1496(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 2316 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
PARAMETER 2	:	FIXED	AT 1500(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 2316 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
GT	:	FIXED	AT 3204(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 497 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
HALT	:	FIXED	AT 3176(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 480 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
HDTB	:	BIT(8)	AT 2922(11),	DECLARED ON LINE 307 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
I	:	FIXED	AT 532(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 433 AND REFERENCED 131 TIMES.
I_FORMAT	:	CHARACTER PROCEDURE	AT 1400(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 501 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
PARAMETER 1	:	FIXED	AT 40(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 603 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
PARAMETER 2	:	FIXED	AT 44(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 603 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
IDENT	:	FIXED	AT 280(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 305 AND REFERENCED 3 TIMES.
II	:	FIXED	AT 500(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 542 AND REFERENCED 96 TIMES.
INIT	:	FIXED	AT 2688(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 466 AND REFERENCED 3 TIMES.
INITIALIZATION	:	LABEL	AT 4084(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 642 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
J	:	FIXED	AT 536(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 433 AND REFERENCED 17 TIMES.
JJ	:	FIXED	AT 504(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 542 AND REFERENCED 31 TIMES.
K	:	FIXED	AT 540(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 433 AND REFERENCED 6 TIMES.
KK	:	FIXED	AT 508(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 542 AND REFERENCED 7 TIMES.
L	:	FIXED	AT 544(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 433 AND REFERENCED 10 TIMES.
LA8	:	FIXED	AT 3248(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 493 AND REFERENCED 9 TIMES.
LA8_INDEX	:	LABEL	AT 11566(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 1467 AND REFERENCED 3 TIMES.
LA8DEF	:	FIXED	AT 1052(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 456 AND REFERENCED 5 TIMES.
LA8ID	:	CHARACTER	AT 1249(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 457 AND REFERENCED 12 TIMES.
LASTREF	:	FIXED	AT 948(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 458 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
LAVS	:	FIXED	AT 124(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 526 AND REFERENCED 23 TIMES.
LE	:	FIXED	AT 3212(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 482 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
LFIT_CONTEXT	:	BIT(8)	AT 3212(11),	DECLARED ON LINE 327 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
LFIT_INDEX	:	BIT(8)	AT 3317(11),	DECLARED ON LINE 328 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
LL	:	FIXED	AT 512(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 542 AND REFERENCED 72 TIMES.
LOC_QUAD	:	FIXED	AT 8(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 519 AND REFERENCED 15 TIMES.
LOCAT	:	FIXED	AT 1476(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 466 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
LOOP_INDEX	:	FIXED	AT 3276(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 505 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
LOOPING	:	FIXED	AT 3272(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 504 AND REFERENCED 3 TIMES.
LOOPLIM	:	FIXED	AT 3268(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 503 AND REFERENCED 3 TIMES.
LT	:	FIXED	AT 3200(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 486 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
MAIN_PROCEDURE	:	LABEL	AT 32842(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 3329 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
MARGIN_CHOP	:	FIXED	AT 3560(11),	DECLARED ON LINE 361 AND REFERENCED 6 TIMES.
MAXREG	:	FIXED	AT 496(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 541 AND REFERENCED 8 TIMES.
MTC_GEN	:	LABEL	AT 8992(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 1208 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
MIC_LOC	:	FIXED	AT 20(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 522 AND REFERENCED 3 TIMES.
MWD	:	FIXED	AT 3172(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 479 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
MOVESTACK	:	LABEL	AT 26100(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 2688 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
PARAMETER 1	:	FIXED	AT 1648(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 2620 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.

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PARAMETER 2	:	FIXED	AT 1652(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 269 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
MP	:	FIXED	AT 932(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 451 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
MPP1	:	FIXED	AT 936(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 451 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
MUL	:	FIXED	AT 3160(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 476 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
MULLOC	:	FIXED	AT 3288(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 510 AND REFERENCED 0 TIMES.
NCONSTANT	:	FIXED	AT 3152(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 474 AND REFERENCED 6 TIMES.
NE	:	FIXED	AT 3203(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 488 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
NEWQUAD	:	FIXED	AT 608(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 547 AND REFERENCED 39 TIMES.
NEWQUAD_GEN	:	LABEL	AT 18662(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 2039 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
NEWQUADNO	:	FIXED	AT 0(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 548 AND REFERENCED 7 TIMES.
NEXT_VAR	:	FIXED	AT 172(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 529 AND REFERENCED 25 TIMES.
NEXTQUAD	:	FIXED	AT 1168(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 462 AND REFERENCED 28 TIMES.
NLABEL	:	FIXED	AT 944(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 455 AND REFERENCED 22 TIMES.
NN	:	FIXED	AT 516(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 542 AND REFERENCED 0 TIMES.
NO_OP	:	LABEL	AT 8482(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 1164 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
NOT LETTER OR DIGIT	:	BIT(8)	AT 0(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 372 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
NSYMBOL	:	FIXED	AT 3148(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 473 AND REFERENCED 22 TIMES.
NUMBER	:	FIXED	AT 294(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 396 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
NUMBER_VALUE	:	FIXED	AT 276(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 392 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
NVARDEF	:	FIXED	AT 3144(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 472 AND REFERENCED 5 TIMES.
OPEP	:	FIXED	AT 20(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 551 AND REFERENCED 22 TIMES.
OPERAND1	:	CHARACTER	AT 1816(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 525 AND REFERENCED 23 TIMES.
OPERAND2	:	CHARACTER	AT 1820(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 525 AND REFERENCED 17 TIMES.
OPERATION	:	CHARACTER	AT 1812(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 525 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
OPRND1	:	FIXED	AT 8(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 550 AND REFERENCED 16 TIMES.
OPRND2	:	FIXED	AT 12(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 550 AND REFERENCED 14 TIMES.
OPRTOK	:	FIXED	AT 4(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 550 AND REFERENCED 14 TIMES.
OR	:	FIXED	AT 3236(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 495 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
PUT_MIC	:	LABEL	AT 6182(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 980 AND REFERENCED 21 TIMES.
PAD	:	CHARACTER PROCEDURE AT 1290(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 592 AND REFERENCED 28 TIMES.	
PARAMETER 1	:	CHARACTER	AT 2120(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 594 AND REFERENCED 3 TIMES.
PARAMETER 2	:	FIXED	AT 28(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 594 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
PAGE	:	CHARACTER	AT 930(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 355 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
PARSE_STACK	:	BIT(8)	AT 548(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 442 AND REFERENCED 16 TIMES.
PERIOD	:	CHARACTER	AT 940(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 430 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
POINT	:	FIXED	AT 464(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 540 AND REFERENCED 17 TIMES.
POINTER	:	CHARACTER	AT 928(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 419 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
PR_INDEX	:	BIT(8)	AT 3432(11),	DECLARED ON LINE 335 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
PR_OK	:	LABEL	AT 30928(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 3203 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
PARAMETER 1	:	FIXED	AT 2244(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 3206 AND REFERENCED 6 TIMES.
PROTB	:	BIT(8)	AT 2792(11),	DECLARED ON LINE 299 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
PREVIOUS_ERROR	:	FIXED	AT 272(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 337 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
PRINT_DATE_AND_TIME	:	LABEL	AT 3788(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 827 AND REFERENCED 3 TIMES.
PARAMETER 1	:	CHARACTER	AT 2212(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 829 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
PARAMETER 2	:	FIXED	AT 212(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 829 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
PARAMETER 3	:	FIXED	AT 216(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 829 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
PRINT_NEQUADS	:	LABEL	AT 12688(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 1547 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
PRINT_SUMMARY	:	LABEL	AT 31944(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 3299 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
PRINT_TIME	:	LABEL	AT 3479(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 817 AND REFERENCED 5 TIMES.
PARAMETER 1	:	CHARACTER	AT 2188(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 819 AND REFERENCED 5 TIMES.
PARAMETER 2	:	FIXED	AT 188(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 819 AND REFERENCED 7 TIMES.
PRINTSYMB	:	LABEL	AT 20506(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 2259 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
PRLENGTH	:	BIT(8)	AT 3052(11),	DECLARED ON LINE 315 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
PRMASK	:	FIXED	AT 40(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 413 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
PROCESS_QUADS	:	LABEL	AT 20294(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 2241 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
PRT3	:	FIXED	AT 2272(11),	DECLARED ON LINE 290 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
PUT_MIC	:	LABEL	AT 5848(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 958 AND REFERENCED 7 TIMES.
PARAMETER 1	:	FIXED	AT 500(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 964 AND REFERENCED 3 TIMES.
PUT_NEQUAD	:	LABEL	AT 11354(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 1446 AND REFERENCED 13 TIMES.
PUTIT	:	LABEL	AT 25248(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 2613 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
PARAMETER 1	:	FIXED	AT 1605(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 2615 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
PUTQUAD	:	LABEL	AT 21956(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 2370 AND REFERENCED 18 TIMES.
PARAMETER 1	:	FIXED	AT 1508(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 2332 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
PARAMETER 2	:	FIXED	AT 1512(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 2332 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
PARAMETER 3	:	FIXED	AT 1516(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 2332 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
PUTTFMP	:	LABEL	AT 22134(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 2349 AND REFERENCED 5 TIMES.

QUADGEN	: FIXED	AT 1251(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 2317 AND REFERENCED 6 TIMES.
PARAMETER 1	: LABEL	AT 22306(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 2415 AND REFERENCED 29 TIMES.
QUADS	: FIXED	AT 1552(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 2421 AND REFERENCED 12 TIMES.
RCD_BUFF	: FIXED	AT 3704(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 516 AND REFERENCED 18 TIMES.
RCD_NR	: FIXED	AT 0(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 517 AND REFERENCED 18 TIMES.
RD	: BIT(8)	AT 4(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 518 AND REFERENCED 11 TIMES.
READQJAD	: LABEL	AT 336(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 532 AND REFERENCED 10 TIMES.
PARAMETER 1	: FIXED	AT 11794(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 1489 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
RECOVER	: LABEL	AT 836(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 1493 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
REDUCE	: LABEL	AT 30200(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 3148 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
REFNO	: FIXED	AT 31372(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 3247 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
REFERENCE	: FIXED	AT 520(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 543 AND REFERENCED 9 TIMES.
REGNO	: FIXED	AT 400(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 538 AND REFERENCED 5 TIMES.
REL	: FIXED	AT 580(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 545 AND REFERENCED 12 TIMES.
RESERVED_LIMIT	: FIXED	AT 3192(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 484 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
RESULT	- : CHARACTER	AT 1824(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 361 AND REFERENCED 3 TIMES.
RIGHT_CONFLICT	: LABEL	AT 30112(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 525 AND REFERENCED 21 TIMES.
PARAMETER 1	: FIXED	AT 2192(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 3139 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
RSLT	: FIXED	AT 16(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 3141 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
RTE4P_MINUS_1	: LABEL	AT 8704(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 550 AND REFERENCED 14 TIMES.
RTEMP_SHIFT	: LABEL	AT 7928(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 1186 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
RTEMP_UNIBUS	: LABEL	AT 6876(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 1119 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
RTFMP_4	: LABEL	AT 7388(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 1031 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
RD_PLUS2_READ	: LABEL	AT 6414(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 1078 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
R2_SHIFT	: LABEL	AT 8222(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 994 AND REFERENCED 3 TIMES.
R3_D	: LABEL	AT 7120(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 1144 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
R3_R3_PLUS_B	: LABEL	AT 8524(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 1055 AND REFERENCED 3 TIMES.
R3_UNIBUS	: LABEL	AT 6726(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 1171 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
R3_0	: LABEL	AT 7716(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 1019 AND REFERENCED 3 TIMES.
S	: CHARACTER	AT 924(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 1103 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
SAVEINDEX	: FIXED	AT 3264(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 409 AND REFERENCED 12 TIMES.
SAVELAB	: CHARACTER	AT 1800(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 502 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
SAVELOC	: FIXED	AT 3280(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 507 AND REFERENCED 0 TIMES.
SAVEQUAD	: FIXED	AT 1160(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 506 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
SAVEQJAD2	: FIXED	AT 1164(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 460 AND REFERENCED 0 TIMES.
SAVEREF	: FIXED	AT 940(12),	DECLARED ON LINE 453 AND REFERENCED 0 TIMES.
SAVEVAR	: CHARACTER	AT 1804(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 508 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
SAVLAB	: CHARACTER	AT 1756(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 469 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
SAVLABND	: FIXED	AT 3140(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 470 AND REFERENCED 6 TIMES.
SAVQUD	: FIXED	AT 3092(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 467 AND REFERENCED 14 TIMES.
SAVQUDNO	: FIXED	AT 3136(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 466 AND REFERENCED 28 TIMES.
SCAN	: LABEL	AT 2380(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 681 AND REFERENCED 5 TIMES.
SET_BIT	: LABEL	AT 5664(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 937 AND REFERENCED 183 TIMES.
PARAMETER 1	: FIXED	AT 392(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 941 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
SET_FIELD	: LABEL	AT 5698(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 944 AND REFERENCED 22 TIMES.
PARAMETER 1	: FIXED	AT 400(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 948 AND REFERENCED 3 TIMES.
PARAMETER 2	: FIXED	AT 404(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 948 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
PARAMETER 3	: FIXED	AT 408(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 948 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
SETDIM	: LABEL	AT 25122(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 2600 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
SEVERE_ERRORS	: FIXED	AT 269(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 387 AND REFERENCED 6 TIMES.
SIZE	: FIXED	AT 2294(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 466 AND REFERENCED 5 TIMES.
SORT	: LABEL	AT 14174(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 1667 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
PARAMETER 1	: FIXED	AT 1040(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 1672 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
PARAMETER 2	: BIT(8)	AT 1036(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 1671 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
SORTNUM	: FIXED	AT 552(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 545 AND REFERENCED 14 TIMES.
SORTREF	: FIXED	AT 524(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 544 AND REFERENCED 14 TIMES.
SP	: FIXED	AT 929(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 451 AND REFERENCED 117 TIMES.
STACK_DUMP	: LABEL	AT 5450(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 921 AND REFERENCED 3 TIMES.
STACKING	: LABEL	AT 30442(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 3163 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
STATUS	: BIT(8)	AT 337(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 533 AND REFERENCED 11 TIMES.
STOPIT	: BIT(8)	AT 296(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 407 AND REFERENCED 3 TIMES.
STOREQUAD	: LABEL	AT 21576(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 2295 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
PARAMETER 1	: FIXED	AT 1472(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 2297 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
PARAMETER 2	: FIXED	AT 1476(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 2297 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
PARAMETER 3	: FIXED	AT 1480(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 2297 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.

AD-A068 950 GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIV WASHINGTON D C SCHOOL OF ENGI--ETC F/G 9/2  
DEVELOPMENT OF EXPERIMENTAL COMPILERS TO GENERATE EMULATORS FOR--ETC(U)  
APR 79 R E MERWIN DASG60-78-C-0115 NL

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APPENDIX 7.1 - 56

PARAMETER 4	:	FIXED	AT 1414(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 2297 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
PARAMETER 5	:	FIXED	AT 1498(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 2297 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
SUB	:	FIXED	AT 3164(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 477 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
SUBL	:	FIXED	AT 3252(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 499 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
SUBS	:	FIXED	AT 3224(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 492 AND REFERENCED 5 TIMES.
SUBSFLAG	:	FIXED	AT 356(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 535 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
SYMB	:	CHARACTER	AT 1352(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 465 AND REFERENCED 23 TIMES.
SYMB_INDEX	:	LABEL	AT 11460(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 1456 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
SYNTHESIZE	:	LABEL	AT 26656(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 2732 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
PARAMETER 1	:	FIXED	AT 1654(8),	DECLARED ON LINE 2734 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
TABLE_LOC	:	FIXED	AT 1172(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 463 AND REFERENCED 52 TIMES.
TBASIC	:	FIXED	AT 1156(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 459 AND REFERENCED 10 TIMES.
TEMP	:	FIXED	AT 432(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 539 AND REFERENCED 10 TIMES.
TEMP_CHAR	:	CHARACTER	AT 1992(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 549 AND REFERENCED 10 TIMES.
TEXT	:	CHARACTER	AT 920(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 306 AND REFERENCED 15 TIMES.
TEXT_LIMIT	:	FIXED	AT 255(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 387 AND REFERENCED 12 TIMES.
TGOTO	:	FIXED	AT 3256(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 500 AND REFERENCED 0 TIMES.
TOKEN	:	FIXED	AT 3543(11),	DECLARED ON LINE 351 AND REFERENCED 14 TIMES.
TRIPLE_INDEX	:	BIT(8)	AT 3390(11),	DECLARED ON LINE 332 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
TX	:	BIT(8)	AT 3820(11),	DECLARED ON LINE 371 AND REFERENCED 3 TIMES.
UMIN	:	FIXED	AT 3240(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 496 AND REFERENCED 2 TIMES.
V	:	CHARACTER	AT 24(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 126 AND REFERENCED 9 TIMES.
V_INDEX	:	BIT(8)	AT 1340(11),	DECLARED ON LINE 148 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
VAR	:	CHARACTER	AT 944(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 444 AND REFERENCED 20 TIMES.
VARIABLES	:	CHARACTER	AT 1820(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 527 AND REFERENCED 10 TIMES.
VARNUM	:	FIXED	AT 340(9),	DECLARED ON LINE 536 AND REFERENCED 22 TIMES.
WRITE_REGS	:	LABEL	AT 18376(14),	DECLARED ON LINE 2015 AND REFERENCED 4 TIMES.
X1	:	CHARACTER	AT 932(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 429 AND REFERENCED 3 TIMES.
X4	:	CHARACTER	AT 936(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 429 AND REFERENCED 1 TIMES.
X70	:	CHARACTER	AT 908(13),	DECLARED ON LINE 357 AND REFERENCED 3 TIMES.
ZQ	:	FIXED	AT 3244(10),	DECLARED ON LINE 497 AND REFERENCED 5 TIMES.

APPENDIX 7.1 - 57

MACRO DEFINITIONS:

NT	LITERALLY: 51
NSY	LITERALLY: 108
TRUE	LITERALLY: 1
FALSE	LITERALLY: 0
LABELS	LITERALLY: 25
DX_SIZE	LITERALLY: 500
FOREVER	LITERALLY: WHILE 1
SYMBOLS	LITERALLY: 100
MAXQUADS	LITERALLY: 220
STACKSIZE	LITERALLY: 75
CONSTANTS	LITERALLY: 50
DISKWORDS	LITERALLY: 900
NC1TRIPLES	LITERALLY: 228
EJECT_PAGE	LITERALLY: OUTPUT{1} = PAGE
DOUBLE_SPACE	LITERALLY: OUTPUT{1} = DOUBLE

IDCOMPARES	= 343105
SYMBOL TABLE SIZE	= 311
MACRO DEFINITIONS	= 15
STACKING DECISIONS	= 57026
SCAN	= 16603
EMITRR	= 697
EMITRX	= 8520
FORCEACCUMULATOR	= 3475
ARITHMET	= 541
GENSTORE	= 809
FIXBFW	= 467
FIXDATAWORD	= 12
FIXCHW	= 844
GETDATA	= 6
GETCCDE	= 4
FINDADDRESS	= 1033
SHORTCFIX	= 838
LONGCFIX	= 6
SHORTDFIX	= 9
LONGDFIX	= 3
FREE STRING AREA	= 92014

REGISTER VALUES (RELATIVE TO R11):

R4	= 0
R5	= 0
R6	= 0
R7	= 0
R8	= 15852
R9	= 11640
R10	= 4332
R11	= 0
R12	= 0
R13	= 18168

INSTRUCTION FREQUENCIES:

BALR	92
BCTR	3
BCR	133
LPR	1
LTR	14
LCR	15
NR	4

APPENDIX 7.1 - 58

IR	8
XR	16
LR	111
CR	3
AR	30
SR	257
DR	2
ALR	4
SLR	4
STH	3
LA	737
STC	76
IC	82
EX	18
BAL	636
BC	733
LH	6
ST	1605
N	25
O	1
X	5
L	2802
C	209
A	209
S	148
M	6
D	24
AL	2
SRL	31
SLL	449
SRA	16
SRDA	25
STM	88
TM	7
OI	1
LM	89

TOTAL TIME IN COMPILER 0:6:26.59.  
SET UP TIME 0:0:5.93.  
ACTUAL COMPILE TIME 0:5:52.10.  
POST-COMPILE TIME 0:0:28.65.  
COMPILE RATE: 571 CARDS PER MINUTE.

APPENDIX 7.2 PLM REPRESENTATION OF TEST PROGRAMS

```

1 | FIBNS:PROCEDURE;
2 |   DECLARE (FIB,FIN1,FIN2,I,N) BYTE;
3 |   FIN1 = 0;
4 |   FIN2 = 1;
5 |   N = 100;
6 |   DO I=1 TO N;
7 |     FIN = FIN1;
8 |     FIN1 = FIN2;
9 |     FIN2 = FIN + FIN1;
10 |   END;
11 | END;
12 | EOF EOF FIN

```

(a) FIBONACCI SERIES

```

1 | GRT_ELM:PROCEDURE;
2 |   DECLARE (I,N,GRTST,ELMNT,INDEX) BYTE;
3 |   DECLARE ARRAY(10) BYTE;
4 |   N=10;
5 |   GRTST,ELMNT=ARRAY();
6 |   INDEX=1;
7 |   DO I=2 TO N;
8 |     IF GRTST,ELMNT > ARRAY(), THEN GO TO LAM1;
9 |     GRTST,ELMNT=ARRAY();
10 |     INDEX=1;
11 |   LAM1:FNUD;
12 |   END;
13 | EOF

```

(b) GREATEST ELEMENT

```

1 | PRIMF:PROCEDURF;
2 |   DECLARE (I,J,K) BYTE;
3 |   DECLARE A(256) BYTF;
4 |   DO I=1 TO 256;
5 |     A(I)=1;
6 |   END;
7 |   DO I=2 TO 256;
8 |     IF A(I)=0, THEN GO TO LAM1;
9 |     K=I;
10 |     DO J=K TO 256 BY I;
11 |       A(J)=0;
12 |     END;
13 |   LAM1:END;
14 |   END;
15 | EOF

```

(c) PRIME IDENTIFIER

```

1 | SORT:PROCEDURE;
2 |   DECLARE ARRAY(10) BYTE;
3 |   DECLARE (I,J,K,TEMP,SWITCH) BYTE;
4 |   SWITCH = 0;
5 |   K=0;
6 |   LAM2:K = K + 1;
7 |   DO I=K TO 9;
8 |     J=I+1;
9 |     IF ARRAY(I) < ARRAY(J) THEN GO TO LAM1;
10 |     SWITCH=1;
11 |     TEMP=ARRAY();
12 |     ARRAY(I)=ARRAY(J);
13 |     ARRAY(J)=TEMP;
14 |   LAM1:END;
15 |   IF SWITCH = 1 THEN GO TO LAM2;
16 |   END SORT;
17 | EOF

```

(d) BUBBLE SORT

```

1 | FILTER:PROCEDURE;
2 |   DECLARE (AT,EXAT,I,J,N,C) BYTE;
3 |   DECLARE A(20) BYTE;
4 |   DECLARE H(20) BYTE;
5 |   C(1)=0;
6 |   DO I=1 TO N;
7 |     J=I+1;
8 |     A(I)=A(I)*AT;
9 |     H(I)=H(I)*EXAT;
10 |     C=A(I)+B(J);
11 |     H(J)=C;
12 |   END;
13 |   FNRT;
14 | EOF

```

(e) DIGITAL FILTER

APPENDIX 7.3-1 QUAD AND R QUAD REPRESENTATION OF TEST PROGRAMS

QUADS GENERATED

OPERATOR	OPERAND1/ CONDITION	OPERAND2	RESULT/ LABEL	***	RCD_NR	LOC_QUAD
LAH	FIMS	0	0		5	
ASGN	0	0	FIB1		9	
ASGN	1	0	FIB2		13	
ASGN	100	0	N		17	
ASGN	1	0	I		21	
LAH	L6	0	0		25	
GT	I	N	.T7		29	
HT	T7	0	L6		33	
ASGN	FIB1	0	FIB4		37	
ASGN	FIB2	0	FIB1		41	
ADD	FIB	FIB1	FIB1		45	
ASGN	T11	0	FIB2		49	
ADD	I	1	.T13		53	
ASGN	T13	0	I		57	
SHR	0	0	L6		61	
LAH	.L6	0	0			

-R QUADS

OPERATOR	OPERAND1/ CONDITION	OPERAND2	RESULT LABEL
LAH	FIMS	0	0
RD	0	0	R6
RD	100	0	R5
RD	1	0	R4
WT	R5	0	N
WT	R6	0	FIB2
WT	R5	0	FIB1
WT	R6	0	O
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R5
WT	R1	0	R3
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R3
WT	R5	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R2
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	FIB2
WT	R1	0	FIB1
WT	R4	0	I
WT	R6	0	L6
LAB	0	0	0

(a) FIBONACCI SERIES

QUADS GENERATED

OPERATOR	OPERAND1/ CONDITION	OPERAND2	RESULT/ LABEL	***	RCD_NR	LOC_QUAD
LAH	GRT_ELM	0	0		1	
ASGN	10	0	N		5	
SUHS	ARHAY	1	T3		9	
ASGN	T5	0	GRIST_ELMNT		13	
ASGN	I	0	INDX		17	
ASGN	2	0	I		21	
LAH	L7	0	0		25	
GT	I	N	.T8		29	
HT	TA	0	.L9		33	
SUHS	ARHAY	1	.L10		37	
GT	GRIST_ELMNT.T10	0	.T11		41	
HT	T11	0	LAH1		45	
SUHS	ARHAY	0	T13		49	
ASGN	T13	0	GRIST_ELMNT		53	
ASGN	I	0	INDX		57	
LAH	LAH1	0	0		61	
ADD	I	1	T17		65	
ASGN	T17	0	I		69	
MR	0	0	L7		73	
LAH	.L9	0	0		77	

-R QUADS

OPERATOR	OPERAND1/ CONDITION	OPERAND2	RESULT LABEL
LAH	GRT_ELM	0	0
RD	10	0	R6
ROAD	ARRAY	0	R5
RD	1	0	R4
ASL	R4	0	R1
ADD	R5	0	R1
RDVR	R1	0	R1
RD	?	0	R3
WT	R1	0	GRIST_ELMNT
WT	R3	0	I
WT	R4	0	INDEX
WT	R4	0	N
WT	R5	0	O
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R9
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R1
WT	R6	0	R3
WT	R2	0	R2
WT	R1	0	LAH1
WT	R1	0	K1
WT	R6	0	GRIST_ELMNT
WT	R6	0	INDEX
WT	R6	0	O
WT	R5	0	R6
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R7
WT	R6	0	0
WT	R6	0	R5
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R1
WT	R6	0	R1
WT	R6	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R4	0	R4
WT	R4	0	R1
WT	R5	0	R5
WT	R6	0	R6
WT	R1	0	R1
WT	R1	0</td	

## APPENDIX 7.3-2

WUAI'S GENERATION

B ULLADS

OPERATOR	OPERAND1/ CONDITION	OPERAND2	RESULT/ LABEL	***	REG_NR	LOC_HUAD	OPERATOR	OPERAND1/ CONDITION	OPERAND2	RESULT LABEL
LAH	PRIME	0	0		0	1	LAH	PRIME	0	H0
ASGN	I	0	I		0	5	RD	I	0	J
LAH	L5	0	0		0	9	WT	R6	0	DR6
GT	I	256	.T4		0	13	LAH	L3	0	RS
HT	T4		.L5		0	17	RD	I	0	R15
SUHL	A	1	.T6		0	21	RD	256	0	R1
ASGN	I	0	.T6		0	25	GT	K1	0	R4
ADD	I	1	.T8		0	29	RDAD	A	0	R1
ASGN	TA	1	I		0	33	ASL	R6	0	K1
HR	0	0	L3		0	37	ADD	R4	0	K3
LAH	L5	0	0		0	41	RD	1	0	K1
ASGN	Z	0	I		0	45	WTAD	R3	0	J
LAH	L13	0	0		0	49	ACD	R6	0	L5
GT	I	256	.T14		0	53	KT	K1	0	0
HT	T14	0	.L15		0	57	HK	0	0	0
SUHL	A	1	.T16		0	61	LAH	L5	0	K6
EQ	.T16		.T17		0	65	RD	256	0	0
RT	.T17	0	LAH1		0	69	WT	R6	0	0
MUL	Z	0	.T19		0	73	RD	0	0	0
ASGN	K119	0	K		0	77	GT	R6	0	K6
ASGN	K	0	J		0	81	RD	256	0	K5
LAB	I22	0	0		0	85	RD	0	0	K1
GT	I	256	.T23		0	89	GT	K1	0	R4
RT	I23	0	.L24		0	93	RDAD	A	0	R1
SUHL	A	J	.T25		0	97	ASL	R6	0	K1
ASGN	O	0	.T25		0	101	ADD	R4	0	K1
ADD	J	1	.T25		0	105	RDVR	R1	0	K1
ASGN	I27	0	J		0	109	RD	0	0	K3
HR	0	0	L22		0	113	EU	R1	0	K2
LAH	L24	0	0		0	117	RT	R2	0	LAB1
LAH	LAH1	0	0		0	121	RD	2	0	K2
ADD	J	1	T32		0	125	MUL	K2	0	K1
ASGN	T32	0	J		0	129	RD	0	0	H6
	0	0	L13		0	133	GT	256	0	RS
	L15	0	0		0	137	RD	0	0	K1
							GT	R6	0	L24
							RDAD	A	0	R4
							ASL	R6	0	R1
							ADD	R4	0	R3
							RD	0	0	R2
							WTAD	R3	0	K1
							RD	I	0	J
							ADD	R6	0	L22
							WT	R1	0	0
							RD	0	0	0
							LAH	.L24	0	R6
							LAH	LAH1	0	K5
							RD	J	0	K1
							ADD	R6	0	J
							WT	R1	0	L13
							RD	0	0	0
							LAH	0	0	0

APPENDIX 7.3-3

QUADS GENERATED

OPERATOR	OPERAND1/ CONDITION	OPERAND2	RESULT/ LABEL	***	RCD_NR	LOC_QUAD
LAR	SORT	0	0		1	
ASGN	R	0	SWITCH		2	
ASGN	K	0	K		3	
LAH	LAH2	0	0		4	
ADD	K	1	T5		5	
ASGN	T5	0	0		6	
ASGN	K	0	1		7	
LAH	LH	0	0		8	
GT	I	0	T9		9	
HT	T0	0	L10		10	
ADD	I	1	T11		11	
ASGN	T11	0	J		12	
SUHS	ARRAY	0	T13		13	
SUHS	ARRAY	J	T10		14	
L1	T13	J	T15		15	
BT	T15	J	LAH1		16	
ASGN	LAH1	0	SWITCH		17	
SUHS	ARRAY	0	T118		18	
ASGN	T18	0	IF4P		19	
SUHL	ARRAY	0	T120		20	
SUHS	ARRAY	J	T21		21	
ASGN	T21	J	T20		22	
SUHL	ARRAY	J	T23		23	
ASGN	T23	J	T22		24	
TEMP	0	0	T24		25	
LAH	LAB1	0	0		26	
ADD	I	1	I26		27	
ASGN	I26	0	0		28	
BR	n	0	0		29	
LAH	L10	0	0		30	
EV	SWITCH	1	0		31	
HT	T30	0	LAH2	0	32	

R QUADS

OPERATOR	OPERAND1/ CONDITION	OPERAND2	RESULT/ LABEL
LAH	SORT	0	0
RD	0	0	R6
WT	R6	0	K
LAH	LAH2	0	SWITCH
HD	K	0	0
ADU	I	0	R5
RD	R6	0	K6
WT	R1	0	K1
LAH	P1	0	K0
RD	I	0	R6
RD	0	0	R5
GT	R6	0	K1
RT	R1	0	K1
RD	1	0	R4
ADD	R6	0	R4
RDAD	ARRAY	0	K1
BSL	R6	0	R2
ADD	R3	0	R2
HDVR	R2	0	R2
ASL	R1	0	R4
ADD	R3	0	R4
RDVR	R4	0	R4
LT	R2	0	R4
RT	R1	0	R4
RD	R3	0	J
RDAD	ARRAY	0	LAB1
ASL	R6	0	R3
ADD	R3	0	R2
RDVR	R2	0	R2
ASL	R6	0	R1
ADD	R3	0	R1
RD	J	0	R5
ASL	R5	0	R6
ADD	R3	0	R6
HDVR	R6	0	R6
RTAD	R6	0	R1
ASL	R5	0	R1
ADD	R3	0	R1
WTAD	R2	0	R1
WT	R2	0	TEMP
WT	R4	0	SWITCH
LAR	LAH1	0	0
RD	I	0	R6
RD	R6	0	R5
ADD	R1	0	K1
WT	R1	0	I
LAR	n	0	L8
RD	L10	0	SWITCH
RD	I	0	R6
EV	R6	0	R5
HT	R1	0	K1
		0	LAB2

(d) BUBBLE SORT

APPENDIX 7.3-4

QUADS GENERATED

OPERATOR	OPERAND1 / CONDITION	OPERAND2	RESLT / LABEL	***	RCD_NR	LOC_QUAD
LAH			0		0	1
SUHL	H	1	T2		5	
ASGN	0	0			9	
ASGN	I	0			13	
LAR	L5	N	0		17	
GT	I	1	T6		21	
HT			T7		25	
ADD	I	1	T8		29	
ASGN	A	0	J		33	
SUHL	A	1			37	
SUHS	A	1			41	
MUL	•T11	AAT			45	
ASGN	•T12	0J			49	
SUHL	H	1			53	
SUHS	H	1			57	
MUL	•T15	EXAT			61	
ASGN	•T16	0I			65	
SUHS	A	1			69	
SUHS	H	1			73	
ADD	•T1H	T19	T20		77	
ASGN	•T20	0			81	
SUHL	H	0			85	
ASGN	C	0			89	
ADD	I	1	T24		93	
ASGN	A	T24	0		97	
RK			L5		101	
LAH	L7	0	0		105	

- R QUADS

OPERATOR	OPERAND1 / CONDITION	OPERAND2	RESULT LABEL
LAH			R6
RDAD	H		K5
RD	I		K1
ASL	R5		K4
ADD	R6	K1	K1
RD	0		K4
WTAD	K4		K1
WT	K5		I0
LAH	I5		R6
RD	I		K5
RD	K6		K1
GT	K6		R5
HT	K1		R6
RD	J		K4
ADD	K6		R4
RDAD	A		K3
ASL	R6		K2
ADD	R3		R4
ASL	K6		R4
ADD	K3		R4
RDVR	K4		K4
RD	AT		R5
MUL	K4		R6
WTAD	K5		K5
RDAD	H		K0
ASL	K1		R2
ADD	K5		R2
ASL	R6		K4
ADD	K5		R4
RDVR	R4		K3
RD	EXAT		K3
MUL	K5		R5
WTAD	R5		R5
RDAD	A		R2
ASL	K6		R2
ADD	K5		R2
RDVR	R2		00000000
RDAD	H		00000000
ASL	R1		K3
ADD	R4		K3
RDVR	K3		K3
ADD	R2		K2
RDAD	K1		K2
ASL	R3		K2
ADD	R3		K2
RDAD	K4		K2
ASL	I		K1
ADD	K6		K2
RD	R1		K1
WT	R3		K4
WT	R4		K4
RD	0		0
LAH	I7		0

(e) DIGITAL FILTER

#### APPENDIX 7.4-1 DEC PDP 11/45 MICROCODE REPRESENTATION OF TEST PROGRAMS

(a) FIBONACCI SERIES

## GENERATED MICRO WORDS

APPENDIX 7.4-2

(b) GREATEST ELEMENT - 1

GENERATED MICRO WORDS

L J	C L K	C I R	N H	C D	C B	B U S	D A	S P S	A J	S A C	S H M	S D M	S B A	U B F	S R X	R F	U P F
000	011	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0000	000000001
001	010	00	1	0	0	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	000000101
002	010	00	1	1	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	1000	000001001
003	010	00	1	0	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	1000	000001010
004	010	00	1	0	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0110	000001101
005	010	00	1	1	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	1100	01	0	00000	0001	0000	000001111
006	111	00	1	1	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0101	000001111
007	111	00	1	1	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0000	000001001
008	111	00	1	1	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	1000	000001010
009	011	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	1000	000001011
010	011	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0100	000001100
011	010	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0100	000001101
012	100	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0100	000001101
013	100	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0100	000001100
014	100	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0100	000001101
015	100	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	000001110
016	100	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	000001111
017	100	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0101	000000000
018	010	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	000000001
019	010	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	1000	000000010
020	010	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0100	000000011
021	010	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	000000011
022	010	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	000000101
023	111	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	000001000
024	111	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	1000	000001001
025	011	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0000	000001011
026	010	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	000001000
027	111	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	1000	000001000
028	010	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	1000	000001010
029	101	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	000001101
030	111	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	000001100
031	111	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	000001100
032	111	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	000001100
033	111	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	000001100
034	111	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	000001111
035	101	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0011	000001111
036	111	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	000001000
037	111	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	000001000
038	010	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	1000	000001001
039	010	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	000001000
040	111	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	000001001
041	111	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	000001000
042	111	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	000001000
043	111	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	000001000
044	010	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	1000	000001010
045	010	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	000001011
046	101	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0110	000001000
047	011	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0000	000001000
048	010	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0000	000001000
049	111	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	000001000
050	111	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0000	000001000
051	111	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	000001000
052	111	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	000001000
053	011	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	1000	000001000
054	010	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0110	000001000
055	111	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	000001000
056	111	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	000001000
057	011	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	1000	000001000
058	010	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0101	000001000
059	100	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	000001000
060	100	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	000001000
061	010	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	000001000
062	100	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0110	000001000
063	010	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	000001000
064	000	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	000001000
065	010	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	000001000
066	010	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	000001000
067	010	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	000001000
068	111	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	000001000
069	010	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0</td				

APPENDIX 7.4-3

(b) GREATEST ELEMENT - 2

113	010	0	00	0	0	0	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	01011011		
114	100	0	00	0	1	0	0000	0000	0000	01100	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0001	0110	01001101	
115	010	0	11	0	0	0	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0001	0001	01001110	
116	010	0	00	1	0	0	0000	0000	0000	01001	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0001	0001	01001111	
117	100	0	11	0	0	0	0000	0000	0000	01001	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0001	01001000		
120	010	0	11	0	0	1	0001	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0001	01010001	
121	011	0	00	0	0	1	0001	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0001	0001	0001	01010010		
122	010	0	11	0	0	0	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0001	01010111	
123	111	0	11	0	1	1	0001	0000	0000	01001	0010	1111	00	0	00000	0001	0000	01010100		
124	010	0	11	0	0	0	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0000	01010101	
125	010	0	11	0	0	0	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0001	0001	0001	01010110		
126	101	0	00	0	1	0	101	0000	0000	01000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0001	01010111		
127	111	0	11	0	1	1	0001	0000	0000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	01011000		
130	010	0	11	0	0	0	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	1000	01011001	
131	010	0	00	0	1	0	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	01	00000	0001	1000	01011010	
132	101	0	00	0	1	0	101	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	01	00000	0001	0110	01011011
133	011	0	00	0	0	1	0001	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0001	0000	0000	01011100		
134	010	0	11	0	0	0	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0000	01011101	
135	111	0	11	0	1	1	0001	0000	0000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	01011110		
136	010	0	11	0	0	0	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	1000	01011111	
137	011	0	00	0	0	1	0001	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	1000	01100000	
140	010	0	11	0	0	0	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0110	01100001	
141	111	0	11	0	0	1	0001	0000	0000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	01100010		
142	010	0	11	0	0	0	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	1000	01100011	
143	011	0	00	0	1	0	0001	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	1000	01100100	
144	010	0	11	0	0	0	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0101	01100101	
145	010	0	00	1	0	0	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0101	01100110	
146	100	0	00	0	1	0	0000	0000	0000	01001	0000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0110	01100111	
147	010	0	11	0	0	0	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0001	01101000	
150	111	0	11	0	1	1	0001	0000	0000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	01101001		
151	010	0	11	0	0	0	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	1000	01101010	
152	010	0	00	0	0	1	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	1000	01101011	
153	101	0	00	0	1	0	101	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	00100111	
154	011	0	00	0	0	1	001	0000	0000	01001	0000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0000	01101101	
155	010	0	11	0	0	0	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0000	01101110	

(c) PRIME IDENTIFIER 1

## GENERATED MICRO WORDS

APPENDIX 7.4-5

(c) PRIME IDENTIFIER - 2

115	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0100	01001110			
116	010	0	11	0	1	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0110	01001111			
117	010	0	11	0	0	1	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	01010000				
118	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	01010001			
119	100	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	01001000				
120	010	0	00	0	1	1	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	01001001				
121	100	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	00000	0001	0000	00	0	00000	0001	01001000				
122	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0001	01010011			
123	010	0	11	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	01010100				
124	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0001	01010101			
125	111	0	11	0	1	1	001	0000	000	00000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	1000	01010111		
126	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	1000	01010111			
127	011	0	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	1000	01011000			
128	010	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0111	01011001			
129	100	0	00	1	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	00110	00000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	01011101			
130	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0010	01011101			
131	010	0	00	1	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0111	01011010			
132	100	0	00	1	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	00110	00000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	01011101			
133	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0010	01011101			
134	100	0	00	1	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	01011110			
135	010	0	00	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0000	0110	01000000			
136	010	0	00	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0000	0000	01010000			
137	010	0	00	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0000	0000	01010010			
138	111	0	11	0	1	1	001	0000	000	00000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	01100001		
139	011	0	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	1000	01100011			
140	011	0	00	0	1	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0001	01100011			
141	011	0	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	1000	01100011			
142	011	0	00	0	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0001	01100100		
143	011	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	1000	01100101			
144	110	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	01100	1111	1111	10	0	00000	0001	1000	01100110		
145	110	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	01100	0000	10	0	00000	0001	1000	01100110			
146	110	0	11	0	1	0	000	0000	000	00000	01100	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0000	01100111			
147	110	0	11	0	1	0	000	0000	000	00000	00011	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0001	01101000			
148	010	0	11	0	1	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0010	01101011			
149	010	0	11	0	0	1	000	0000	000	00000	100	00000	0000	0	00000	0000	0000	01101100			
150	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0000	0000	01101100			
151	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	01101101			
152	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0000	0000	01101101			
153	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	01101101			
154	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	01101101			
155	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	00110	0001	1111	10	0	00000	0001	1000	01101111		
156	010	0	00	0	0	1	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0000	0000	01100000			
157	010	0	00	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0000	0000	01100000			
158	010	0	00	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	01100001			
159	010	0	00	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	01100001			
160	010	0	00	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	01100001			
161	111	0	00	1	1	0	001	0000	000	00000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0001	01101010		
162	010	0	00	1	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	1000	01101011			
163	010	0	00	0	0	1	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	1000	01101011			
164	101	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	01100100			
165	101	0	00	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	01100100			
166	011	0	00	0	0	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	01100100			
167	011	0	00	0	0	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	01100100			
168	011	0	00	0	0	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	01100100			
169	011	0	00	0	0	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	01100100			
170	011	0	00	0	0	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	01100100			
171	011	0	00	0	0	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	01100100			
172	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0000	01111011			
173	111	0	11	0	1	1	001	0000	000	00000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	01111100		
174	011	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	1000	01111101			
175	011	0	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	1000	01111110			
176	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0110	01111111			
177	111	0	11	0	1	1	001	0000	000	00000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	01000000		
178	011	0	00	0	1	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	1000	01000011			
179	010	0	00	1	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0101	01000100			
180	010	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0101	01000100			
181	010	0	00	0	0	1	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0101	01000100			
182	010	0	00	0	0	0	1	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0101	01000100		
183	010	0	00	0	0	0	0	1	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0101	01000100	
184	010	0	00	0	0	0	0	0	1	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0101	01000100
185	010	0	00	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	000	0000	000	00000	000						

APPENDIX 7.4-6

(c) PRIME IDENTIFIER ← 3

237	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	1000	101000000
240	010	0	00	0	0	1	000	0200	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	1000	101000001
241	101	0	00	0	1	0	101	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	01111001
242	011	0	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0000	10100011
243	010	0	11	0	0	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0000	10100100
244	010	0	11	0	0	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0000	10100101
245	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0000	10100110
246	111	0	11	0	1	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	10100111
247	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	1000	10101000
250	011	0	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0110	10101010
251	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0000	10101100
252	111	0	11	0	1	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	10101101
253	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	1000	10101100
254	011	0	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0000	10101101
255	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0101	10101110
256	110	0	00	1	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0101	10101111
257	100	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	01001	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0110	10110000
260	010	0	11	0	0	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0001	10110001
261	111	0	11	0	1	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	10110010
262	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	1000	10110011
263	010	0	00	0	0	1	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0000	10110100
264	101	0	00	0	1	0	101	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	00111010
265	011	0	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0000	10110110
266	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0000	10110111

## APPENDIX 7.4-7

(d) BUBBLE SORT - 1

## GENERATED MICRO WORDS

## APPENDIX 7,4-8

## (a) BUBBLE SORT 2

13	010	0	00	1	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0010	01001100	
14	100	0	00	1	0	0	000	1000	011	00110	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0100	01001101	
15	010	0	11	0	0	1	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0111	01001110	
16	111	0	11	0	0	1	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	01001111
17	010	0	11	0	0	1	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	1000	01010000	
20	010	0	11	0	0	1	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0001	01010001	
21	101	0	00	1	0	0	101	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	01010010	
22	100	0	00	1	0	0	000	0000	001	10011	0001	1111	00	0	01010	0000	0000	01010011	
23	010	0	00	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0000	0000	01010100	
24	010	0	00	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0000	0000	01010100	
25	010	0	00	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0000	0000	01010100	
26	111	0	11	0	1	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	01010111	
27	010	0	11	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	1000	01011000	
30	010	0	11	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0100	01011001	
31	010	0	11	0	1	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0100	01011100	
32	111	0	11	0	1	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0111	01011110	
33	010	0	11	0	0	1	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0110	01011101	
34	100	0	00	1	0	0	000	0000	000	01100	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0110	01011110	
35	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0001	01011110	
36	100	0	00	1	0	0	000	0000	000	01001	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0011	01100000	
37	010	0	11	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0010	01100001	
40	010	0	11	0	0	0	101	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0010	01100001	
41	010	0	11	0	0	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0010	01100011	
42	100	0	00	1	0	0	000	0000	000	01100	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0110	01100100	
43	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	01000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0001	01100101	
44	100	0	00	1	0	0	000	0000	000	01000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	01100101	
45	010	0	00	1	0	0	000	0000	000	01000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	01100111	
46	100	0	00	1	0	0	000	0000	000	01001	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0011	01101000	
47	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0001	01101000	
50	111	0	11	0	1	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	1000	01101010	
51	010	0	11	0	0	0	101	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	1000	01101010	
52	010	0	00	1	0	0	101	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0101	01101100	
53	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0101	01101100	
54	100	0	00	1	0	0	000	0000	000	01100	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0101	01101101	
55	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0110	01101111	
56	010	0	00	1	0	0	000	0000	000	01001	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0011	01110000	
57	100	0	00	1	0	0	000	0000	000	01001	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0011	01110000	
60	010	0	11	0	0	1	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0110	01110001	
61	011	0	00	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0110	01110001		
62	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0110	01110001	
63	010	0	00	0	1	0	101	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0110	01110100	
64	101	0	00	1	0	0	101	0000	000	01100	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	01110101	
65	100	0	00	1	0	0	000	0000	000	01100	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0001	01110101	
66	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	01111000	
67	010	0	00	1	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	01111000	
70	100	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	01001	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0011	01111001	
71	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0001	01111010	
72	010	0	00	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0001	01111011		
73	111	0	11	0	1	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	01111101	
75	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	1000	01111110	
76	010	0	00	1	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	1000	01111111	
77	101	0	00	0	1	0	101	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0010	10000000	
200	010	0	11	0	0	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0001	10000001	
201	010	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	1000	10000001	
202	101	0	00	0	1	0	101	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0100	10000001	
203	101	0	00	0	1	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0100	10000001	
204	011	0	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0000	00000001	
205	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0000	10000010	
206	111	0	11	0	1	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0000	10000011	
207	111	0	11	0	1	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	10000011	
208	011	0	00	0	1	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0000	00000001	
209	111	0	11	0	1	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	00000001	
210	010	0	11	0	1	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0000	00000001	
211	111	0	11	0	1	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0000	00000001	
212	010	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0000	00000001	
213	111	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	1000	00001101	
214	011	0	00	0	1	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0000	00001101	
215	010	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	00001101	
216	100	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	01001	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	00001101	
217	100	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	00001101	
218	010	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0000	00001101	
219	111	0	11	0	1	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	0				

APPENDIX 7,4-9

(e) DIGITAL FILTER - 1

### GENERATED MICRO WORDS

## APPENDIX 7.4-10

## (e) DIGITAL FILTER - 2

114	010	0	00	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0000	0000	01001101
115	010	0	00	0	0	1	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0101	01001110
116	101	0	00	0	1	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0010	01001111
117	110	0	00	0	1	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0010	01001001
120	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0101	01010001
121	100	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	01001	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0010	01010011
122	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0010	01010101
123	010	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	01001	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0010	01010101
124	100	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	01001	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0101	01010101
125	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	01000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0010	01010110
126	100	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	01100	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0110	01011111
127	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0100	01011000
130	010	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	01001	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0101	01011010
131	100	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	01001	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0100	01011011
132	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0100	01011011
133	010	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0100	01011100
134	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0100	01011101
135	111	0	11	0	0	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	01001110
136	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	1000	01011111
137	011	0	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	1000	01100000
140	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0011	01100001
141	110	0	11	0	0	1	000	0000	000	11010	1111	1111	10	0	00000	0001	1000	01100010
142	110	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	01100	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	1000	01100011
143	110	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	01100	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	1000	01100100
144	110	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00011	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0101	01100101
145	010	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0100	01100110
146	110	0	11	0	1	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00011	0001	0011	01100111
147	010	0	00	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0100	01101000
150	100	0	11	0	1	0	000	0000	000	01001	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0101	01101001
151	100	0	11	0	1	0	000	0000	000	00110	0001	1111	10	0	01000	0000	0000	01100110
153	010	0	00	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0000	0000	01101101
154	010	0	00	0	0	1	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0101	01101110
155	010	0	00	0	0	1	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0101	01101111
156	101	0	00	0	1	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0010	01101111
157	111	0	11	0	0	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	01110000
160	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	01100	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0101	01110001
161	100	0	00	0	0	0	000	0000	000	01100	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0110	01110010
162	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0010	01110011
163	010	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0101	01110100
164	100	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	01001	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0101	01110101
165	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0010	01110110
166	011	0	00	0	1	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0010	01110111
167	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0000	01111000
170	111	0	11	0	1	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	01111001
171	010	0	00	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0100	01111010
172	100	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	01100	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0011	01111011
173	010	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0011	01111101
174	010	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	01001	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0100	01111101
175	100	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	01001	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0100	01111101
176	010	0	00	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0011	01111111
177	011	0	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0011	10000000
200	010	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0011	10000001
201	100	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	01001	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0010	10000010
203	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0000	10000010
204	111	0	11	0	1	0	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0010	00000101
205	010	0	00	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0011	10000010
206	100	0	00	0	0	1	000	0000	000	01100	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0001	10000011
207	010	0	00	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0010	10000010
211	100	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	01001	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0011	10000010
212	010	0	00	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0010	10000010
213	010	0	00	0	0	1	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	0100	10000010
214	101	0	00	0	1	0	001	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0010	10000010
215	111	0	00	0	1	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	10000010
217	011	0	00	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0000	10000000
220	010	0	11	0	0	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0010	10000001
221	010	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	01001	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0010	10000010
222	100	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	01001	0000	0000	00	0	00000	0001	0110	10000010
223	010	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	10	0	00000	0001	0011	10000010
224	111	0	00	0	1	1	001	0000	000	01001	0010	1111	10	1	00000	0001	0000	10000010
225	010	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	01	0	00000	0001	0000	10000011
226	010	0	00	0	1	0	000	0000	000	00000	0000	0000	00	1	00000	0001	1000	10000011
227	101	0	00	0	1	1	001	0000										

**7.5 (a) R. QUAD PROCESSOR PROCEDURES**

The R. Quad Processor has 7 procedures. The calling sequence is shown below. Following this is a brief description of each procedure.

Procedure Name	Called By	Parameter	Return
ALLOC_REG_OP	ASGN QUAD Funct. QUADS SUBS QUAD SUBL QUAD BT/BF QUADS	Variable	Register Number
ALLOC_REG_RES	Funct. QUADS SUBS QUAD SUBL QUAD	Variable	Register Number
DEALLOCATE	ALLOC_REG_OP ALLOC_REG_RES		Register Number
DEALLOC_TEMP	ASGN QUAD Funct QUADS SUBS QUAD SUBL QUAD BT/BF QUADS	Variable Register Number	Register Number
FIND_OP	ALLOC_REG_OP	Variable	Register Number
FIND_RES	ALLOC_REG_RES ASGN_QUAD	Variable	Register Number
WRITE_REG	BR QUAD LAB QUAD BT/BF QUAD		

The procedure descriptions are provided below.

Alloc\_Reg\_OP: Procedure (Variable)

1. Reg=Find\_OP (Variable)  
(Value of Reg is one of the following:
  - a. register number which the variable is already assigned to.
  - b. register number which the variable is to be assigned to.
  - c. -1')
2. If Reg=-1, then Reg=Deallocate.  
(routine Deallocate returns a register number to be allocated to the variable, see explanation in Deallocate routine)

3. If RDFLAG is set to 'NO', then go to 8  
(RDFLAG is set by Find\_OP routine to indicate if the variable is already assigned to the register)  
Else, go to 4.
4. Put the variable in the list of variables assigned to Reg and set its STATUS entry to 'ALLOCATED' and CHANGE entry to 'NO', set other entries accordingly, go to 5.
5. If the quad under process is a SUBS or SUBL quad, then go to 6.  
Else, go to 7.
6. Generate a RDAD register quad and go to 8.  

Quad sets Reg to address of the variable
7. Generate a RD register quad, and go to 8  

Reads value of the variable into Reg.
8. RETURN with value of Reg.

Alloc\_Reg\_Res: Procedure (Variable)

1. Reg=Find\_Res(VARIABLE)  
(Value of Reg is one of the following
  - a. register number which the variable is already assigned to.
  - b. register number which the variable is to be assigned to.
  - c. -1)
2. If Reg= -1, then Reg=Deallocate.  
(routine Deallocate returns a register number to be allocated to the variable, see explanation on Deallocate routine)
3. If RDFLAG is set to 'NO' then go to 5  
(RDFLAG is set by Find\_Res routine to indicate if the variable is already assigned to the register)  
Else, go to 4.
4. Put the variable in the list of variables assigned to Reg, set its STATUS entry to 'ALLOCATED' and CHANGE entry to "YES", and set other entries accordingly.
5. RETURN with value of Reg.

**Deallocate: Procedure**

(The routine will be called only in the case no register is available to be allocated to a variable.

The routine searches register table and selects a register on the following basis, notice that the given basis are in the order of importance attached to them in coding the routine.

1. Least number of temporary variables are assigned to the selected register.
2. Least number of variables are assigned to the selected register.
3. The longest time after the last reference to the selected register.

After selection of the register following steps are re-executed)

1. Search in the list of variables assigned to the register and generate a WT register quad for those variables whose CHANGE entry is set to 'YES'.  
(the generated register quad writes contents of Reg into memory location Var)
2. RETURN with value of register number.

**Dealloc\_Temp: Procedure (Variable, Register)**

(If the given variable is a temporary variable, then it will be deleted from list of variables assigned to the register)

1. If the given variable is a temporary variable, then go to 2.  
Else, RETURN.
2. Delete the variable from list of variables assigned to the register.
3. If the deleted variable was the only variable assigned to the register, then go to 4.  
Else, RETURN.
4. Set STATUS entry of the register to 'FREE' and RETURN.

**Find\_OP: Procedure (Variable)**

(returns a register number or -1, and sets RDFLAG)

1. Search list of variables assigned to all registers for the given variable.

2. If the variable is found, then go to 3.  
Else, go to 4.
3. Set RDFLAG to 'NO' and RETURN with value of register number which the variable is already assigned to.
4. Set READFLAG to 'YES'.
5. Search register table for a register with STATUS entry equal to 'FREE'.
6. If the search is successful, then RETURN with value of the register number.  
Else, RETURN with value of -1.

Find\_Res: Procedure (Variable)

(returns a register number or -1 and sets READFLAG)

1. Set READFLAG to 'YES'.
1. Search list of variables assigned to all registers for the given variable.
2. If the variable is found, then go to 3.  
Else, go to 4.
3. If the variable is the only variable assigned to the register then set the CHANGE ENTRY OF THE VARIABLE TO 'YES' and READFLAG to 'NO', and RETURN.  
Else, delete the variable from list of variables assigned to the register and go to 4.
4. Search register table for a register with STATUS entry equal to 'FREE'.
5. If the search is successful then RETURN with value of the register number.  
Else, RETURN with value of -1.

Write\_Regs: Procedure

(the Procedure goes through list of variables assigned to all registers, and for those variables whose CHANGE entry is 'YES', generates a WT register quad, the generated register quads are  
WT Reg Ø Var  
which write contents of Reg in memory location associated to Var)

7.5 (b) R QUAD GENERATORS

The generators for the six R QUAD types are shown below.

## 1) Functional R QUADS

ADD	A	B	C
SUB	A	B	C
GT	A	B	C
LT	A	B	C
EQ	A	B	C

1. Reg 1 =Alloc\_Reg\_OP(A)  
(Reg 1 is register number which variable A is assigned to)
2. Reg 2=Alloc\_Reg\_OP(B)  
(Reg 2 is a register number which variable B is assigned to)
3. Reg 3=Alloc\_Reg\_Res(C)  
(Reg 3 is a register number which variable C is assigned to)
4. Generate a register quad accordingly  
(the register quad will be one of the following:  
ADD Reg 1 Reg 2 Reg 3  
SUB Reg 1 Reg 2 Reg 3  
GT Reg 1 Reg 2 Reg 3  
LT Reg 1 Reg 2 Reg 3  
EQ Reg 1 Reg 2 Reg 3)
5. Call Dealloc\_Temp(A, Reg 1)  
Call Dealloc\_Temp(B, Reg 2)  
(if A or B or both are temporary variables, then they will be deleted from list variables associated to their registers)

## 2) Assign R QUAD

ASGN A Ø B

1. Reg 1=Alloc\_Reg\_OP(A);  
(Reg 1 is register number which variable A is assigned to)
2. Reg 2=Find\_Res(B)  
(Reg 2 is a register number which variable B or address of variable B is assigned to)
3. If ADDRESS entry of Reg 2 is 'YES', then generate a WTAD register quad, and go to 4.  
(generated register quad is  
WTAD Reg 1 Ø Reg 2  
the register quad writes contents of Reg 1 into location given by Reg 2)

Else, insert variable B into list of variables assigned to Reg 1, set CHANGE entry of variable B to 'YES', set other entries accordingly, go to 4.

4. Delete variable B from list of variables assigned to Reg 2.
5. Call Dealloc\_Temp(A, Reg 1)  
(Dealloc\_Temp is a routine to delete variable A from Reg 2, if A is a temporary variable)

## 3) Array R QUADS

SUBS A I C  
SUBL A I C

1. Reg 1= Alloc\_Reg\_OP(A)  
(Reg 1 is a register number to which address of first word of array A is assigned)
2. Reg 2= Alloc\_Reg\_OP(I)  
(Reg 2 is a register number to which variable I is assigned)
3. Reg 3= Alloc\_Reg\_Res(C)  
(Reg 3 is a register number to which variable C is assigned)
4. Generate an ASL register quad.  
(generated register quad is  
ASL Reg 2 Ø Reg 3  
the register quad sets Reg 3 to contents of Reg 2 shifted to left by one position)
5. Generate an ADD register quad.  
(generated register quad is  
ADD Reg 1 Reg 3 Reg 3  
the register quad adds contents of registers Reg 1 and Reg 3 and sets Reg 3 to the result of addition, after the addition Reg 3 contains address of A(I))
6. If the quad under process is SUBS, then go to 7.  
Else, go to 8.  
(in this case it is a SUBL quad)
7. Generate a RDAD register quad, go to 9.  
(generated register quad is  
RDAD Reg 3 Ø Reg 3  
the register quad sets Reg 3 to contents of location given by Reg 3.)
8. Set ADDR3 entry of Reg 3 to 'YES', go to 9.
9. Call Dealloc\_Temp(I, Reg 2)  
(if I is a temporary variable, then it will be deleted from list of variables assigned to Reg 2)

## 4) Branch R QUADS

BR Ø Ø lab

1. Call Write\_Regs  
(see explanation on routine Write\_Regs)
2. Generate a BR register quad.  
(the generated register is  
BR Ø Ø lab)

## 5) Label R QUAD

LAB lab Ø Ø

1. Call Write\_Regs.  
(see explanation on routine Write\_Regs)
2. Delete all variables assigned to all registers.
3. Set STATUS entry of all registers to 'FREE'.
4. Generate a LAB register quad.  
(generated register quad is the following  
LAB lab Ø Ø)

## 6) BT/BF Quads

BT A Ø lab  
 BF A Ø lab

1. Call Write\_Regs;  
(see explanation on routine Write\_Regs)
2. Reg 1 ≤ Alloc\_Reg\_OP(A)  
(Reg 1 is a register number which variable A is assigned to.)
3. Generate a register quad accordingly  
(the register quad will be one of the following

BT Reg 1 Ø Lab  
 BF Reg 2 Ø Lab)

4. Call Dealloc\_Temp(A, Reg 2)  
(if A is a temporary variable then variable A will be deleted from list of variables assigned to Reg 2)

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